Lifeway research

Hispanic American Church Study

A SURVEY OF PASTORS OF HISPANIC CONGREGATIONS IN THE U.S.

Sponsored by Lifeway Recursos, Billy Graham Evangelistic Association, and Samaritan's Purse







Methodology

- The online survey of 692 pastors of Hispanic Congregations in the U.S. was conducted September 6 November 1, 2022
- Respondents were invited by individual denominations and networks (see following slide). Invitations were primarily made by email providing pastors with a link to the online survey
- Each respondent was screened to ensure they were the senior pastor or the pastor of the Hispanic campus or Spanish-speaking congregation
- Respondents were screened to ensure the congregation was a Hispanic or multiethnic church or a Spanish-speaking worship service or campus within a non-Hispanic church (Pastors of a campus or Spanish-speaking worship service were instructed to only answer for that campus/service)
- Only congregations that were at least 50% Hispanic were included
- Slight weights were used to adjust for varying response rates across denominations
- The completed sample is 692 surveys
- The sample provides 95% confidence that the sampling error does not exceed <u>+</u>5.0% This margin of error accounts for the effect of weighting
- Margins of error are higher in sub-groups. This includes the following questions intentionally asked of half of respondents to keep the survey length reasonable for each respondent (Q31-36, 40, 41, 44, 51, 52)

Acknowledgements

Thank you to Billy Graham Evangelistic Association, Samaritan's Purse, and Lifeway Recursos for sponsoring this study.

Many thanks go to each member of the **Advisory Group** who believed in this project from the beginning and gave guidance at each step of the study:

- Dennis Rivera (Assemblies of God)
- Angel Jordan (BGEA)
- Lori Tapia (Christian Church Disciples of Christ)
- Carlos Moran (Church of God Cleveland)
- Danny Flores (Converge)
- Carlos Astorga (Lifeway Recursos)
- Jose Duran and Gabriel Salguero (NaLEC)
- Paco Garcia and Abraham Hernandez (NHCLC)
- Hernando Saenz (PCA-MNA)
- Luis Lopez (SBC)

Lifeway Research is grateful for the help of two research partners: David Parla and Lizette Dillinger.

The Lifeway Research project team: Kevin Walker, Daniel Price, and Scott McConnell

Survey Invitations

This project would not have been possible without the survey invitations extended by the following groups to their Hispanic congregations:

- American Baptist Churches USA, Assemblies of God, Baptist Missionary Association of America, Christian Church (Disciples of Christ), Christian Reformed Church North America, Church of God (Anderson), Church of God (Cleveland), Church of the Nazarene, Churches of God General Conference, Christian & Missionary Alliance, Converge, Episcopal Church, Evangelical Free Church of America, Evangelical Lutheran Church in America, Foursquare, Free Methodists, International Pentecostal Holiness Church, North American Baptists Conference (Hispanics for Christ), Presbyterian Church in America (MNA), Reformed Church in America, Seventh Day Adventist, Southern Baptist Convention, Vineyard
- Billy Graham Evangelistic Association, National Hispanic Christian Leadership Coalition (NHCLC), National Hispanic Pastors Association (NAHPA), National Latino Evangelical Coalition (NaLEC), Redeemer City to City, and Titus Foundation Phoenix.
- In addition to invites from the groups above, Lifeway Research sent invitations to churches in the Lifeway Research panel and to two rented lists of Hispanic churches.

Who the Study Includes

Completed surveys from pastors of Protestant Hispanic congregations in the U.S. from the following groups are included in this study:

- American Baptist Churches USA
- Apostolic
- Assemblies of God
- Baptist Missionary Association of America
- Christian Church (Disciples of Christ)
- Church of God (Anderson, IN)
- Church of God (Cleveland, TN)
- Church of the Nazarene
- Churches of God General Conference
- Christian & Missionary Alliance
- Christian Reformed Church North America
- Concilio Evangélico Internacional
- Converge
- Episcopal Church
- Evangelical Free Church of America
- Evangelical Lutheran Church in America

- Foursquare
- Free Methodists
- International Pentecostal Holiness Church
- Missionary Church
- Non-denominational churches
- North American Baptists Conference
- Presbyterian Church in America (MNA)
- Presbyterian Church (USA)
- Reformed Church in America
- Seventh Day Adventist
- Southern Baptist Convention
- United Church of Christ
- United Methodist Church
- Vineyard
- Wesleyan Church
- Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod

Note: Groups listed here that are not on the Survey Invitations page are only partially represented.

Limitations

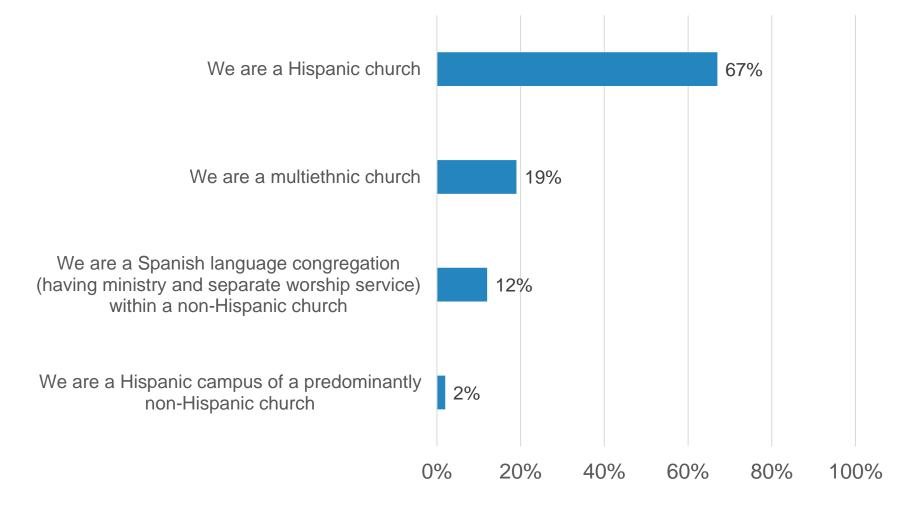
This is likely the largest number of Protestant Hispanic congregations in the U.S. ever invited to a single research study. However, even this robust sampling effort still has limitations.

Great efforts were made to connect with known groups of Hispanic congregations. Some denominations were not able to participate during the timeframe of this study. Congregations in denominations and faith groups listed on the survey invitations page were invited in the most comprehensive manner.

The full number of non-denominational Hispanic congregations in the U.S. is not known. The large networks and rented lists who were invited should represent above average sampling but may not match the coverage of invitations within denominations.

Hispanic congregations that exist as a Spanish-speaking service within a non-Hispanic church may be under-represented. While all known congregations were invited by cooperating groups, it is likely that some Spanish-speaking services have not yet identified themselves to their denomination or networks since the entire church already has affiliations of its own.

86% of participating Hispanic congregations are Hispanic or multiethnic churches



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Q1: "Which best describes your Hispanic congregation? (Select One)" n=692

Current ethnic make-up of participating congregations (Means)

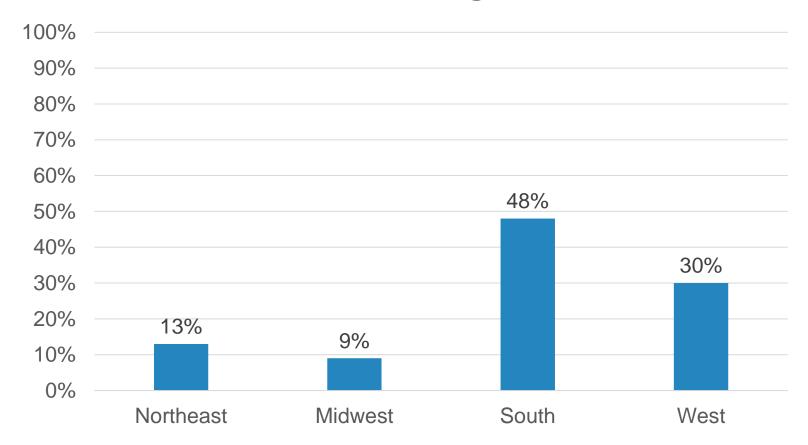
Hispanic	94.4%
Asian/ Pacific Islander	0.2%
Black/African American/ Afro-Latino	1.4%
Native-American/ Alaska Native	0.4%
White/Caucasian	3.3%
Other	0.4%

To be included in the study, a congregation had to answer that they were at least 50% Hispanic

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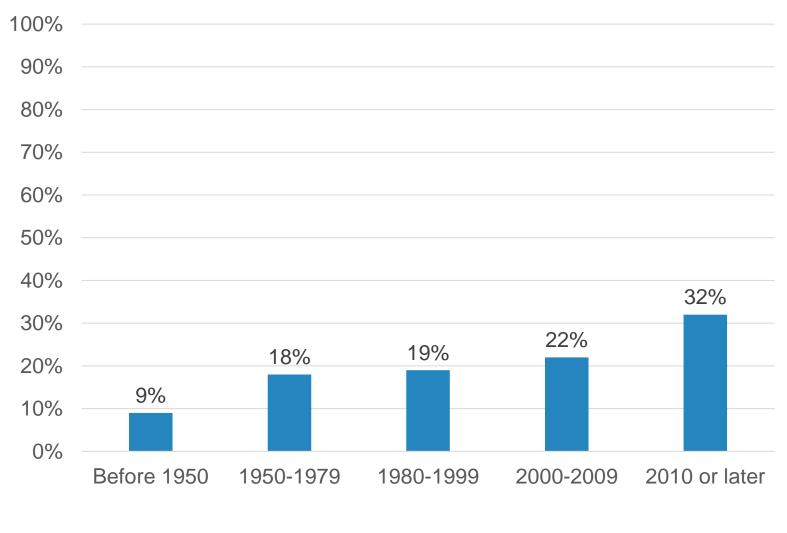
Q4: "What is the current ethnic make-up of your church? Rough estimates are acceptable. If no one from a particular ethnic/racial group is in your church, please mark 0%. Total percentages should add to 100%." n=692

The largest number of Hispanic congregations participating are in the South and West regions

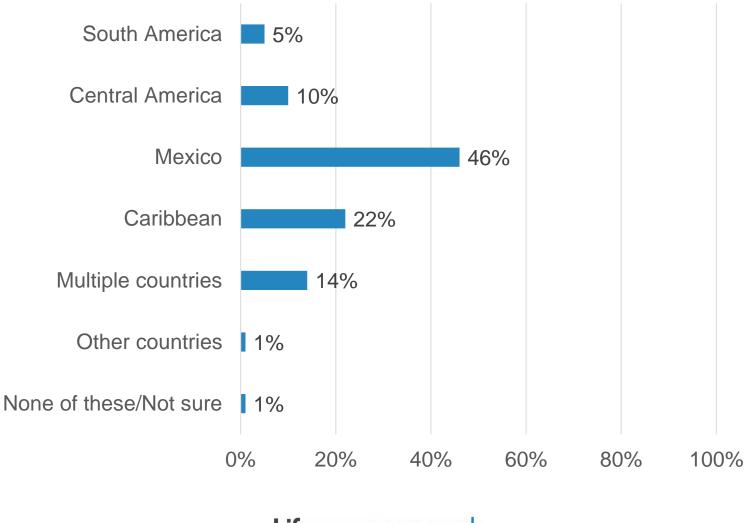


Note: Region is defined by the US Census locations

54% of participating congregations were established in 2000 or later



46% say their congregation's origin is Mexico



Current immigrant breakdown of participating congregations (Means)

- 1st Gen Born outside of the United States 58%
- 2nd Gen Were born in the United States, 24% but have parents who were born outside of the United States
- 3rd Gen+ Were born in the United States 17% and so were their parents

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Q13: "What is the current immigrant breakdown of your church? Rough estimates are acceptable. If no one from a particular immigrant group is in your church, please mark 0%. Total percentages should add to 100%." n=692

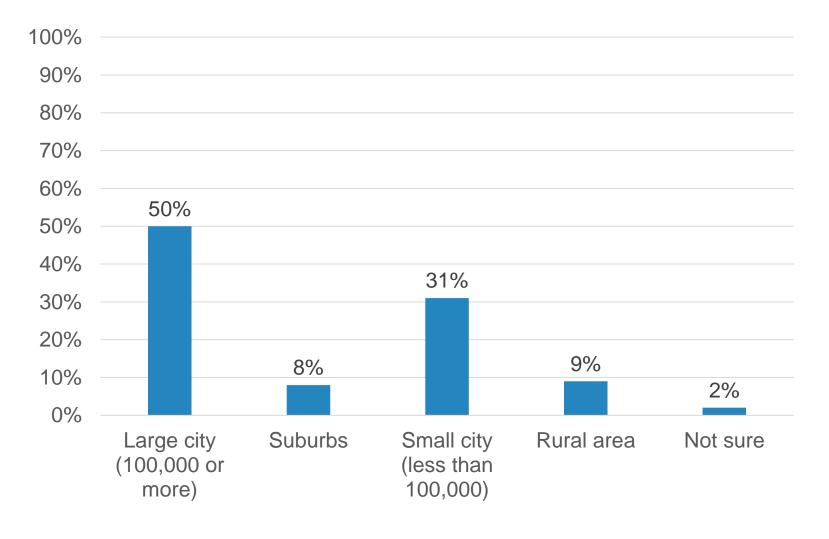
Current age breakdown of participating congregations (Means)

Under 18	18%
Ages 18 to 29	16%
Ages 30 to 49	38%
Ages 50 or older	28%

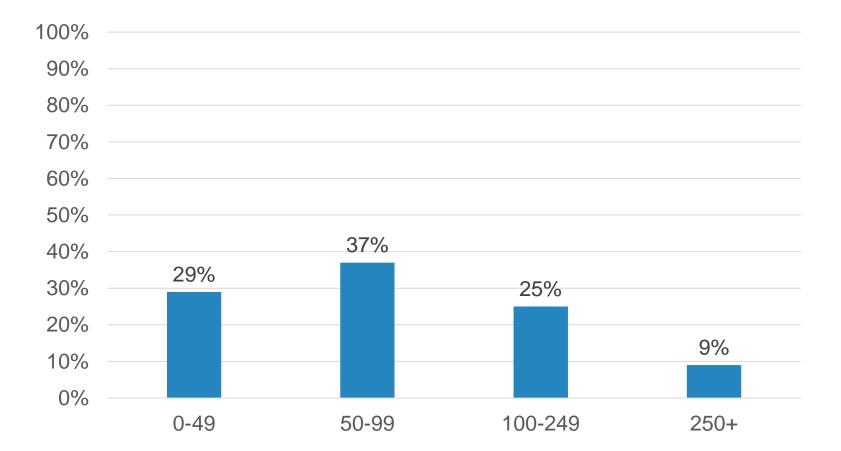
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Q14: "What is the approximate age breakdown of your church? Rough estimates are acceptable. If no one from a particular age group is in your church, please mark 0%. Total percentages should add to 100%." n=692

58% are located in large cities or suburbs



Current average attendance

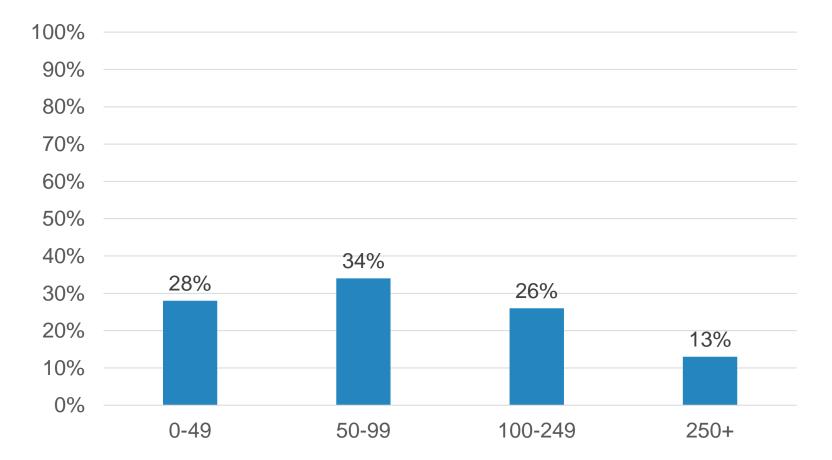


Mean attendance: 115 Median attendance: 70

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Q16: "What is your congregation's average worship attendance **in-person** on a typical weekend (including all ages from babies to adults but not counting anyone twice)?" n=692

Average attendance – January 2020

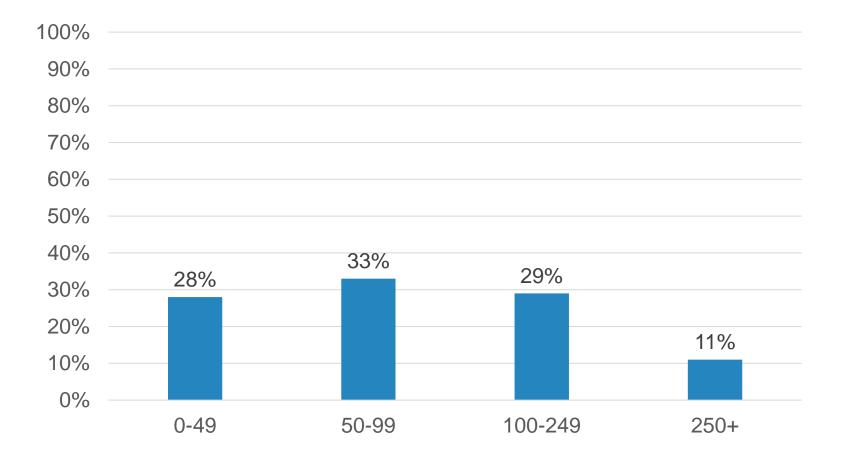


Mean attendance: 136 Median attendance: 75

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Q17: "In January 2020 (before COVID-19), what was your congregation's average worship attendance on a typical weekend (including all ages from babies to adults but not counting anyone twice)?" n=652

Average attendance – Fall 2017

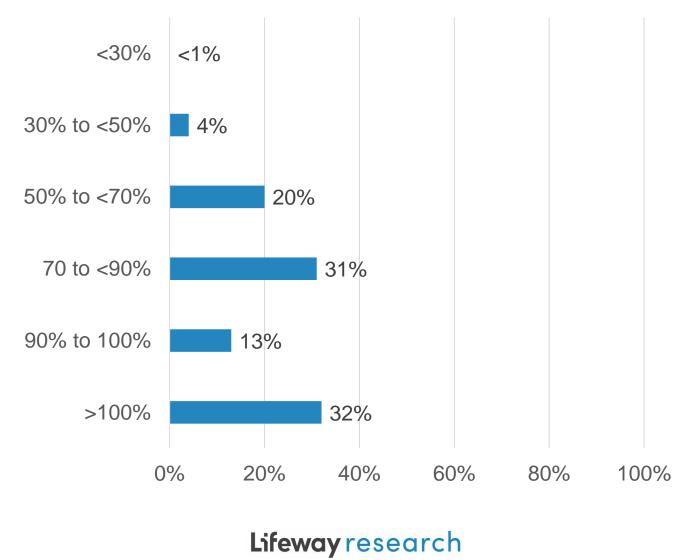


Mean attendance: 132 Median attendance : 75

Lifeway research

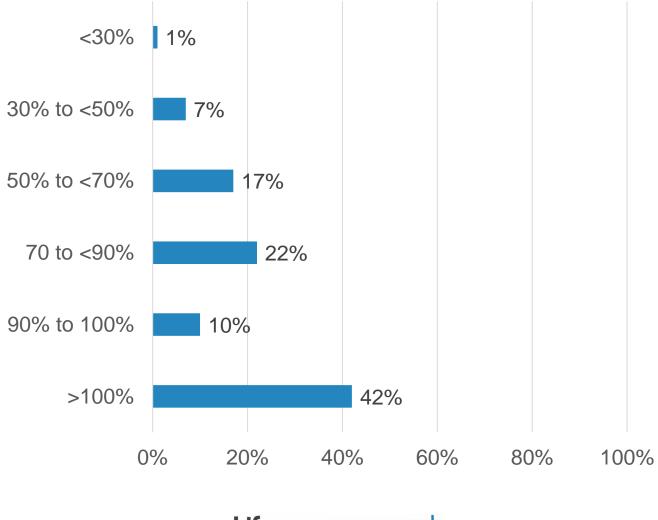
Q18: "Five years ago (Fall 2017), what was your congregation's average worship attendance on a typical weekend (including all ages from babies to adults but not counting anyone twice)?" n=585

Percent change in average worship attendance (Fall 2022 compared to Jan 2020)



Q16/Q17: "What is your congregation's average worship attendance in-person on a typical weekend (including all ages from babies to adults but not counting anyone twice)?" n=652

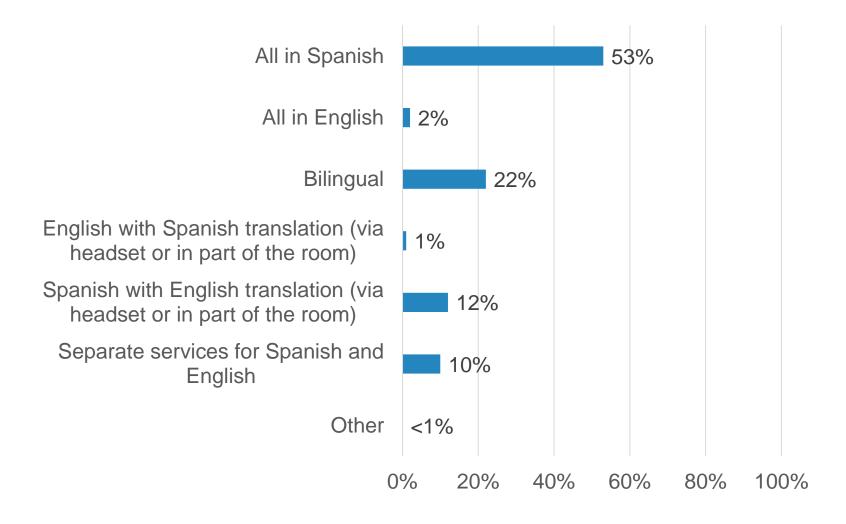
Percent change in average worship attendance (Fall 2022 compared to Fall 2017)



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Q16/18: "What is your congregation's average worship attendance in-person on a typical weekend (including all ages from babies to adults but not counting anyone twice)?" n=578

53% conduct worship services in Spanish; 22% conduct bilingual services



More Acculturated
 >5 Less Acculturated
 5

Acculturation Score = Immigration Score + Language Score

Immigration Score

Congregation % Born Outside US *1

Congregation % Born in US but parent(s) born outside US*3

Congregation % Born in US and both parents born in US*5

SUM of the above divided by 100

Language Score

Worship service(s) All in Spanish = 1

Bilingual = 3

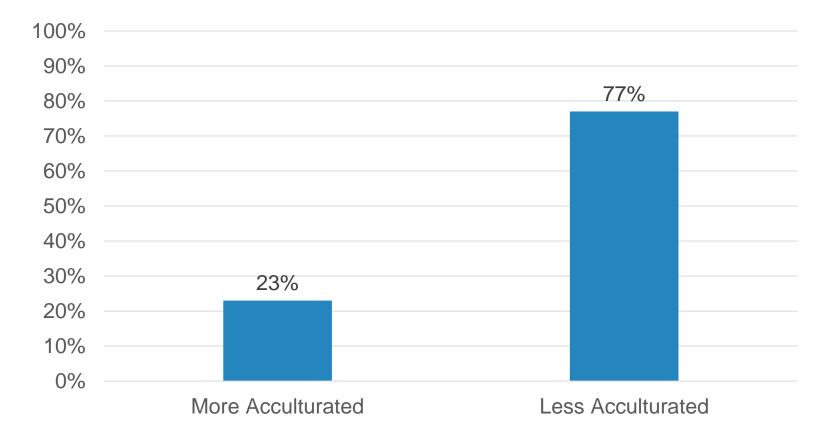
All in English =5

English with Spanish translation (via headset or in part of the room) =4

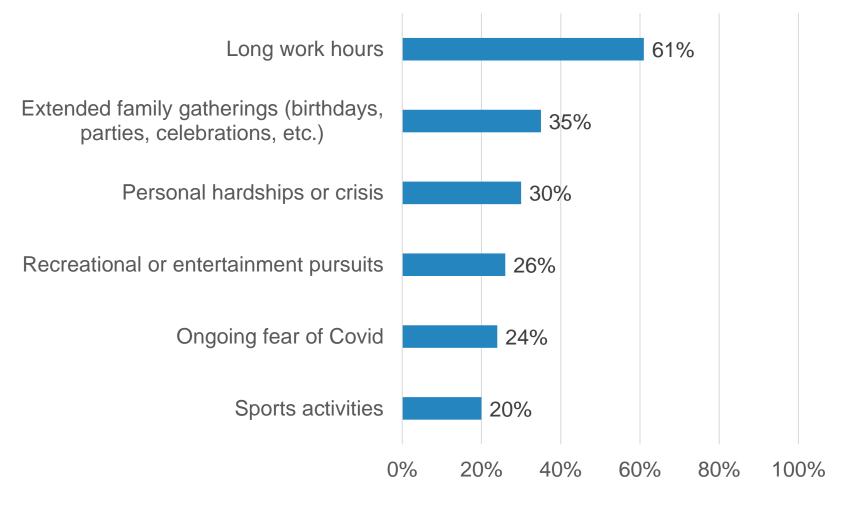
Spanish with English translation (via headset or in part of the room) =2

Separate services for English and Spanish=2

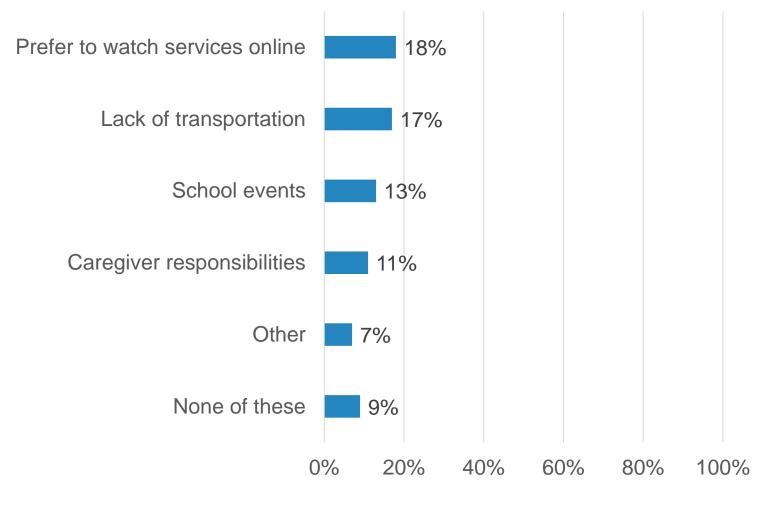
Hispanic congregations are more than 3 times as likely to be Less Acculturated than More Acculturated



"What keeps adults in your congregation from participating more regularly in the activities of your church?"

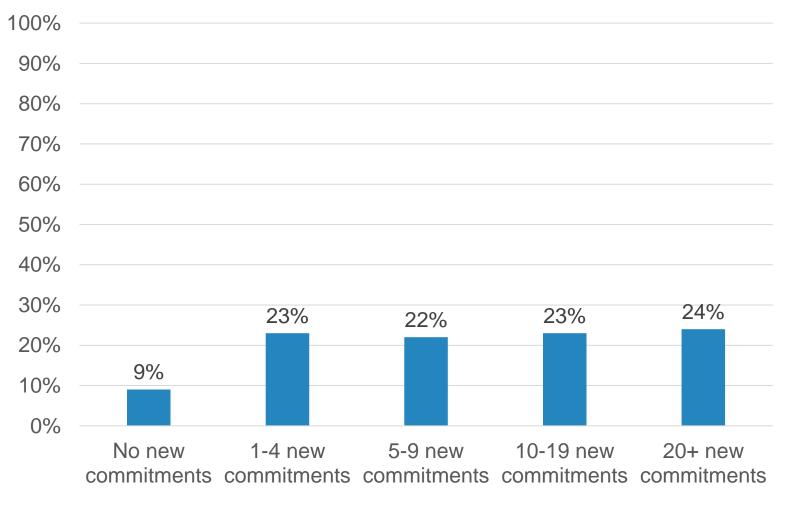


"What keeps adults in your congregation from participating more regularly in the activities of your church?" CONTINUED

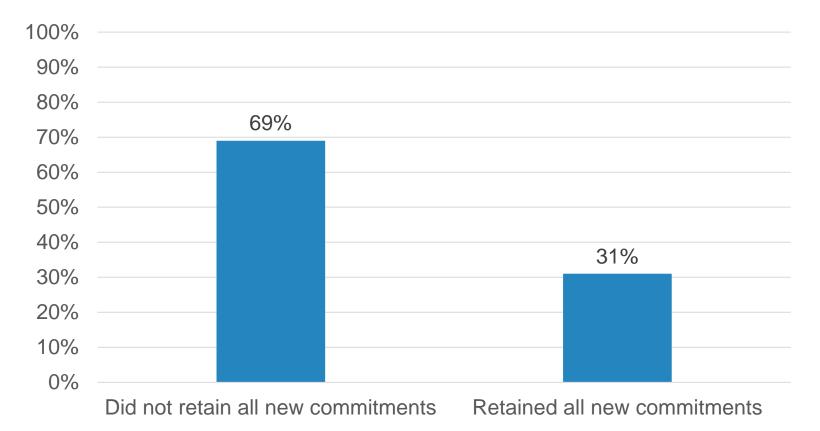


Evangelism

47% say 10 or more people have indicated a new commitment to Christ through their congregation in the past year



On average, 73% of new commitments became active in the life of the church

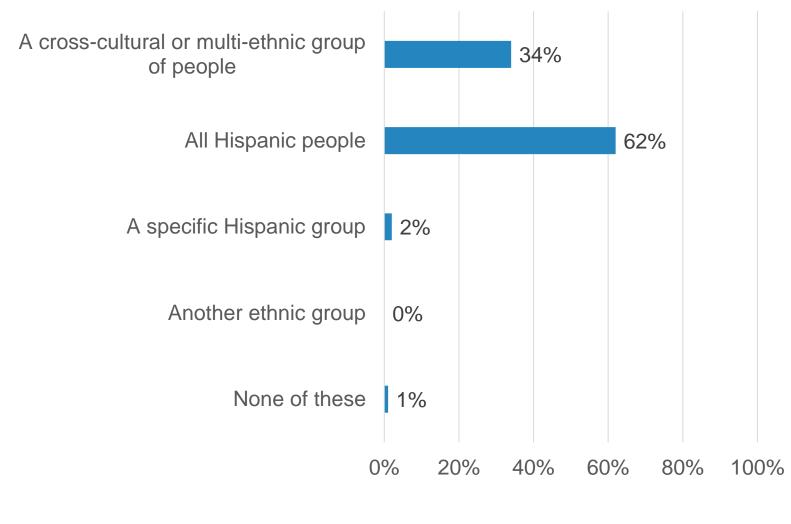


Mean percentage: 73% Median percentage: 67%

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Q22: "Among these new commitments, how many ALSO became active in the life of your church?" n=616

62% say their church has intentionally sought to reach all Hispanic people



"What outreach activities has your church used in the last year to try to share the Gospel with your community?"

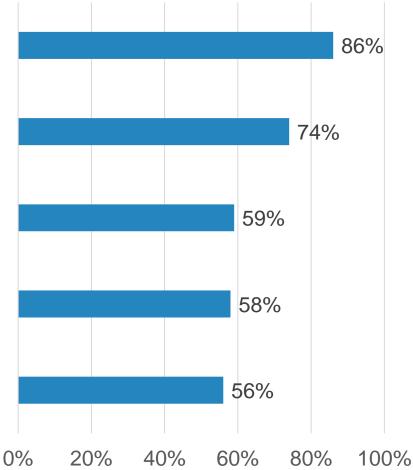
Church members inviting people to church

Using social media to share church activities (Facebook, Instagram, etc.)

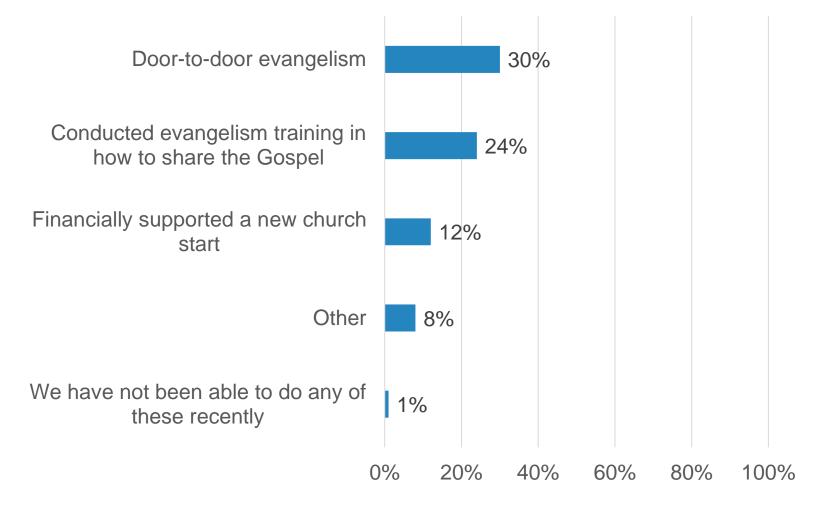
Children's special events (Easter Egg Hunt, Fall Festival, VBS, etc.)

Community programs (food distribution, toy giveaways, clothing, etc.)

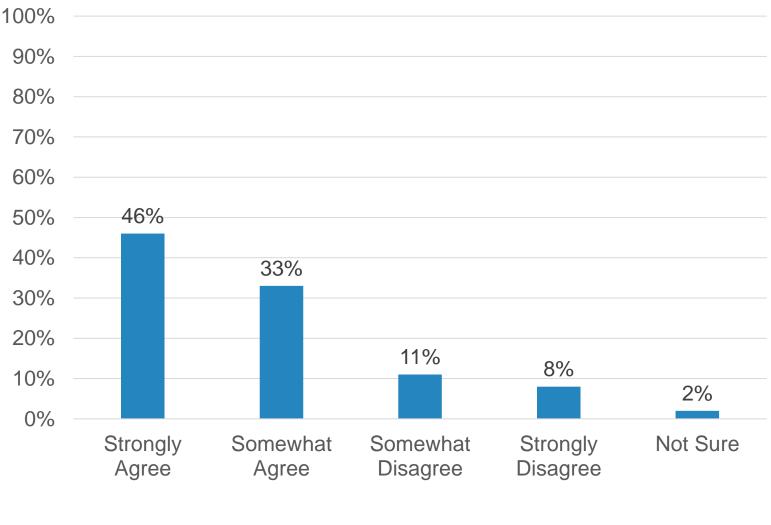
Church members sharing the Gospel in conversations



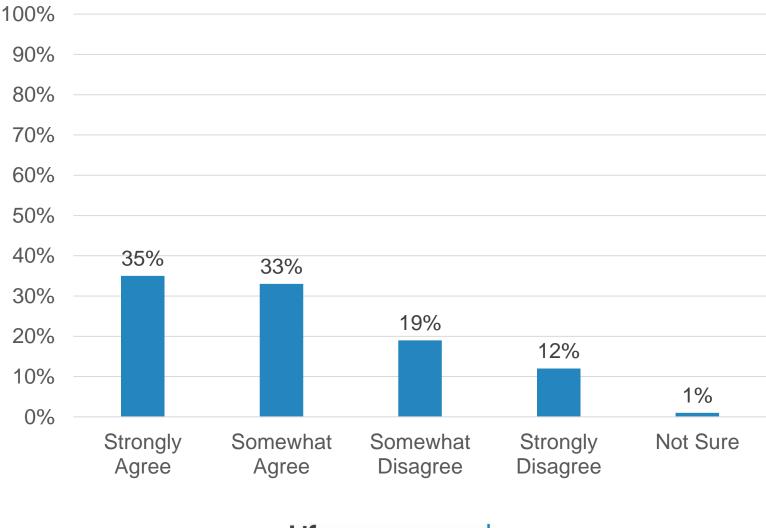
"What outreach activities has your church used in the last year to try to share the Gospel with your community?" CONTINUED



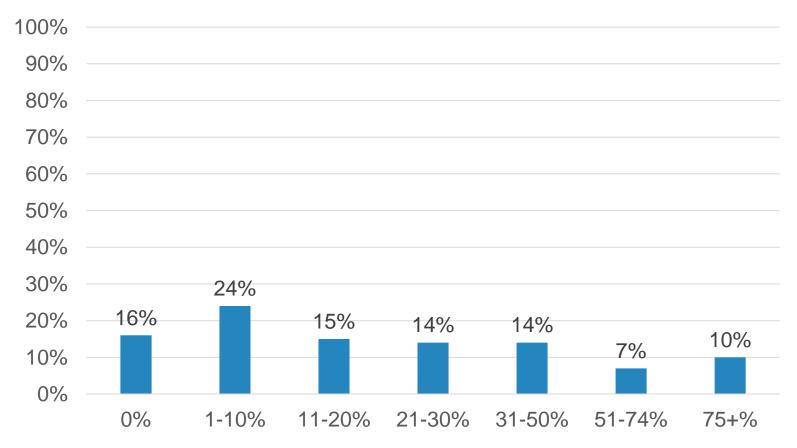
79% agree they regularly schedule opportunities for members to go out and share the Gospel



69% agree their church has the financial resources it needs to support ministry



Percentage of weekend adult worship attendance participating in outreach activities



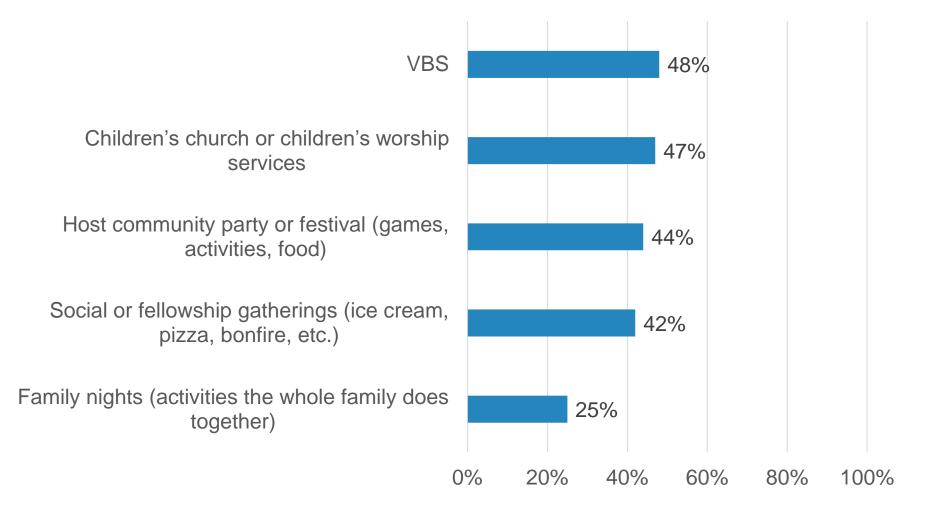
Mean percentage: 27% Median percentage: 20%

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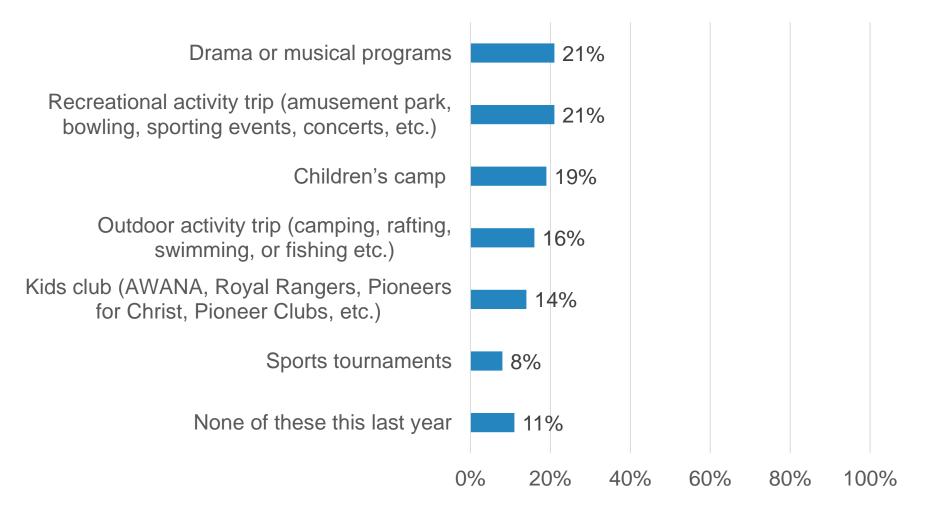
Q39: "What percent of your current **adult** weekend worship attendance typically participates in formal outreach activities? (Enter 0 if none)" n=692

Reaching the Next Generation

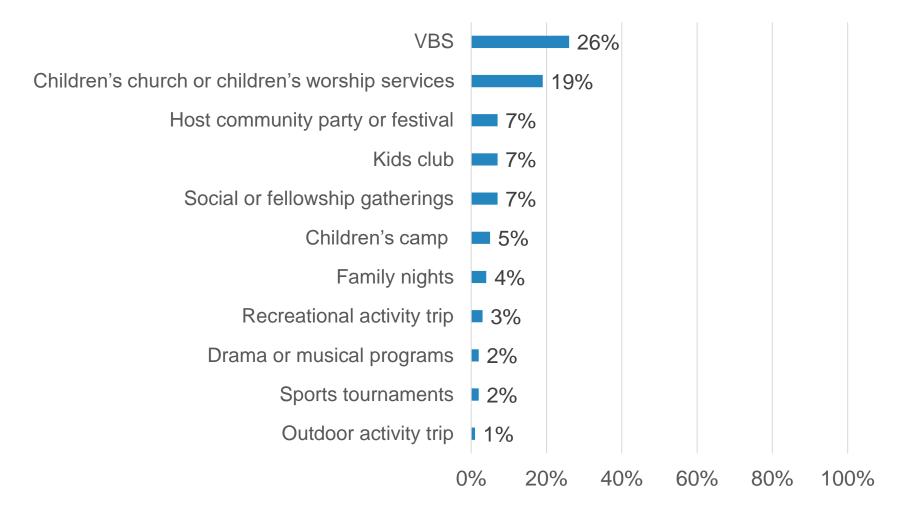
"Which of the following activities has your church conducted in the last year to reach children?"



"Which of the following activities has your church conducted in the last year to reach children?" CONTINUED



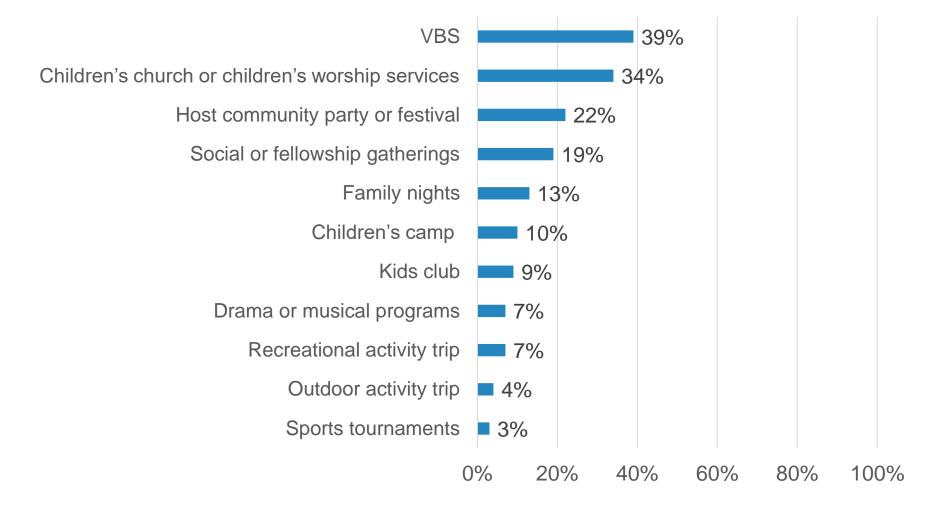
Top Choice Children's Activities



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Q28: "Among the **children's** activities you have conducted in the last year, please **rank the top 2** that have been most effective at fostering meaningful spiritual growth? (Enter "1" for the most effective and "2" for the second most effective)" n=610

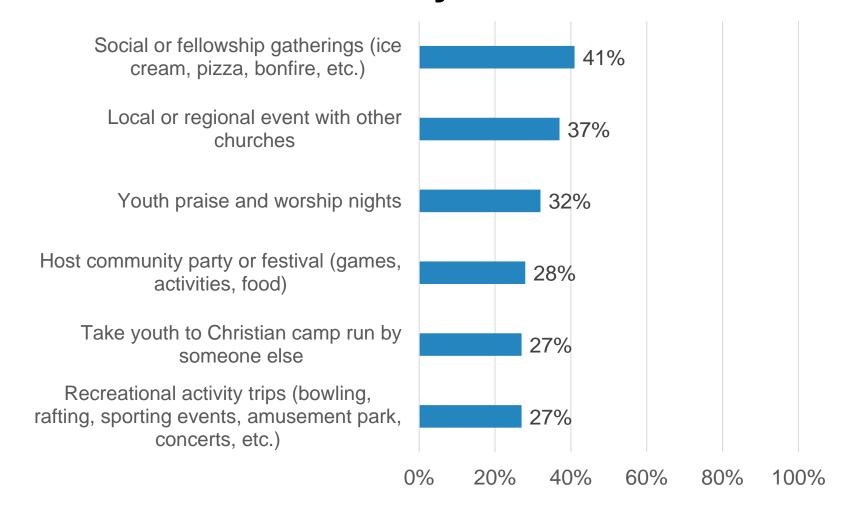
Top Two Children's Activities



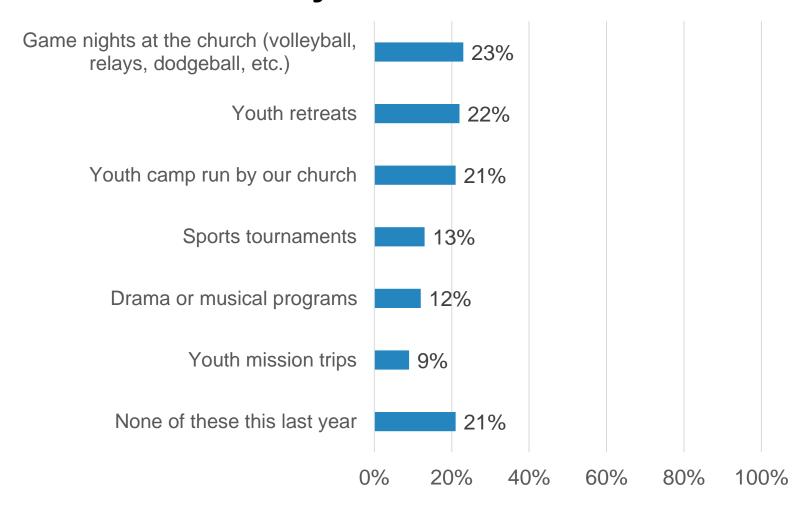
Lifeway research

Q28: "Among the **children's** activities you have conducted in the last year, please **rank the top 2** that have been most effective at fostering meaningful spiritual growth? (Enter "1" for the most effective and "2" for the second most effective)" n=610

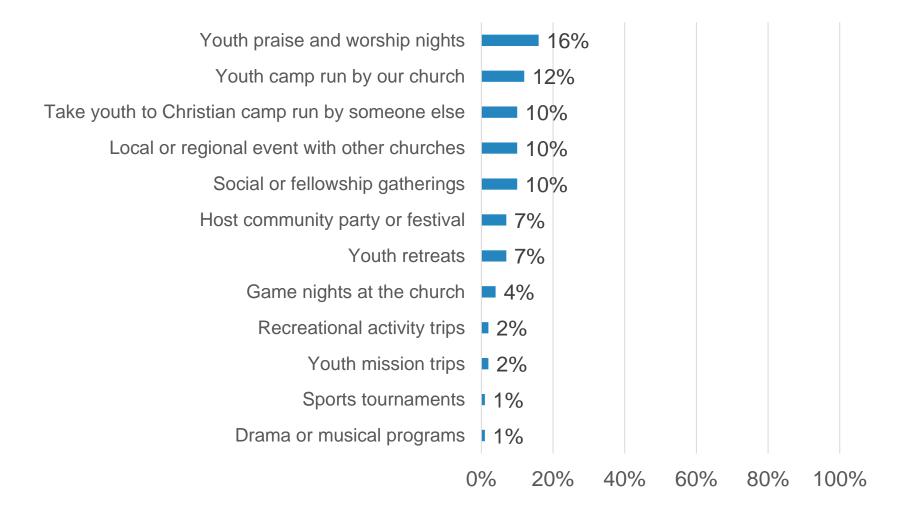
"Which of the following activities has your church conducted in the last year to reach youth?"



"Which of the following activities has your church conducted in the last year to reach youth?" CONTINUED



Top Choice Youth Activities



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Q30: "Among the **youth** activities you have conducted in the last year, please **rank the top 2** that have been most effective at fostering meaningful spiritual growth? (Enter "1" for the most effective and "2" for the second most effective) "n=547

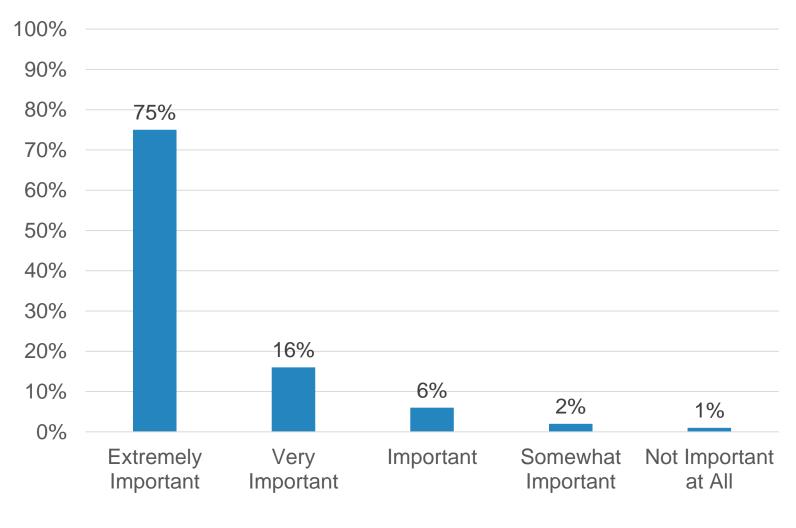
Top Two Youth Activities



Lifeway research

Q30: "Among the **youth** activities you have conducted in the last year, please **rank the top 2** that have been most effective at fostering meaningful spiritual growth? (Enter "1" for the most effective and "2" for the second most effective) "n=547

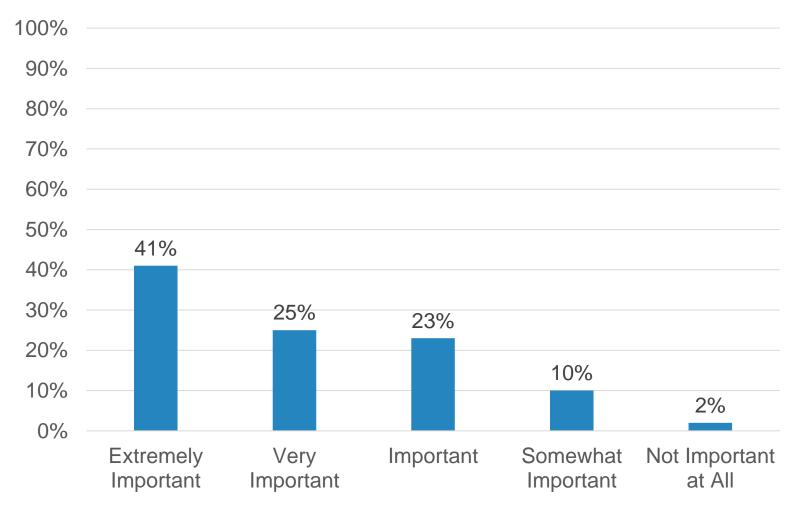
Developing friendships with Christian peers at church



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Q31_1: "From what you have observed, how important are the following in helping youth and young adults stay involved in your church and grow spiritually? (Select one answer for each row) **Developing friendships with Christian peers at church**" n=370

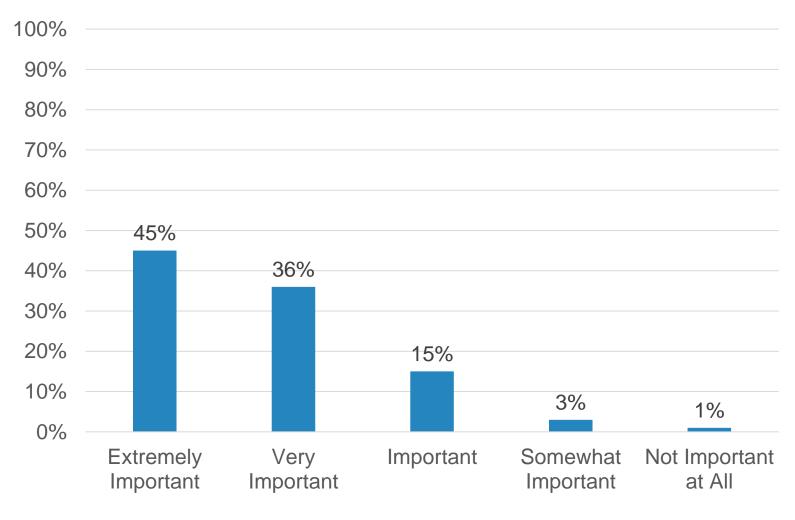
1-on-1 time with the pastor to answer questions



Lifeway research

Q31_2: "From what you have observed, how important are the following in helping youth and young adults stay involved in your church and grow spiritually? (Select one answer for each row) **1-on-1 time with the pastor to answer questions**" n=370

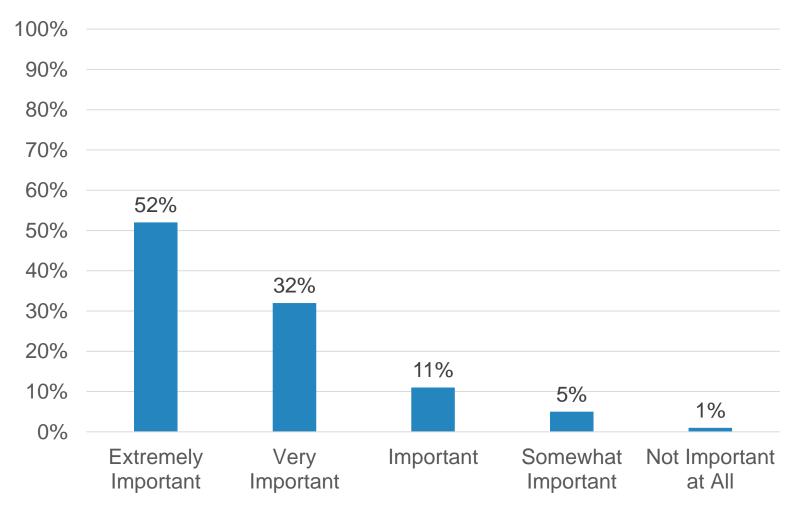
Tangible help from members of the church during a personal crisis



Lifeway research

Q31_3: "From what you have observed, how important are the following in helping youth and young adults stay involved in your church and grow spiritually? (Select one answer for each row) **Tangible help from members of the church during a personal crisis**" n=370

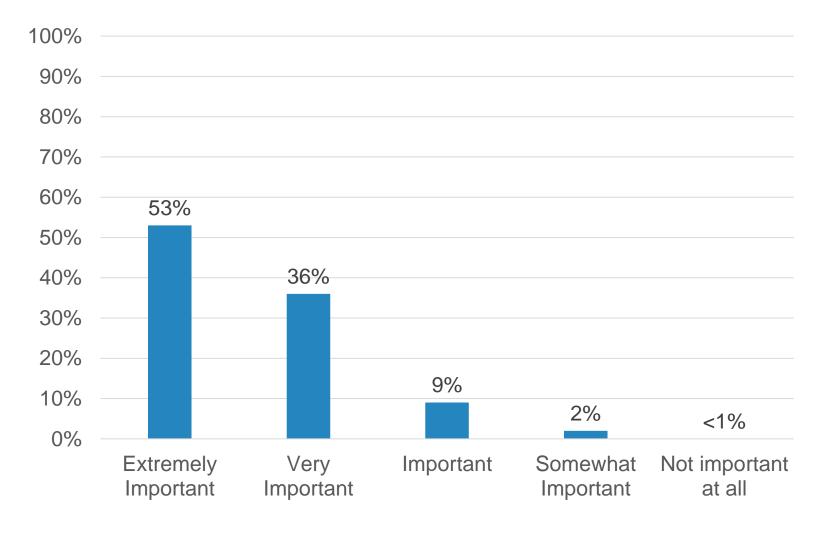
Joining a small group Bible study or Sunday School class



Lifeway research

Q31_4: "From what you have observed, how important are the following in helping youth and young adults stay involved in your church and grow spiritually? (Select one answer for each row) **Joining a small group Bible study or Sunday School class**" n=370

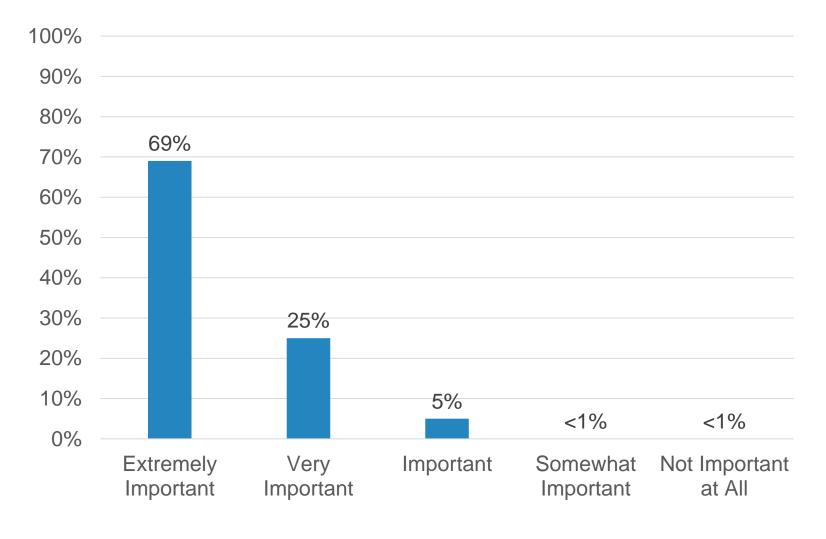
Participating regularly in fellowships



Lifeway research

Q31_5: "From what you have observed, how important are the following in helping youth and young adults stay involved in your church and grow spiritually? (Select one answer for each row) **Participating regularly in fellowships**" n=370

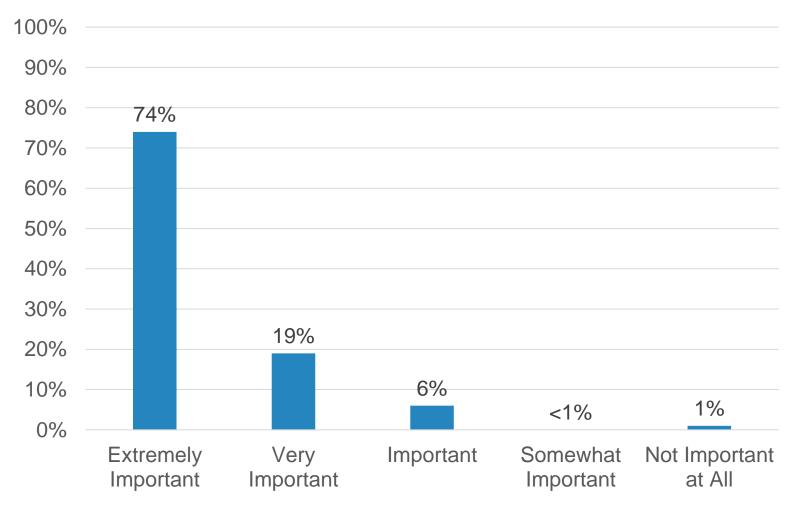
Attending worship services regularly



Lifeway research

Q31_6: "From what you have observed, how important are the following in helping youth and young adults stay involved in your church and grow spiritually? (Select one answer for each row) **Attending worship services regularly**" n=370

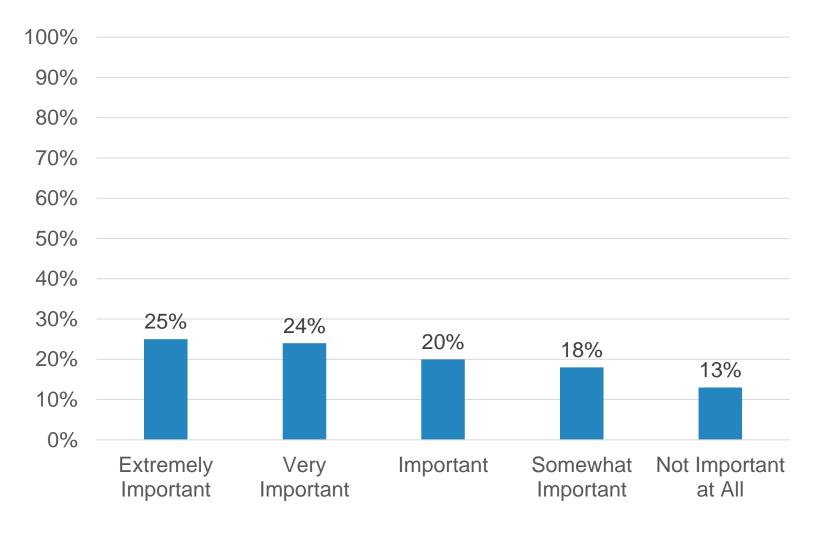
Being received with acceptance and not judgement



Lifeway research

Q31_7: "From what you have observed, how important are the following in helping youth and young adults stay involved in your church and grow spiritually? (Select one answer for each row) **Being received with acceptance and not judgement**" n=370

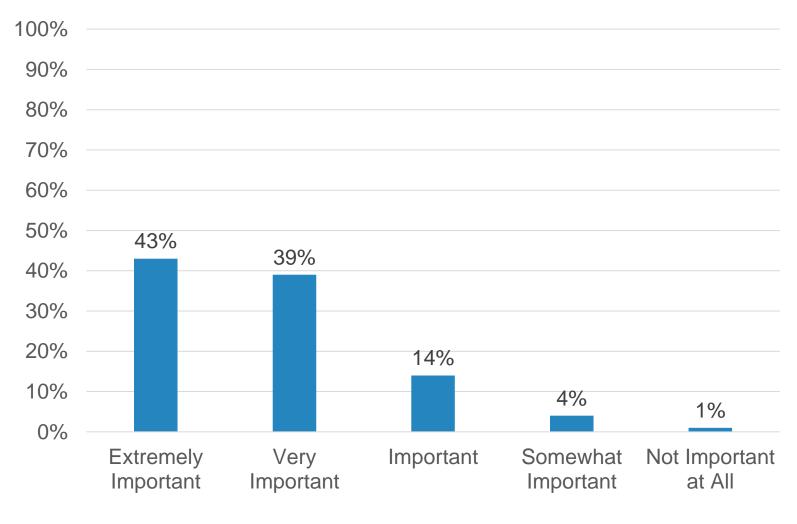
Activities are conducted in English



Lifeway research

Q31_8: "From what you have observed, how important are the following in helping youth and young adults stay involved in your church and grow spiritually? (Select one answer for each row) Activities are conducted in English" n=370

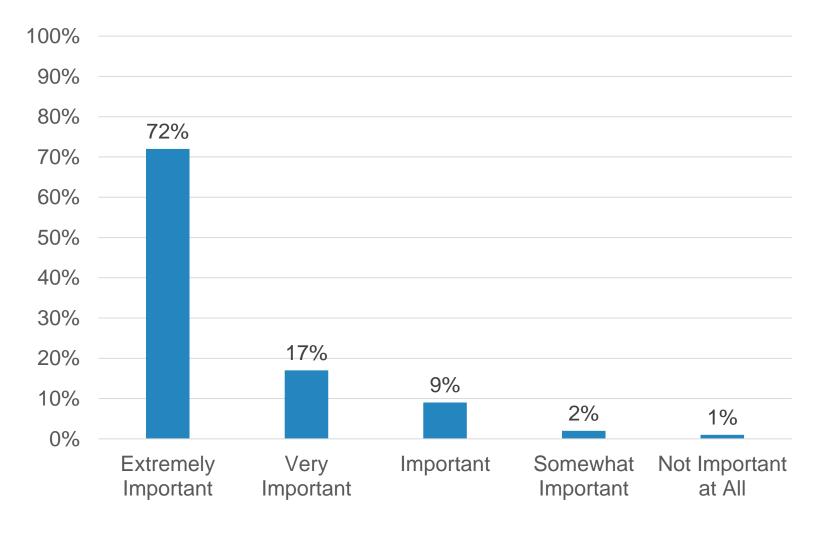
Developing friendships with caring adults at church



Lifeway research

Q31_9: "From what you have observed, how important are the following in helping youth and young adults stay involved in your church and grow spiritually? (Select one answer for each row) **Developing friendships with caring adults at church**" n=370

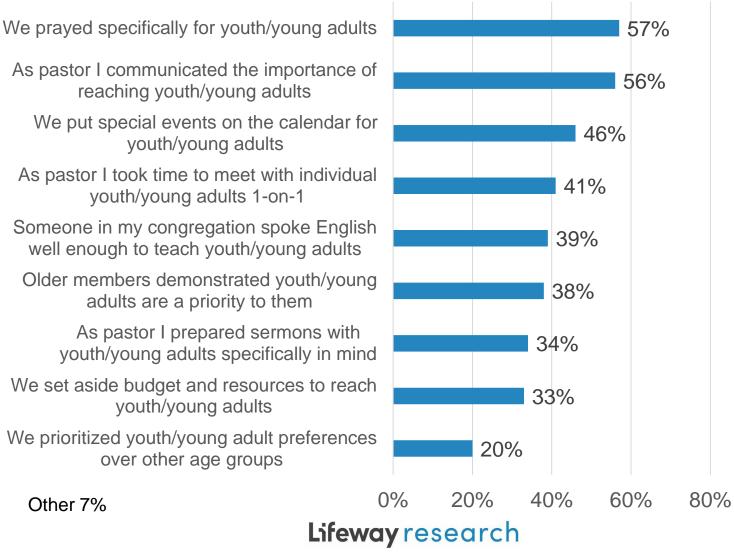
Have parents who love the Lord



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Q31_10: "From what you have observed, how important are the following in helping youth and young adults stay involved in your church and grow spiritually? (Select one answer for each row) **Have parents who love the Lord**" n=370

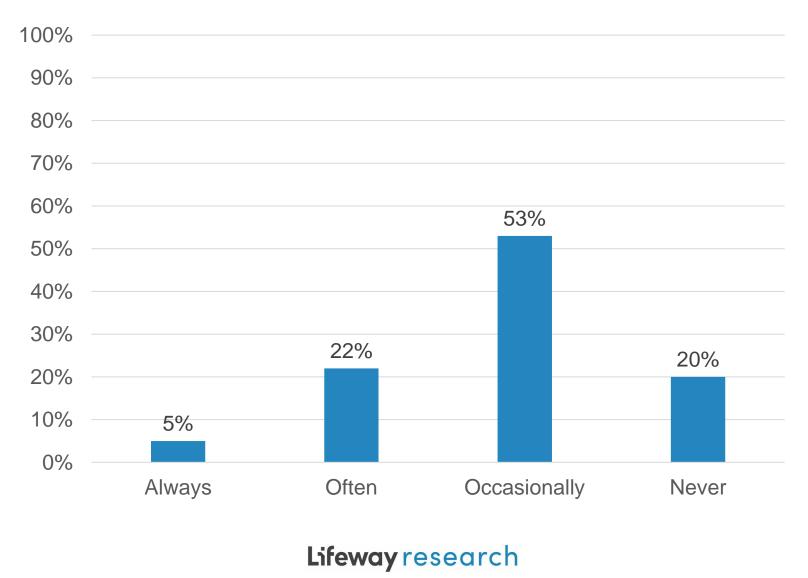
Most important reasons your church has been able to reach youth and young adults



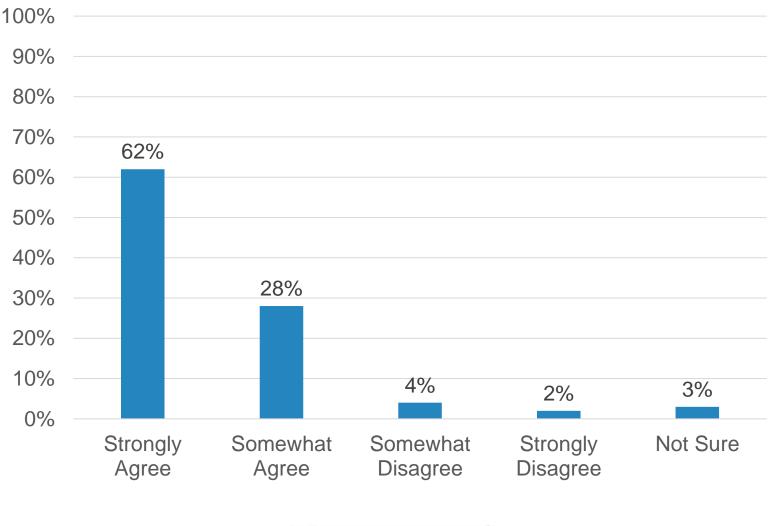
Q32: "When your congregation has been successful in reaching youth and young adults, what would you say have been the most important reasons? (Select up to 5)" n=370

100%

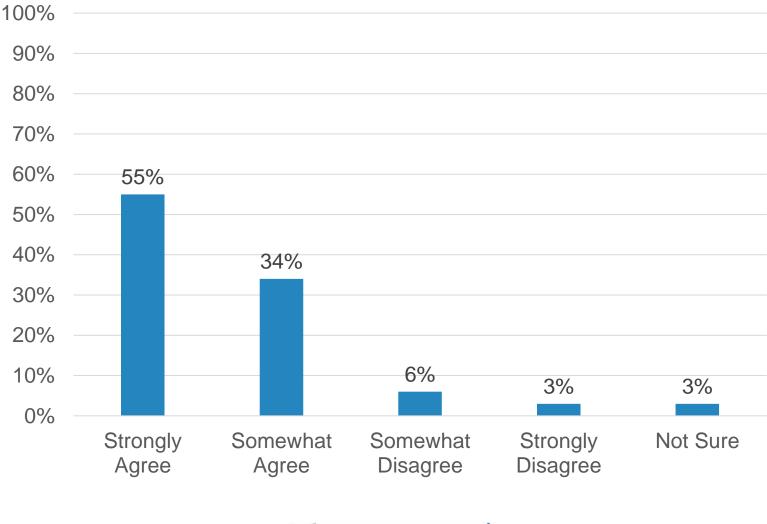
53% occasionally conduct youth activities with another church



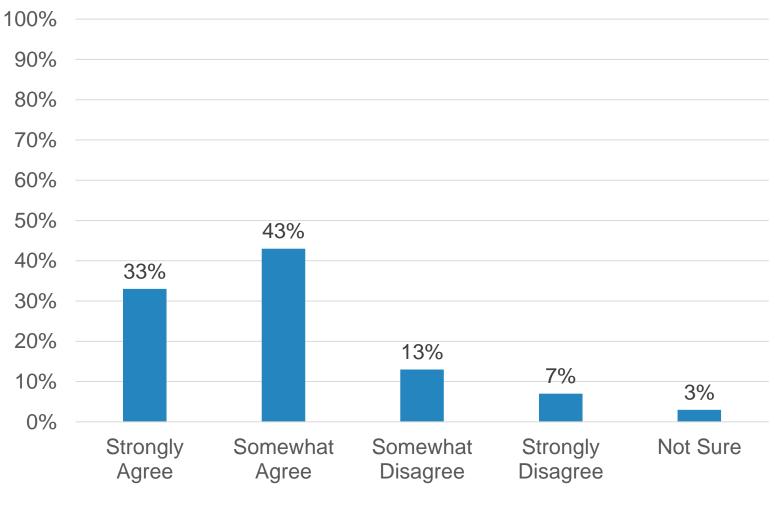
90% involve young adults in teaching, serving, and leading areas of ministry



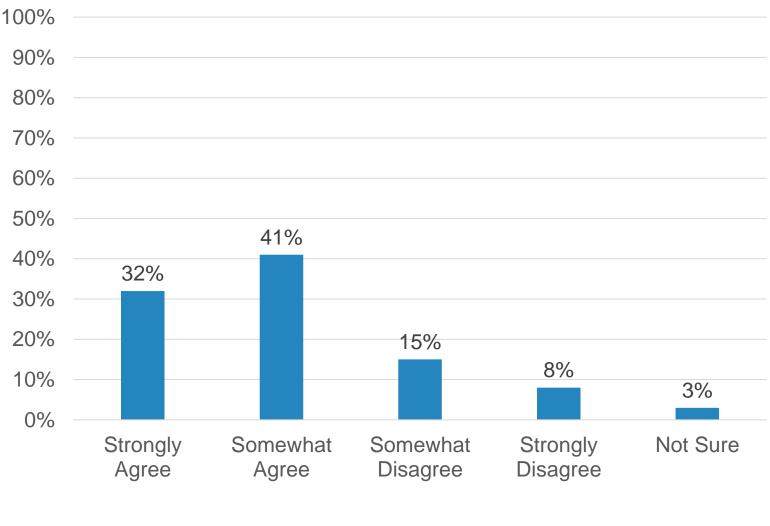
88% involve youth in teaching, serving, and leading areas of ministry



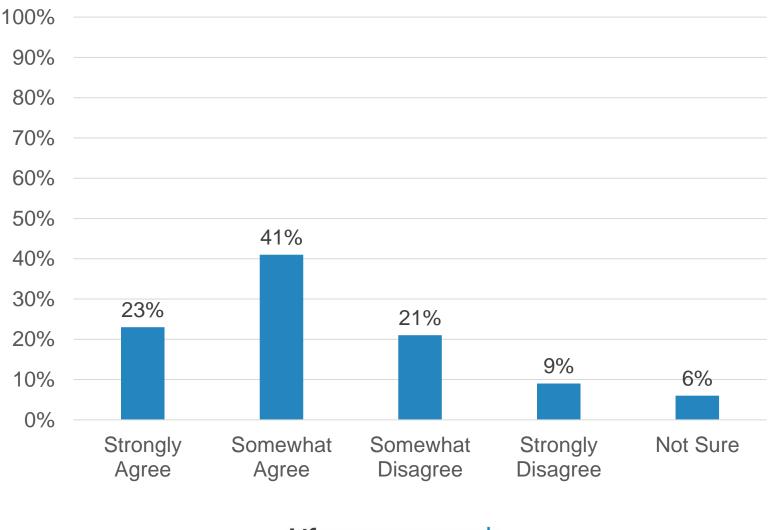
77% agree their church intentionally conducts youth and young adult outreach



73% agree that their youth regularly invite friends to church activities

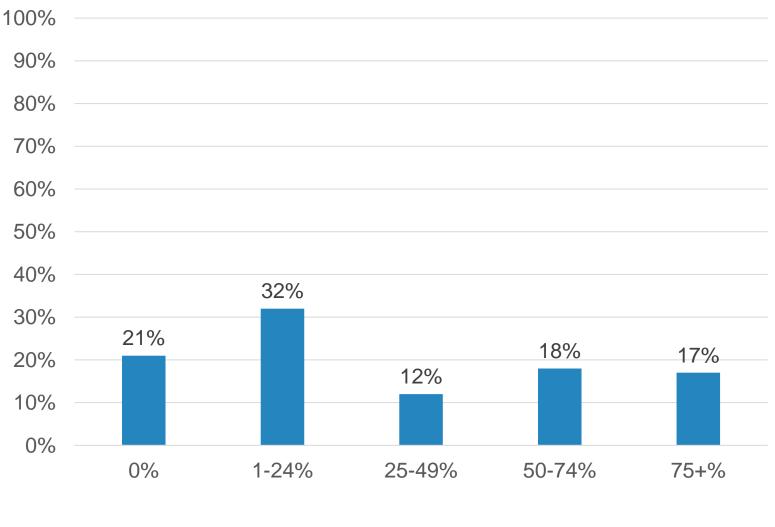


63% agree they have strategies to reach new youth and young adults



Discipleship

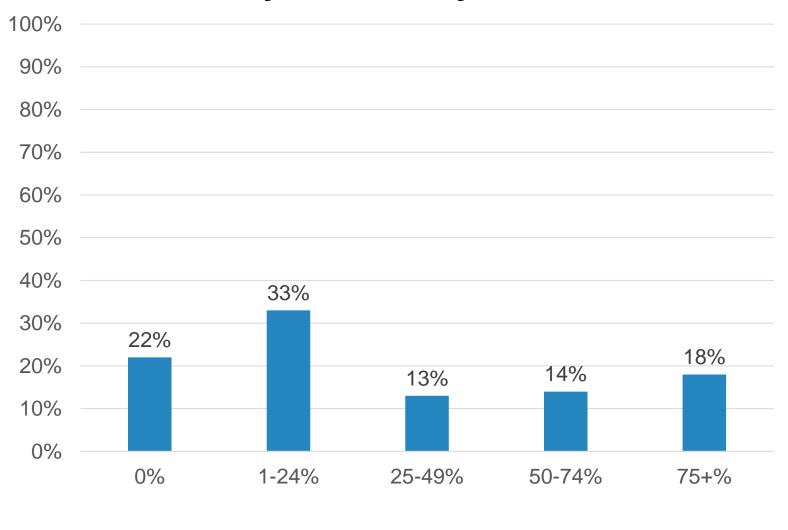
Percentage of weekend youth worship attendance involved in small group Bible study or Sunday school



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Q40: "What percent of your current **youth** weekend worship attendance is involved in some small group Bible study, Sunday school class, or similar group? (Enter 0 if none)" n=370

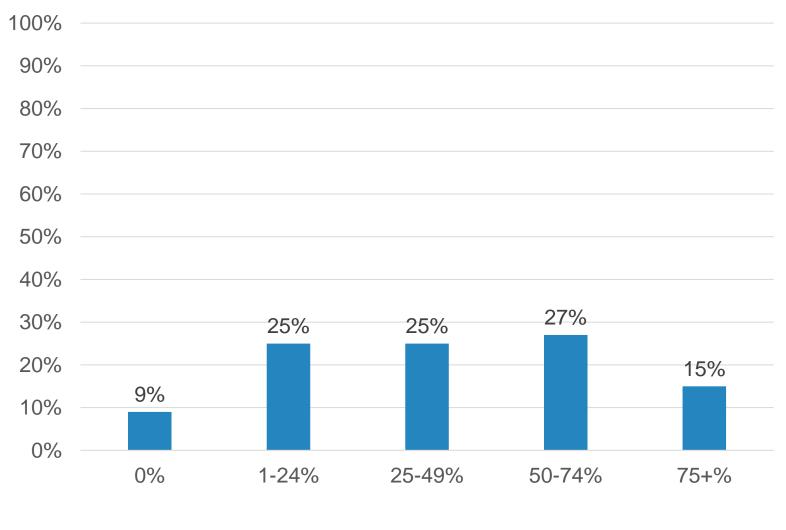
Percentage of weekend young adult worship attendance involved in small group Bible study or Sunday school



Lifeway research

Q41: "What percent of your current **young adult** weekend worship attendance is involved in some small group Bible study, Sunday school class, or similar group? (Enter 0 if none)" n=370

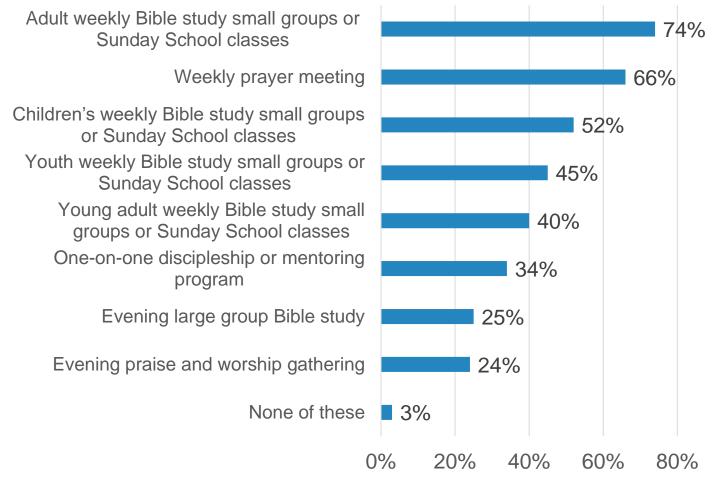
Percentage of weekend adult worship attendance involved in small group Bible study or Sunday school



Lifeway research

Q42: "What percent of your current **adult** weekend worship attendance is involved in some small group Bible study, Sunday school class, or similar group? (Enter 0 if none)" n=692

"What activities does your church currently offer regularly to encourage spiritual growth outside of weekly worship services?"

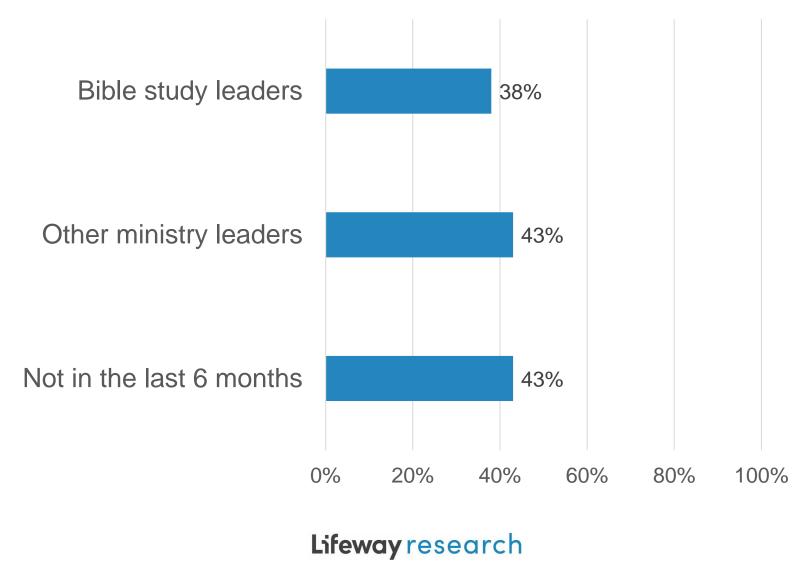


Lifeway research

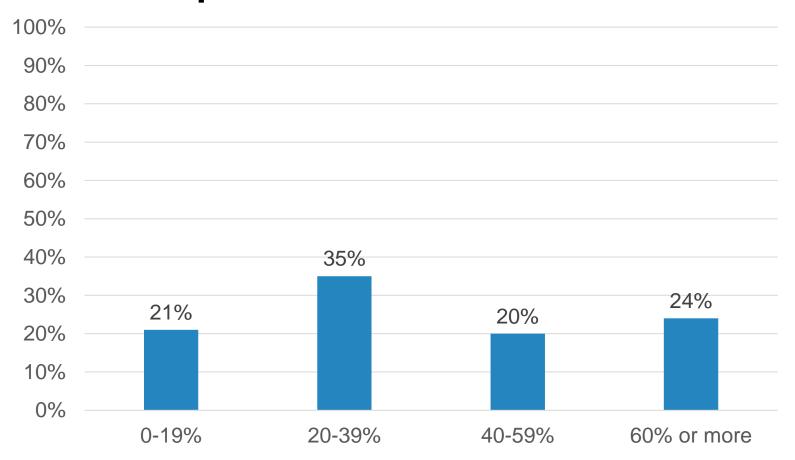
Q43: "What activities does your church currently offer regularly to encourage spiritual growth outside of weekly worship services? (Select all that apply)" n=692

100%

"In the last 6 months has your church conducted training for any of these groups?"



Percentage of adults who attend at least once a month who have regular responsibilities at the church

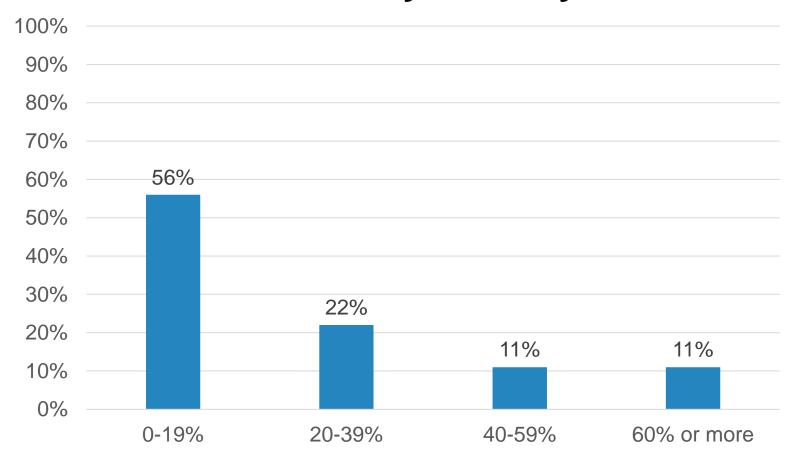


Mean percentage: 38 Median percentage: 30

Lifeway research

Q45: "What percentage of **adults** who attend your church at least once a month have regular responsibilities at your church, for example, greeter, teacher, childcare, etc.? (If you are not sure, provide a rough estimate)" n=692

Percentage of adults who attend at least once a month who are involved in community ministry

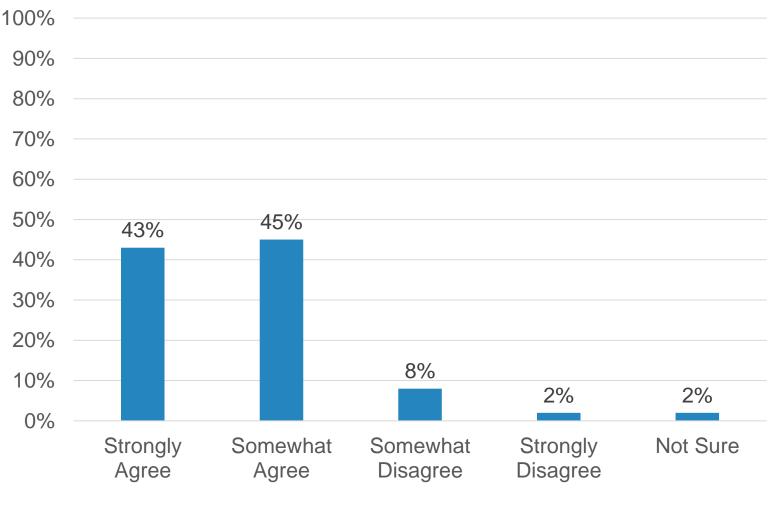


Mean percentage: 22 Median percentage: 15

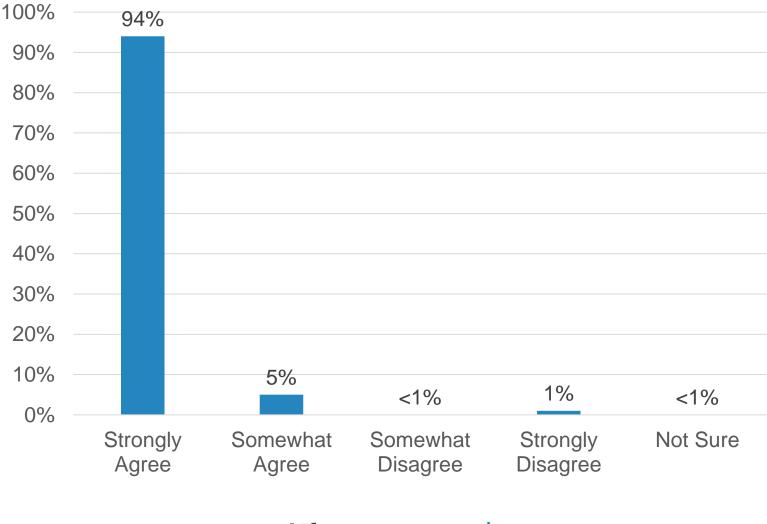
Lifeway research

Q46: "What percentage of **adults** who attend your church at least once a month are involved in ministries or projects that serve people in your community not affiliated with your church? (If you are not sure, provide a rough estimate)" n=692

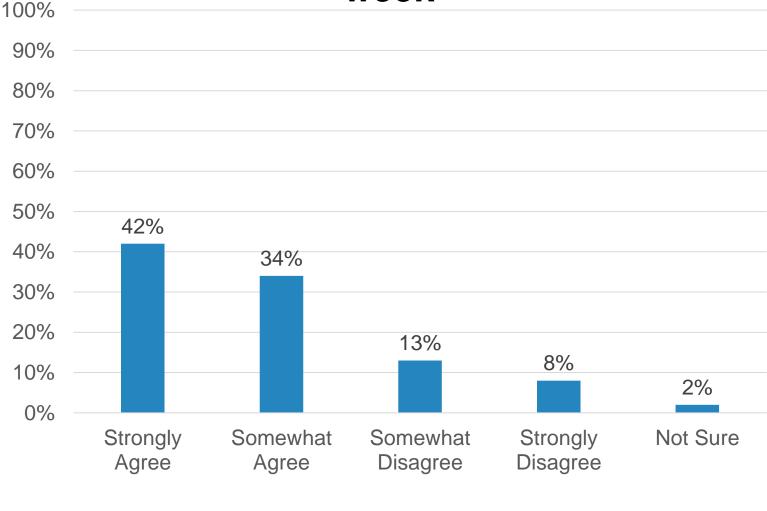
88% agree they consistently hear reports of changed lives at their church



99% agree their church considers Scripture the authority for their church and their lives

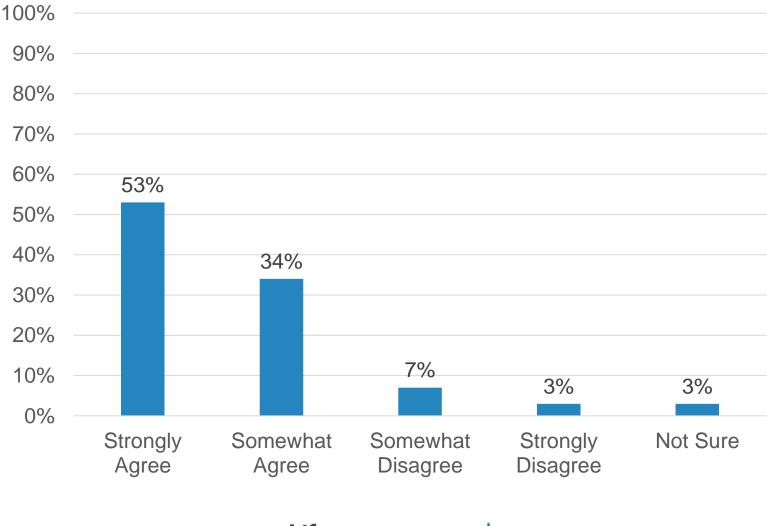


77% of pastors agree they meet 1-on-1 with an individual or family for discipleship each week

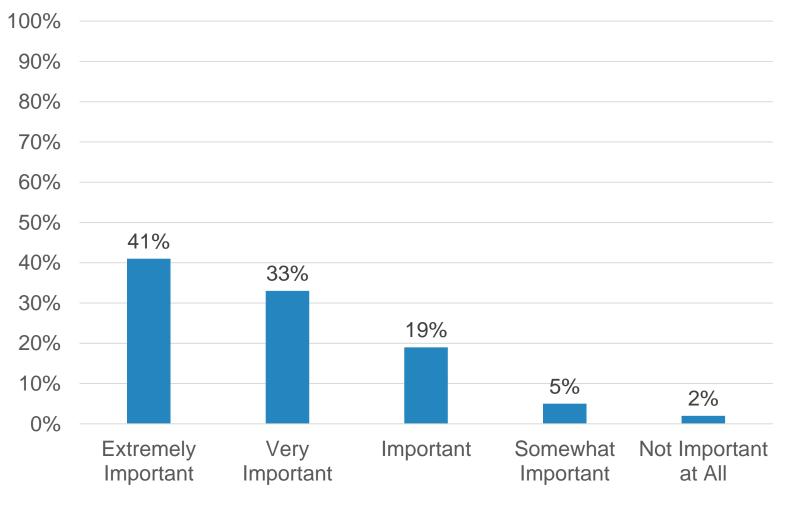


Building Community within the Church

88% agree their church has a plan to foster community in their church



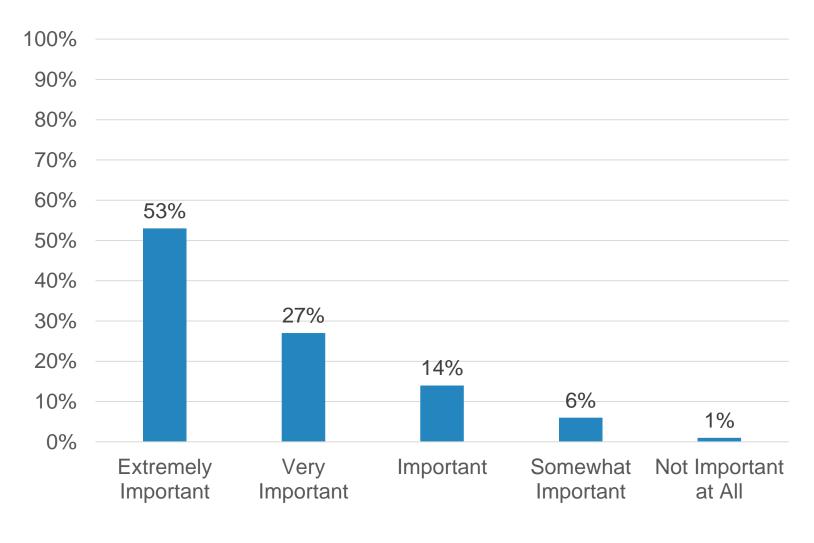
Sharing resources with each other (food, clothing, job assistance, money for electric bill, etc.)



Lifeway research

Q51_1: "How important are each of the following to practice a strong sense of community within a local church? (Select one answer for each row) **Sharing resources with each other (food, clothing, job assistance, money for electric bill, etc.)**" n=389

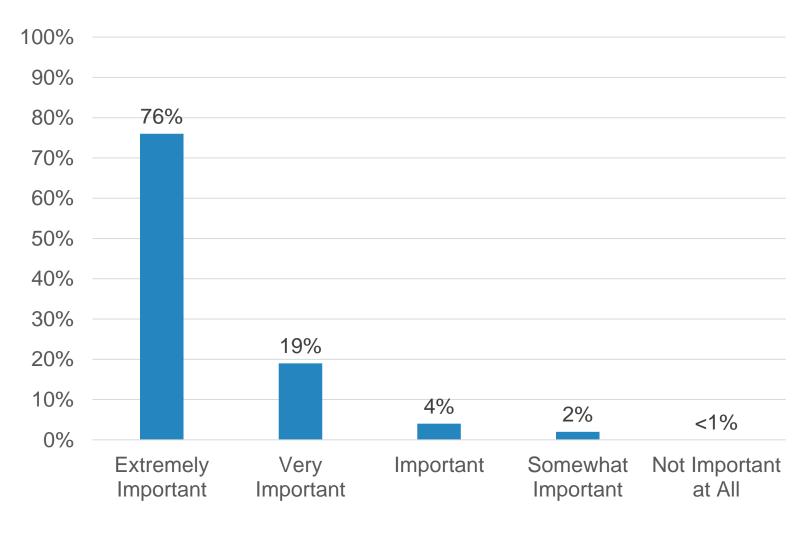
Members working together to serve the people in their local community



Lifeway research

Q51_2: "How important are each of the following to practice a strong sense of community within a local church? (Select one answer for each row) **Members working together to serve the people in their local community**" n=389

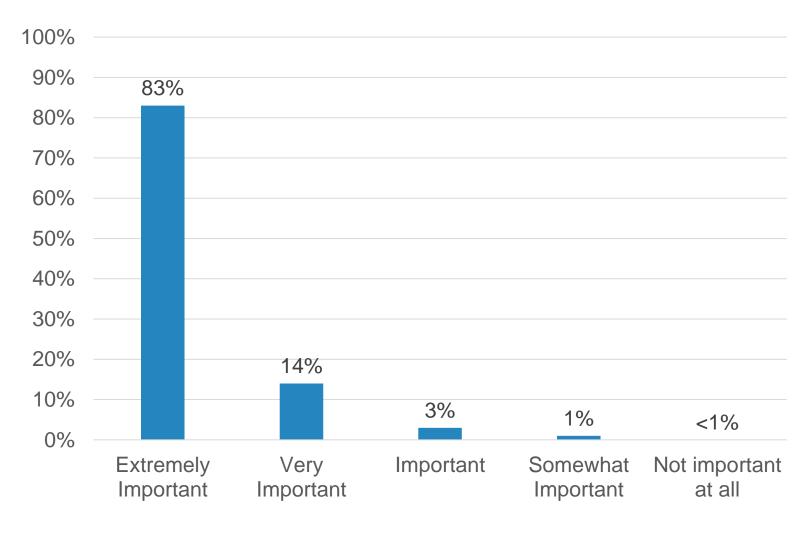
Studying the Bible together



Lifeway research

Q51_3: "How important are each of the following to practice a strong sense of community within a local church? (Select one answer for each row) **Studying the Bible together**" n=389

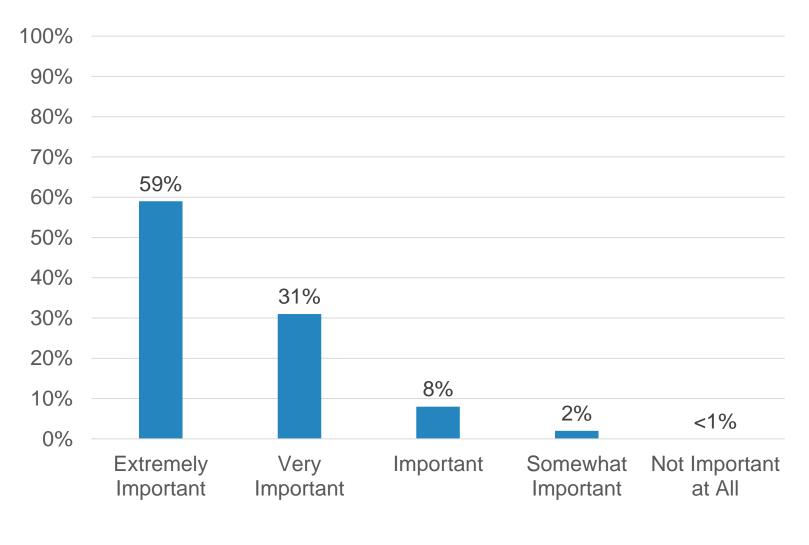
Praying together



Lifeway research

Q51_4: "How important are each of the following to practice a strong sense of community within a local church? (Select one answer for each row) **Praying together**" n=389

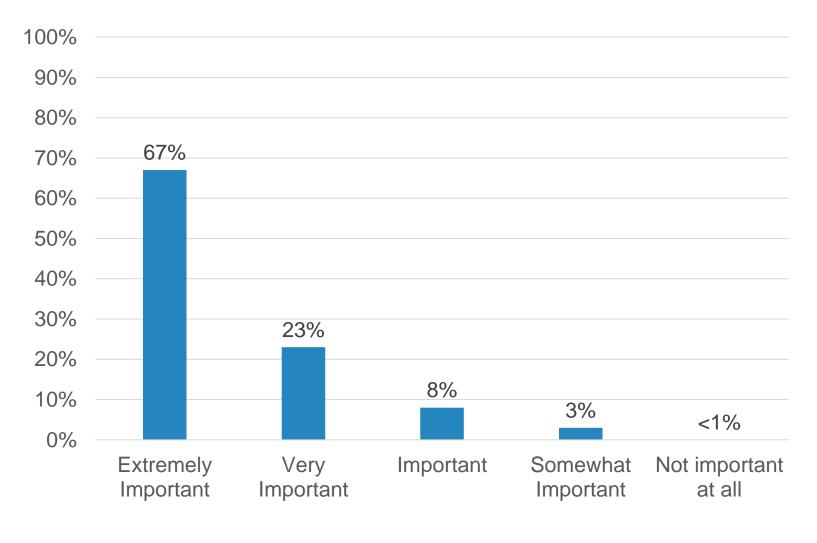
Checking-in/noticing when others are absent



Lifeway research

Q51_5: "How important are each of the following to practice a strong sense of community within a local church? (Select one answer for each row) **Checking-in/noticing when others are absent**" n=389

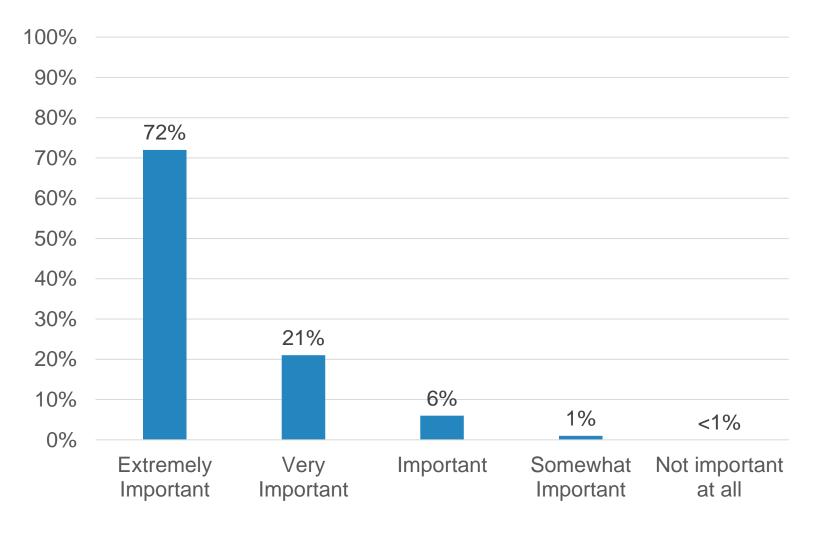
Choosing to be transparent and accountable with one another



Lifeway research

Q51_6: "How important are each of the following to practice a strong sense of community within a local church? (Select one answer for each row) **Choosing to be transparent and accountable with one another**" n=389

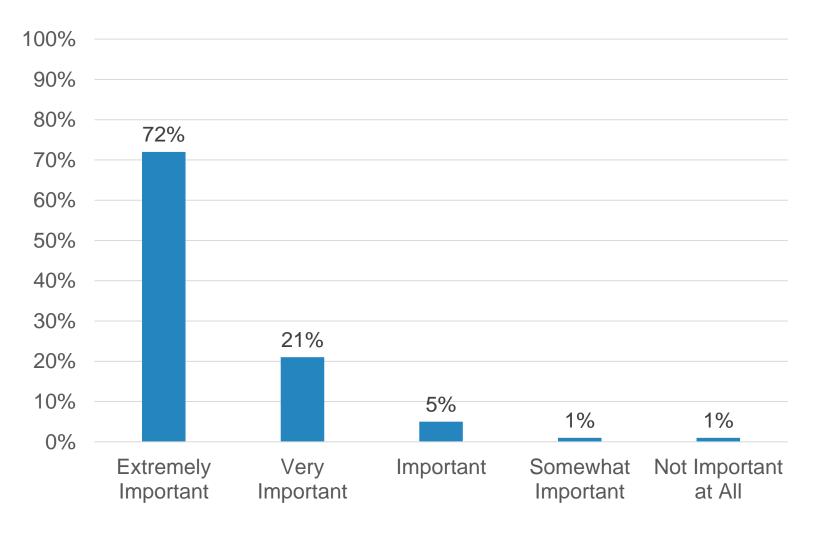
Choosing to get along and promoting unity



Lifeway research

Q51_7: "How important are each of the following to practice a strong sense of community within a local church? (Select one answer for each row) **Choosing to get along and promoting unity**" n=389

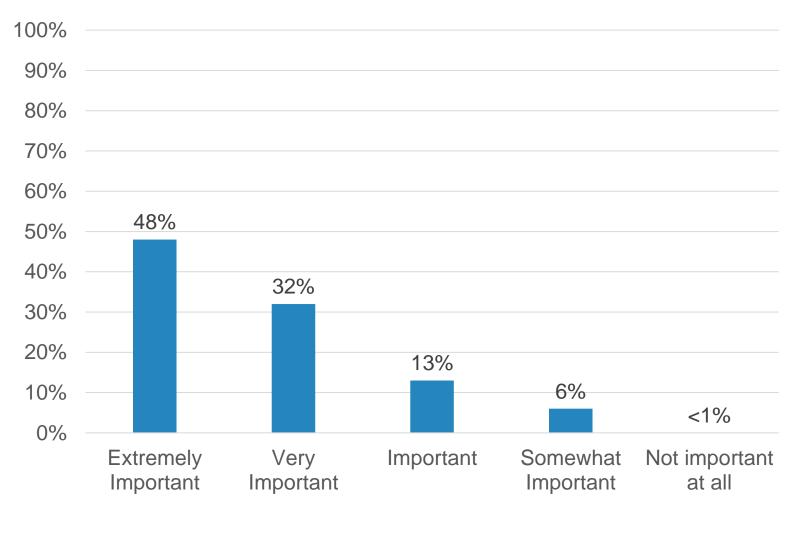
Welcoming those from different cultures and backgrounds



Lifeway research

Q51_8: "How important are each of the following to practice a strong sense of community within a local church? (Select one answer for each row) **Welcoming those from different cultures and backgrounds**" n=389

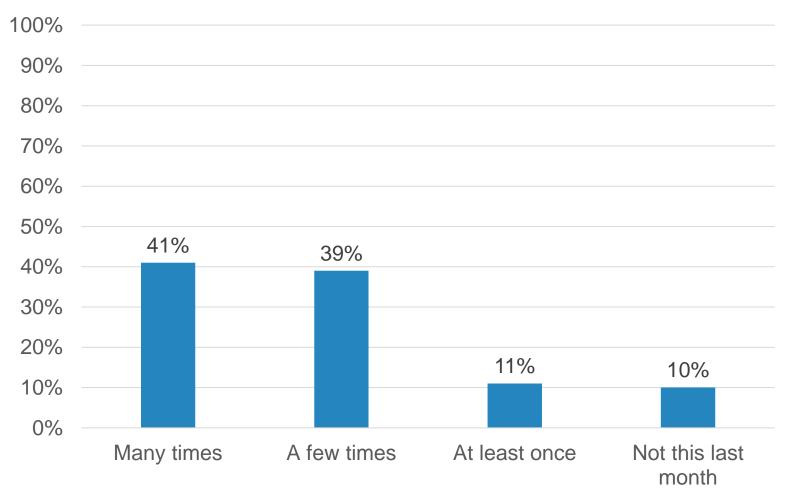
Socializing with each other outside of church



Lifeway research

Q51_9: "How important are each of the following to practice a strong sense of community within a local church? (Select one answer for each row) **Socializing with each other outside of church**" n=389

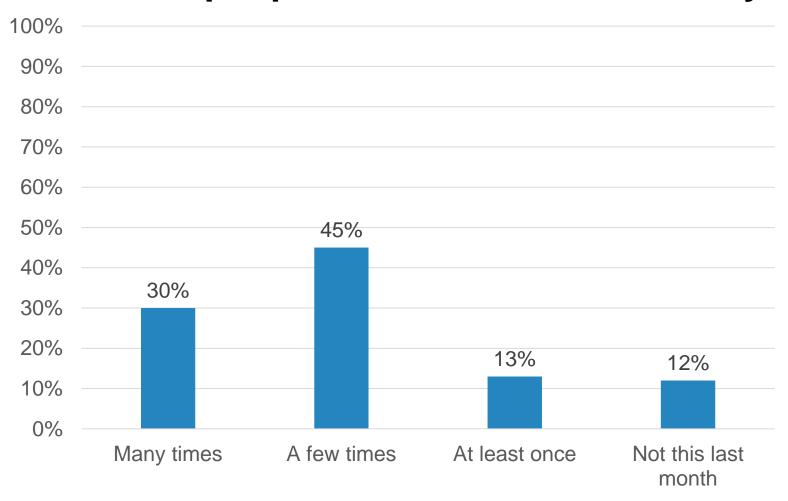
In the last month, pastors have heard about their congregation: Sharing resources with each other



Lifeway research

Q52_1: "In the last month, how regularly have you heard news about your congregation demonstrating each of these actions? (Select one answer for each row) **Sharing resources with each other (food, clothing, job assistance, money for electric bill, etc.)**" n=389

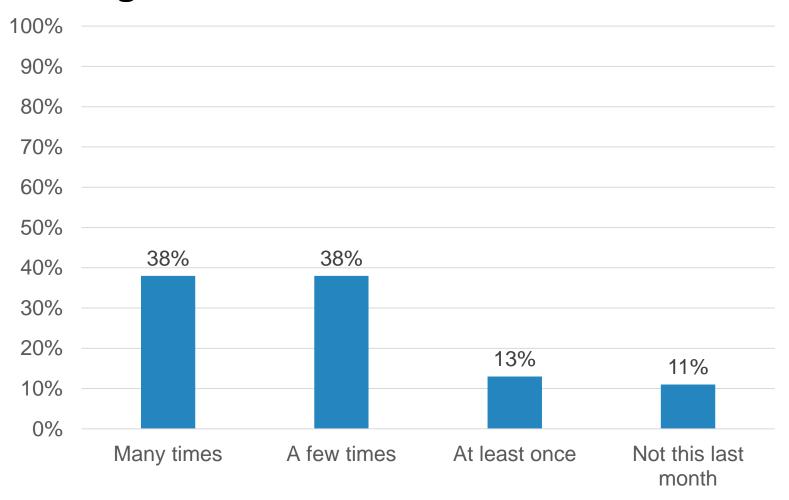
In the last month, pastors have heard about their congregation: Working together to serve the people in their local community



Lifeway research

Q52_2: "In the last month, how regularly have you heard news about your congregation demonstrating each of these actions? (Select one answer for each row) **Members working together to serve the people in their local community**" n=389

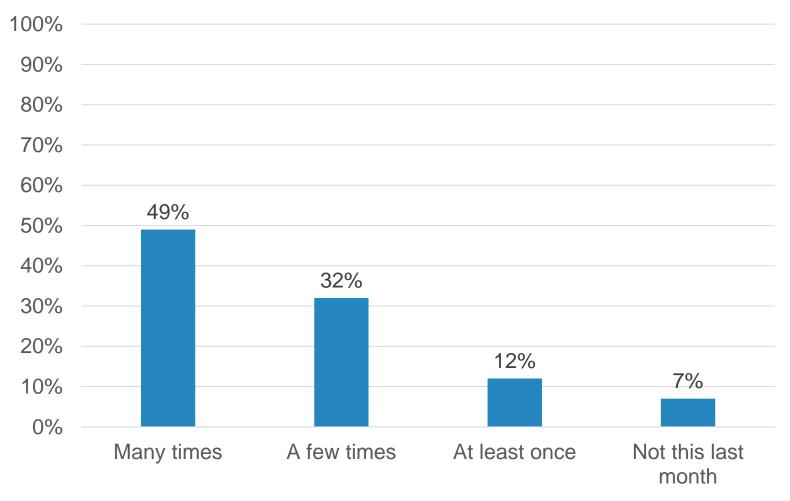
In the last month, pastors have heard about their congregation: Studying the Bible together outside of church services



Lifeway research

Q52_3: "In the last month, how regularly have you heard news about your congregation demonstrating each of these actions? (Select one answer for each row) **Studying the Bible together outside of church services**" n=389

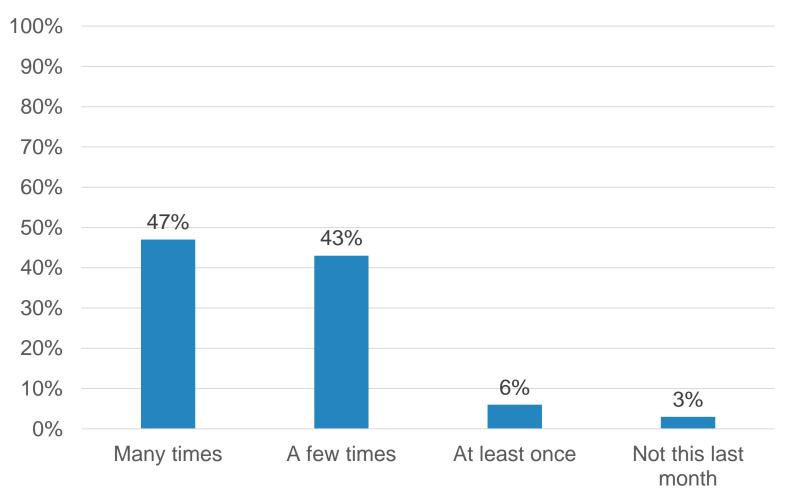
In the last month, pastors have heard about their congregation: Praying together outside of church services



Lifeway research

Q52_4: "In the last month, how regularly have you heard news about your congregation demonstrating each of these actions? (Select one answer for each row) **Praying together outside of church services**" n=389

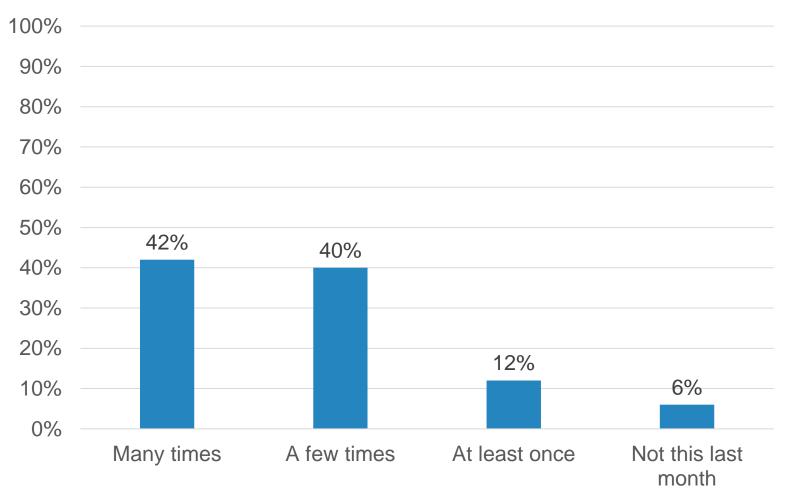
In the last month, pastors have heard about their congregation: Checking-in/noticing when others are absent



Lifeway research

Q52_5: "In the last month, how regularly have you heard news about your congregation demonstrating each of these actions? (Select one answer for each row) **Checking-in/noticing when others are absent**" n=389

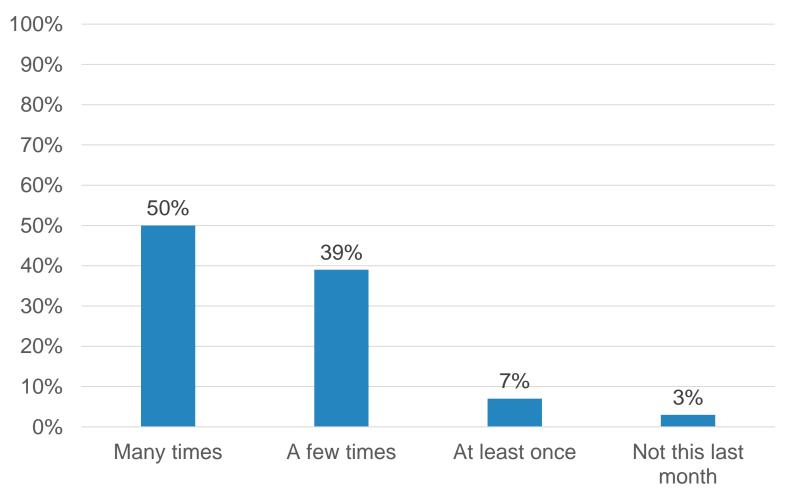
In the last month, pastors have heard about their congregation: Being transparent and accountable with one another



Lifeway research

Q52_6: "In the last month, how regularly have you heard news about your congregation demonstrating each of these actions? (Select one answer for each row) **Choosing to be transparent and accountable with one another**" n=389

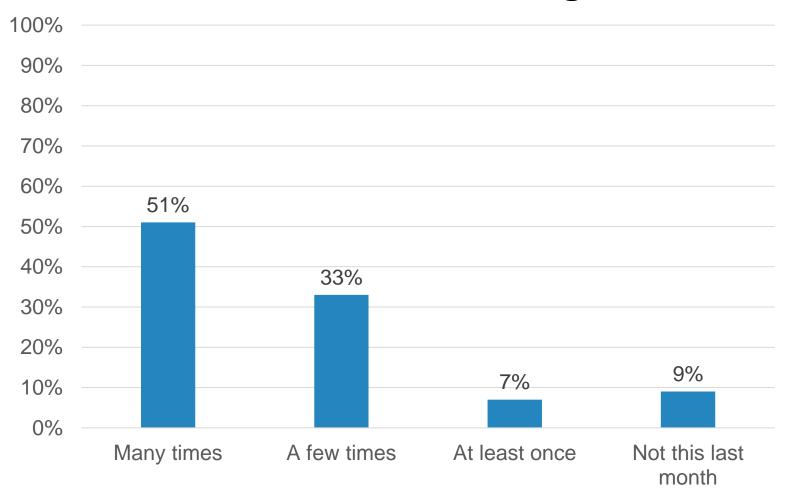
In the last month, pastors have heard about their congregation: Choosing to get along and promoting unity



Lifeway research

Q52_7: "In the last month, how regularly have you heard news about your congregation demonstrating each of these actions? (Select one answer for each row) **Choosing to get along and promoting unity**" n=389

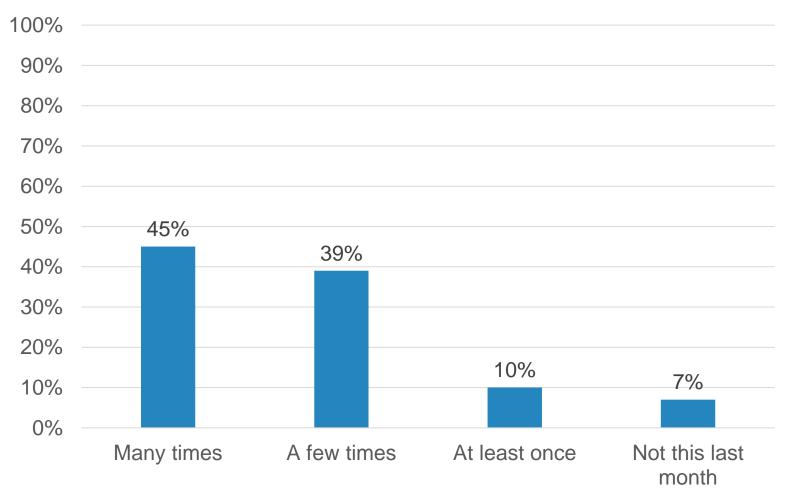
In the last month, pastors have heard about their congregation: Welcoming those from different cultures and backgrounds



Lifeway research

Q52_8: "In the last month, how regularly have you heard news about your congregation demonstrating each of these actions? (Select one answer for each row) **Welcoming those from different cultures and backgrounds**" n=389

In the last month, pastors have heard about their congregation: Socializing with each other outside of church



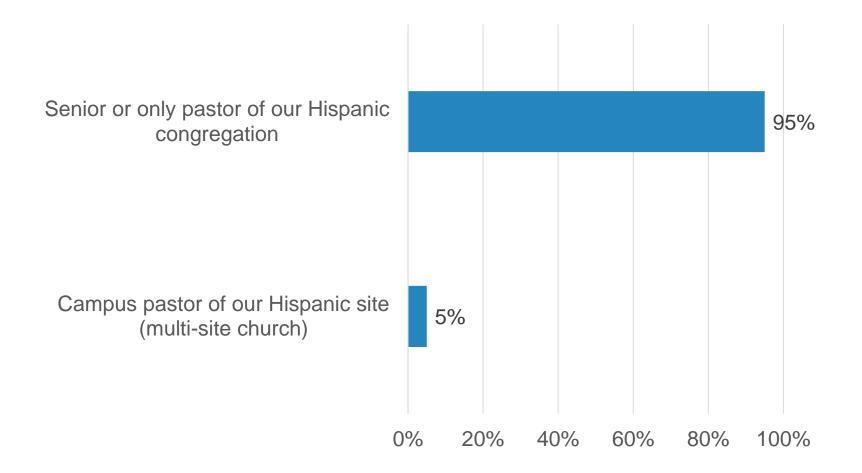
Lifeway research

Q52_9: "In the last month, how regularly have you heard news about your congregation demonstrating each of these actions? (Select one answer for each row) **Socializing with each other outside of church**" n=389

Pastors of Hispanic Congregations

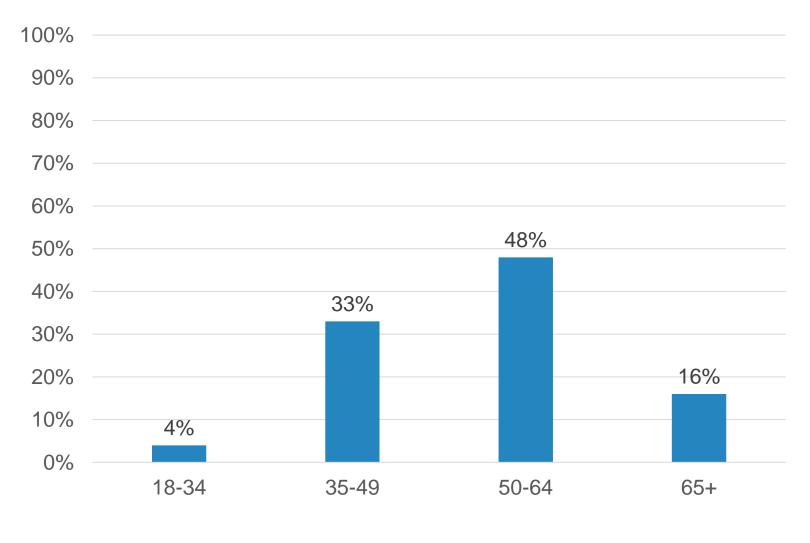
Lifeway research

Role of participating pastors



Lifeway research

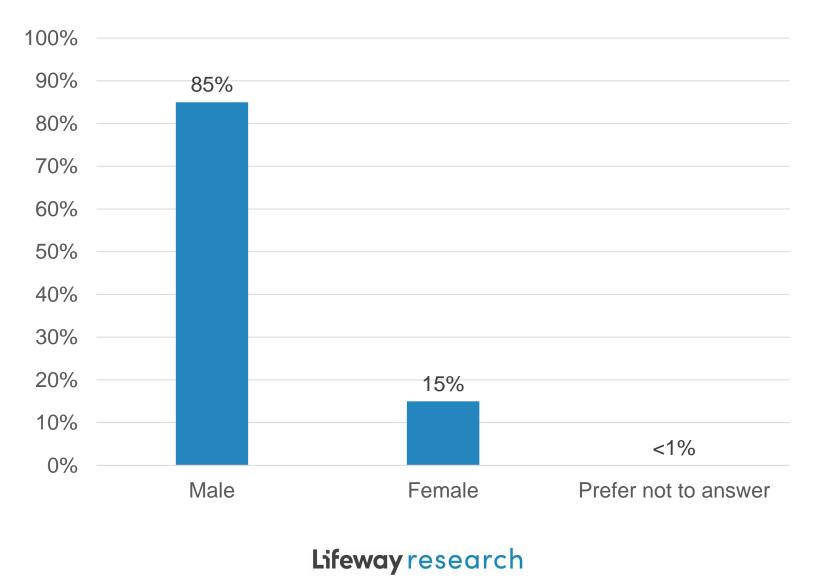
Age of participating pastors



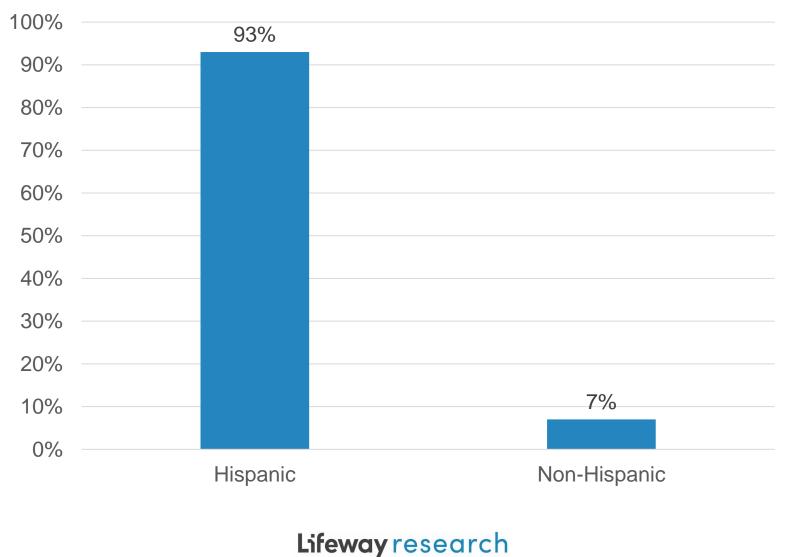
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Q3: "What is your age" n=692

Gender of participating pastors

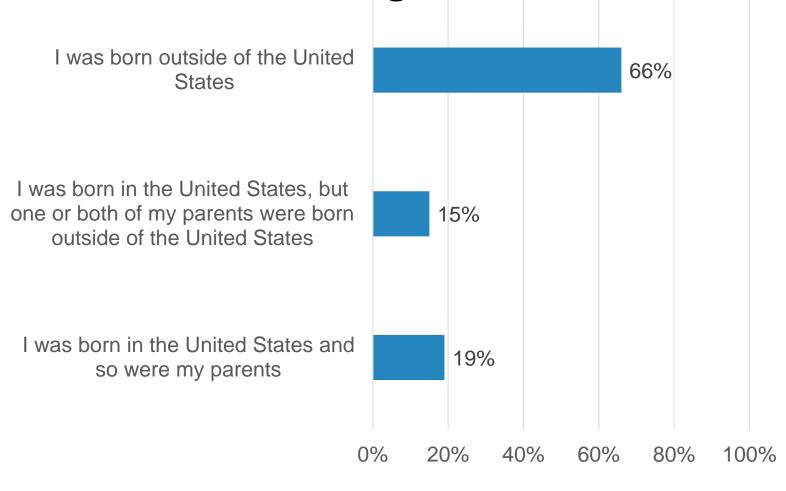


Ethnic background of pastors of participating Hispanic congregations



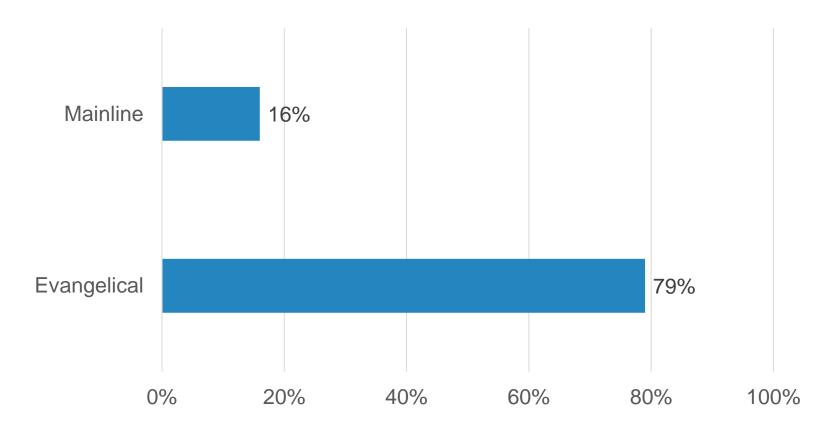
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Two-thirds of pastors of Hispanic congregations are first generation immigrants



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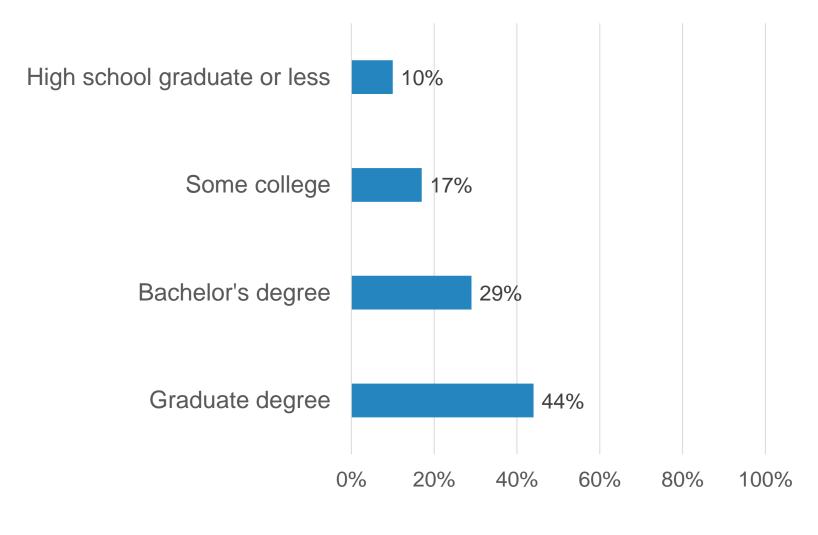
Self-identified theological beliefs of participating pastors of Hispanic congregations



Lifeway research

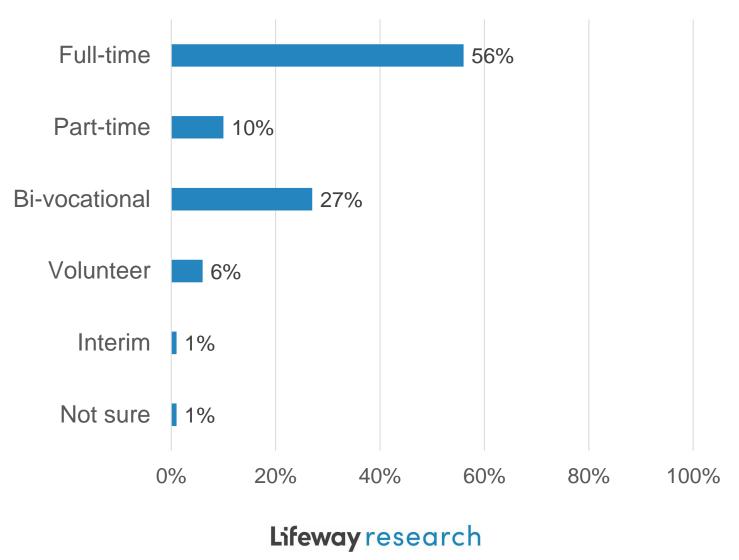
Q56: "Do you consider yourself any of the following (Select all that apply)" n=692

Education level of participating pastors of Hispanic congregations



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Church employment status of participating pastors of Hispanic congregations



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Hispanic American Church Study

A SURVEY OF PASTORS OF HISPANIC CONGREGATIONS IN THE U.S.

Sponsored by Lifeway Recursos, Billy Graham Evangelistic Association, and Samaritan's Purse





