

Views of American “Nones”

A SURVEY OF 2,001 AMERICANS WHOSE RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE
IS ATHEIST, AGNOSTIC, OR NO RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE

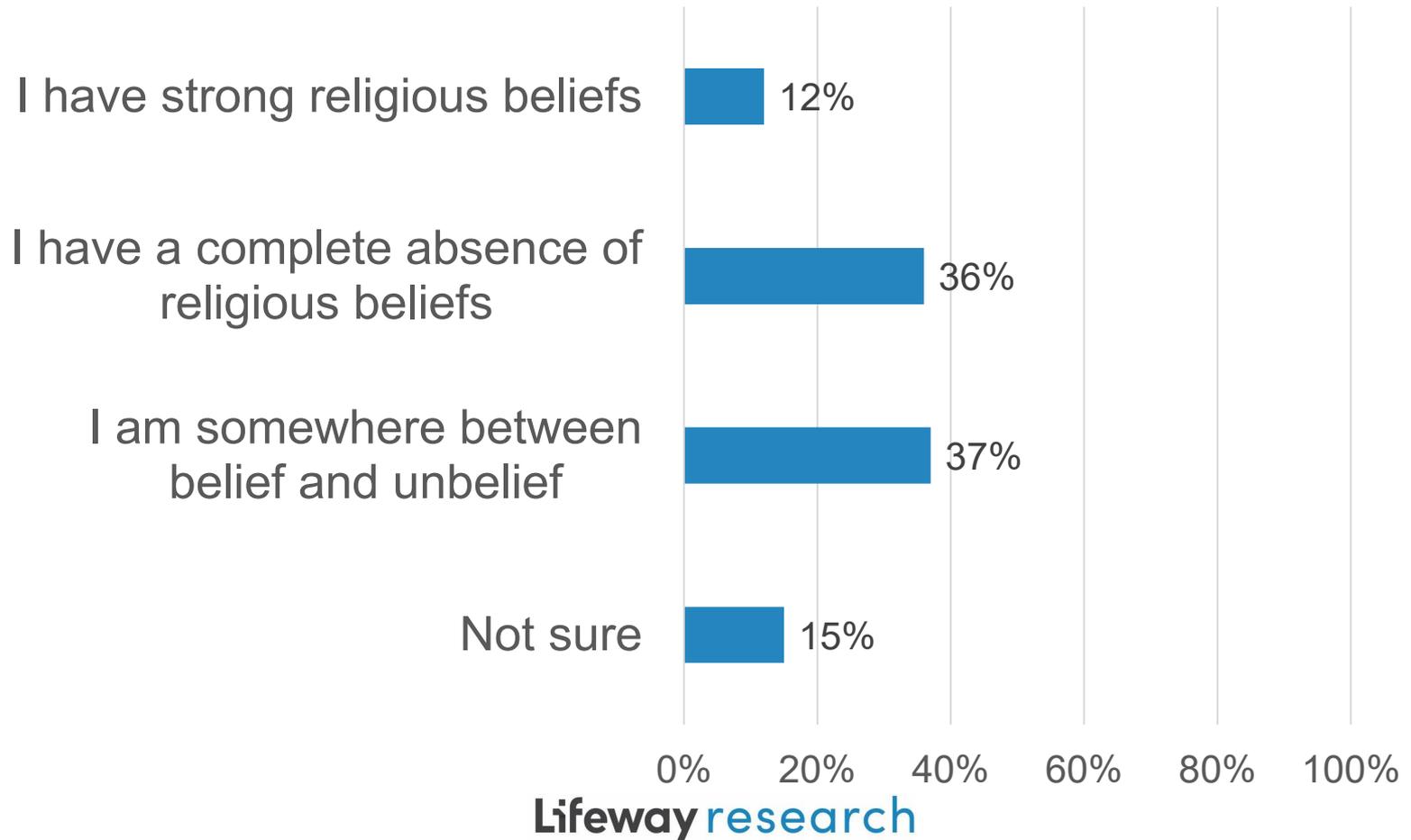
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Methodology

- The online survey of 2,001 Americans was conducted September 17-29, 2025, using a national pre-recruited panel
- Quotas and slight weights were used to balance gender, age, region, ethnicity, education, and non-religious preference
- Targets for non-religious preference (Atheist, Agnostic, and no religious preference) were set based on their distribution in the 2024 Cooperative Election Study
- The completed sample is 2,001 surveys
- The sample provides 95% confidence that the sampling error from the panel does not exceed $\pm 2.3\%$ This margin of error accounts for the effect of weighting
- Margins of error are higher in sub-groups

Those with no religion include a few with some strong religious beliefs but many with no religious beliefs or between belief and unbelief

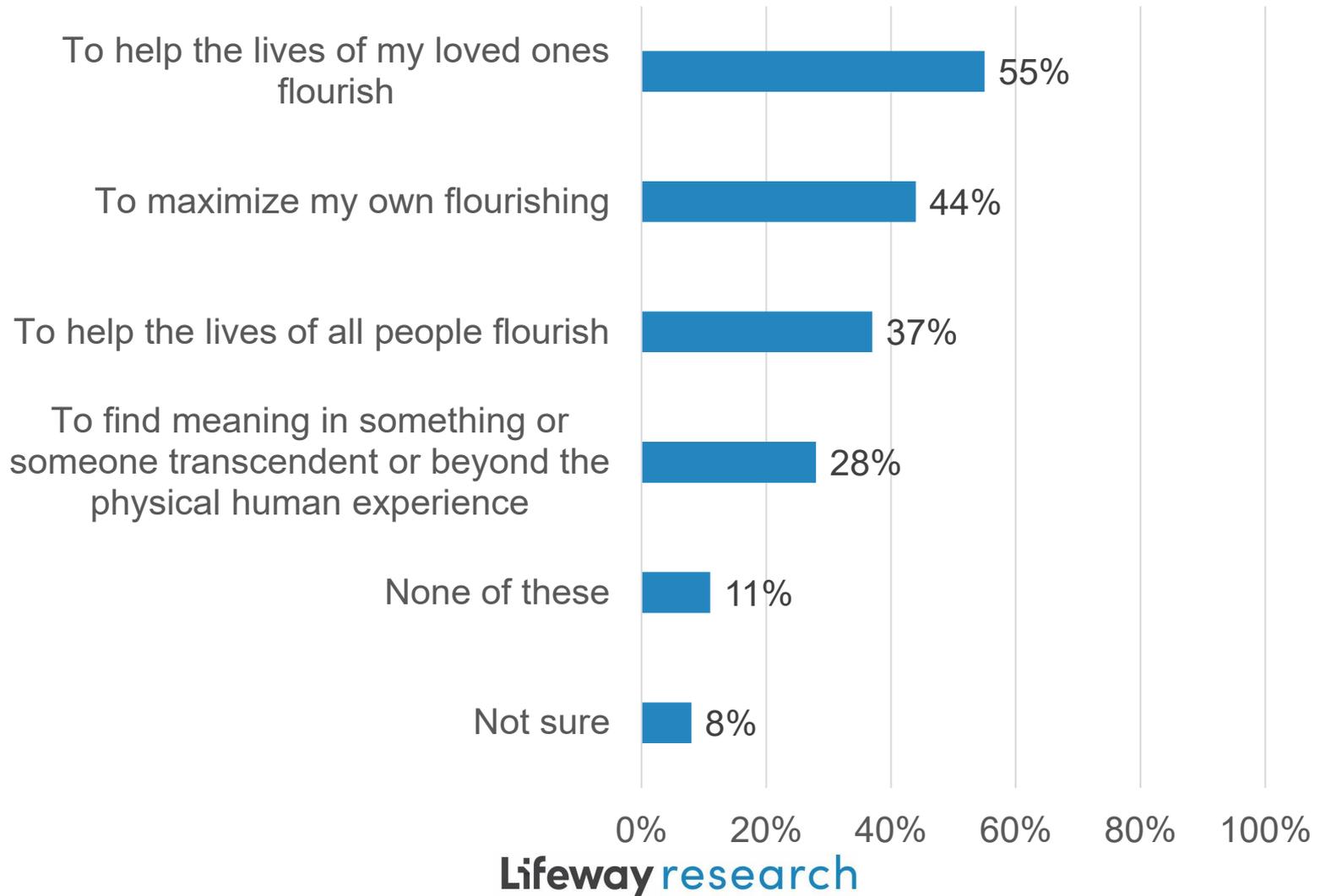
Among Americans with no religious preference, Atheists, and Agnostics



Q7: "Which statement best describes your beliefs? (Select One)" n=2,001

“Which of the following are goals for your life?”

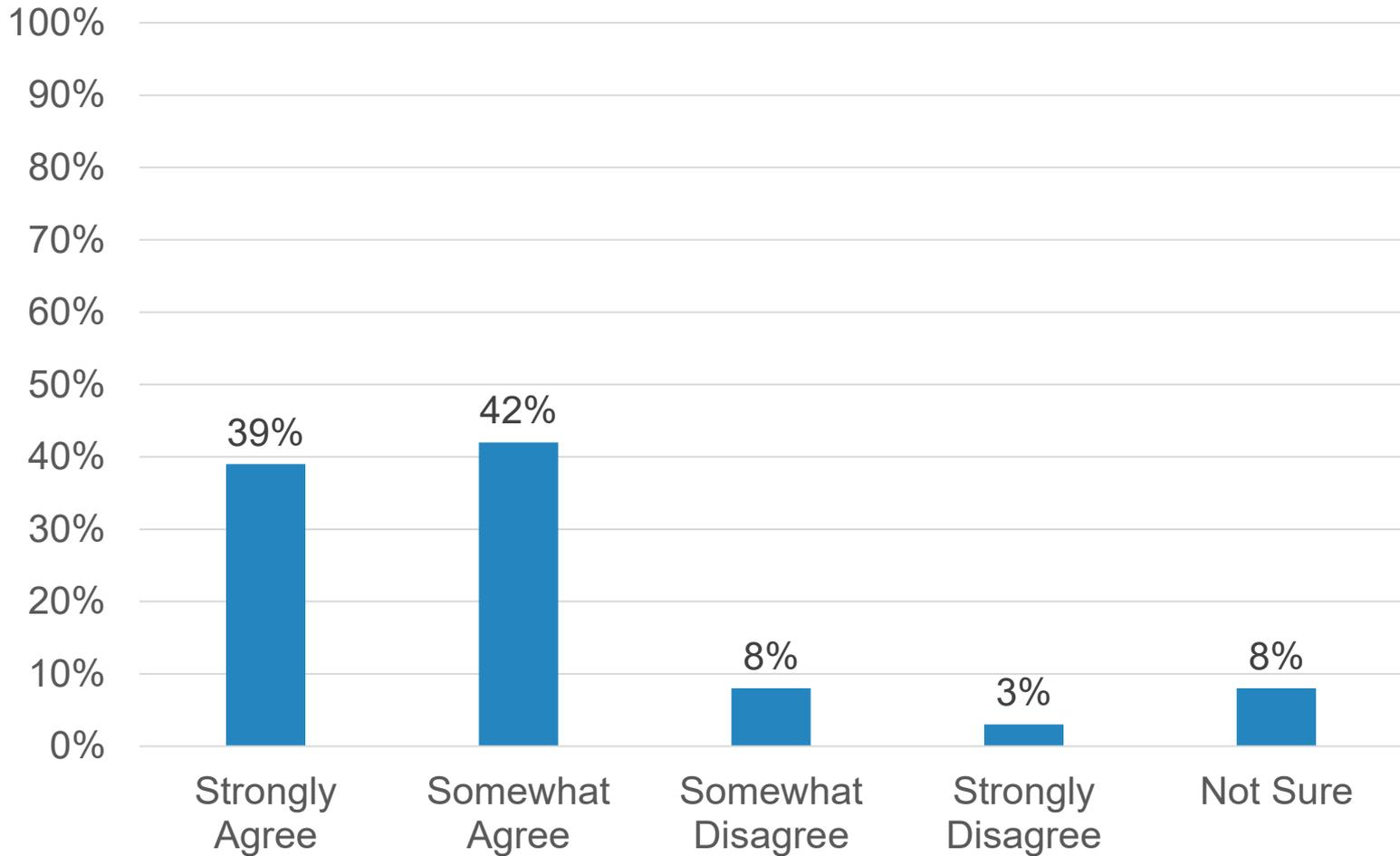
Among Americans with no religious preference,
Atheists, and Agnostics



Q8: “Which of the following are goals for your life? (Select all that apply)” n=2,001

8 out of 10 (81%) believe that humans must create meaning in life

Among Americans with no religious preference,
Atheists, and Agnostics

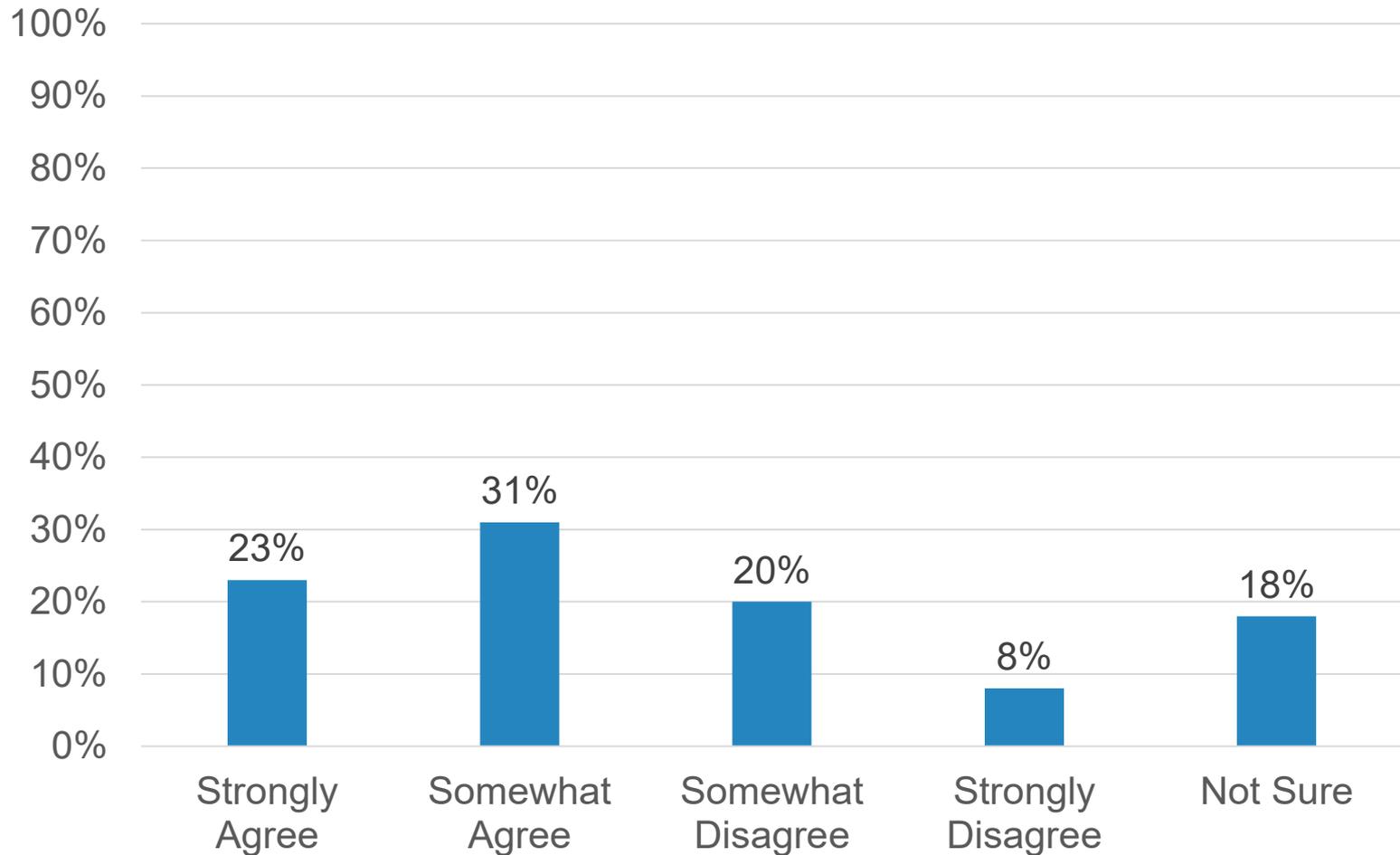


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Q9: "If there is going to be meaning in life, humans have to create that meaning." n=2,001

54% say that society's move away from religion is inevitable

Among Americans with no religious preference,
Atheists, and Agnostics

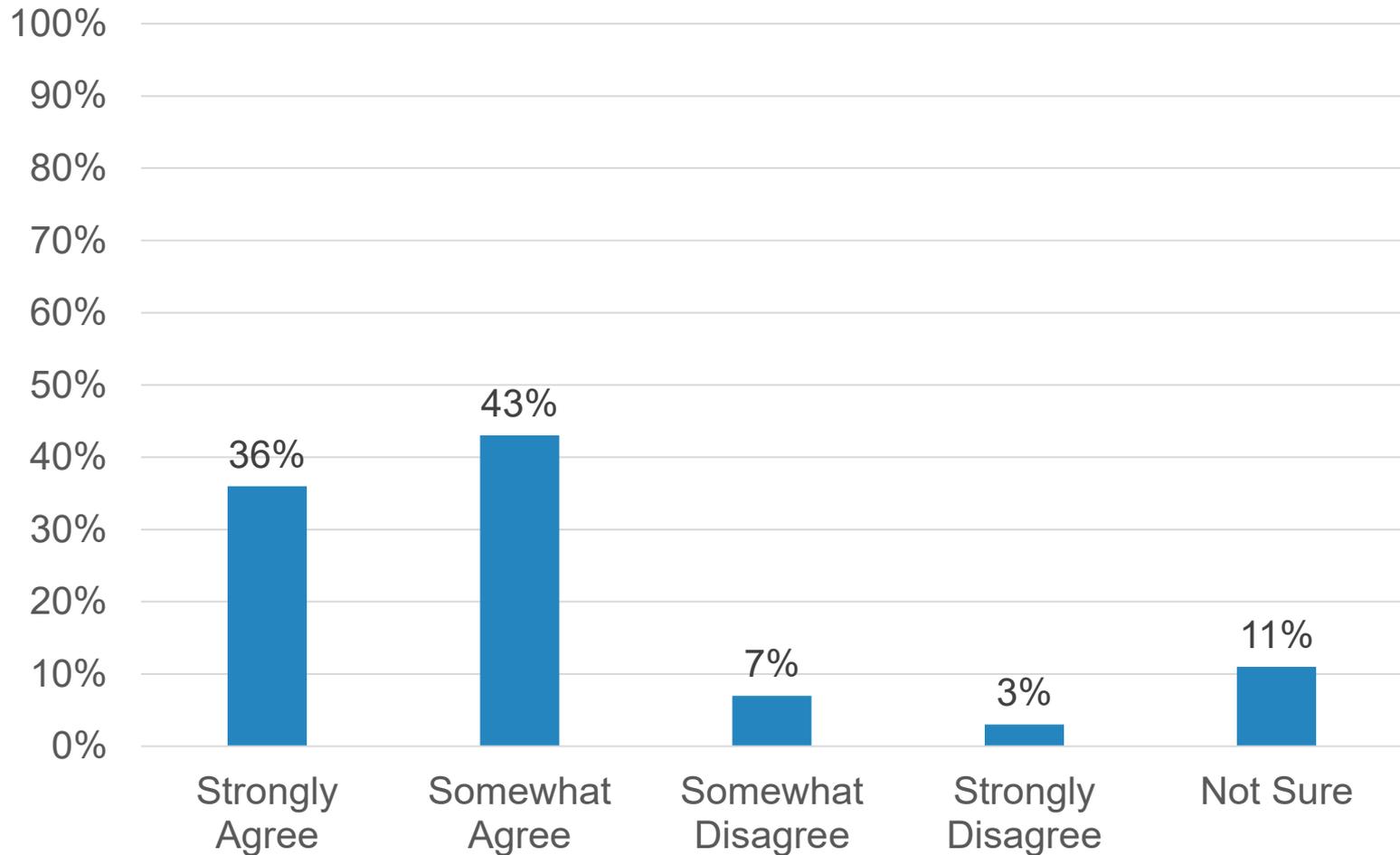


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Q10: "Society's move away from religion is inevitable." n=2,001

79% agree that religions compete with other systems of belief

Among Americans with no religious preference,
Atheists, and Agnostics

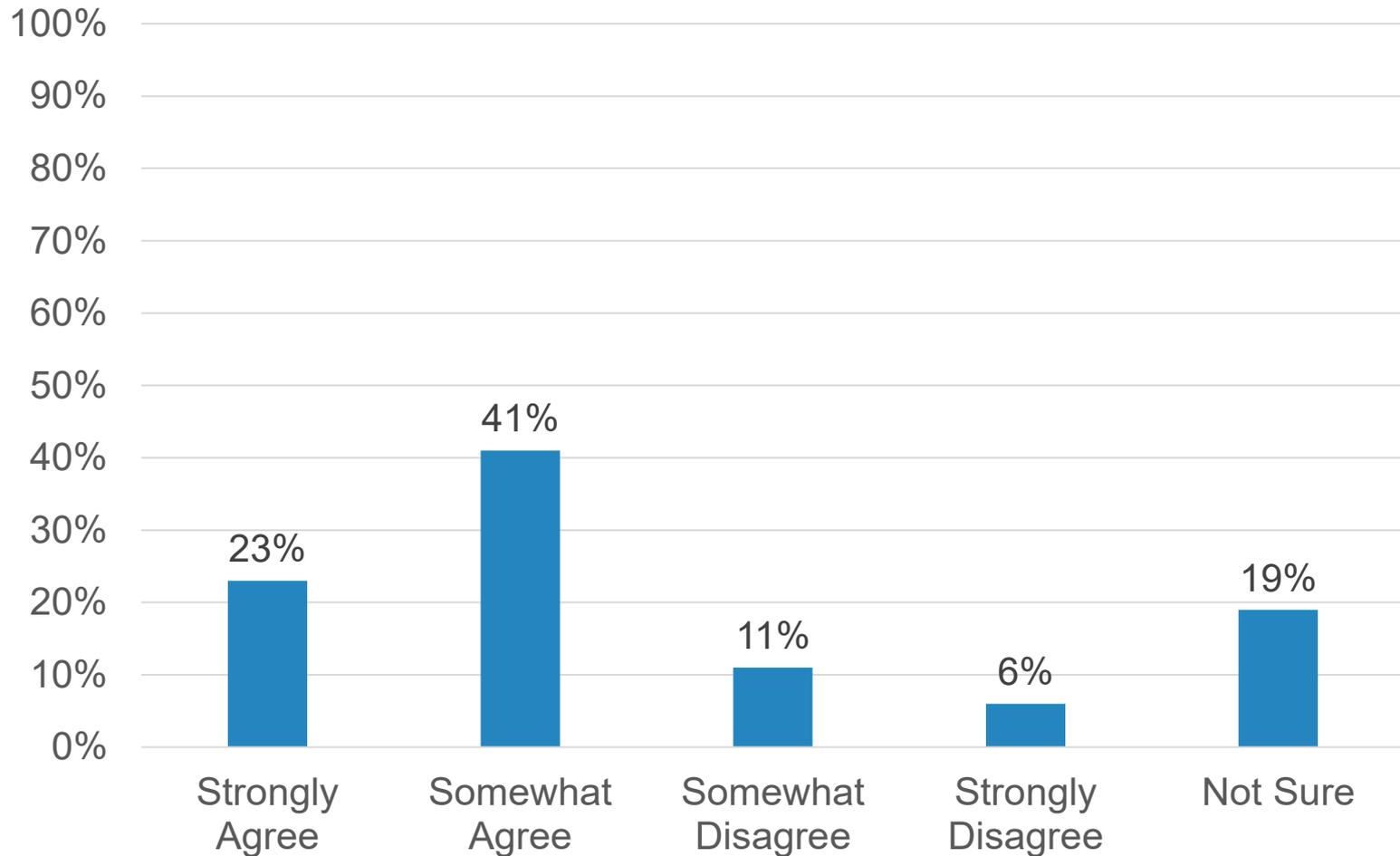


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Q11: "There are many systems of belief today with religions being one type competing with others." n=2,001

65% believe there is a fullness to life that can transcend the ordinary

Among Americans with no religious preference,
Atheists, and Agnostics

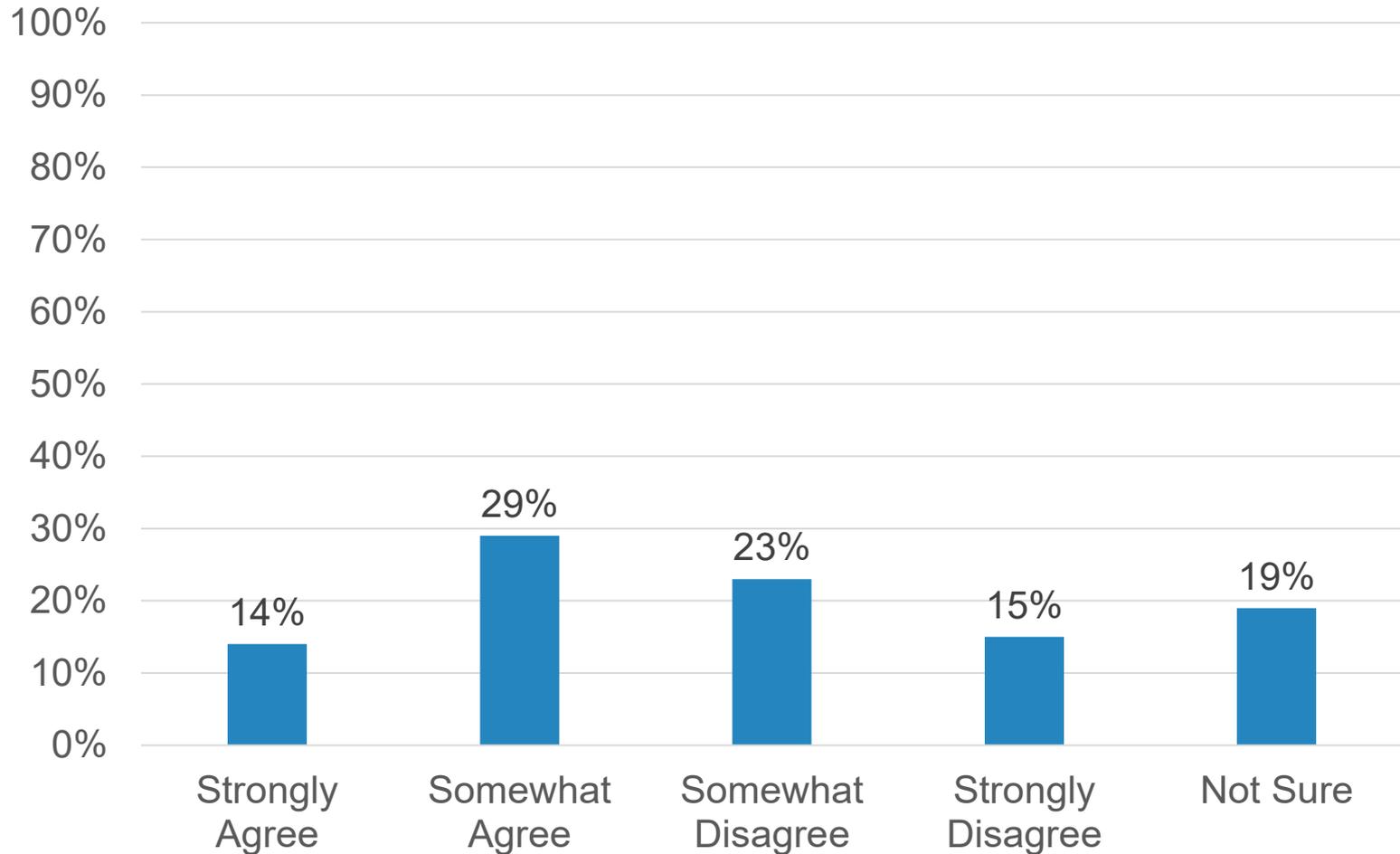


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Q12: "Somewhere there is a fullness to life that can transcend the ordinary." n=2,001

43% say that there is nothing in life beyond human flourishing

Among Americans with no religious preference,
Atheists, and Agnostics

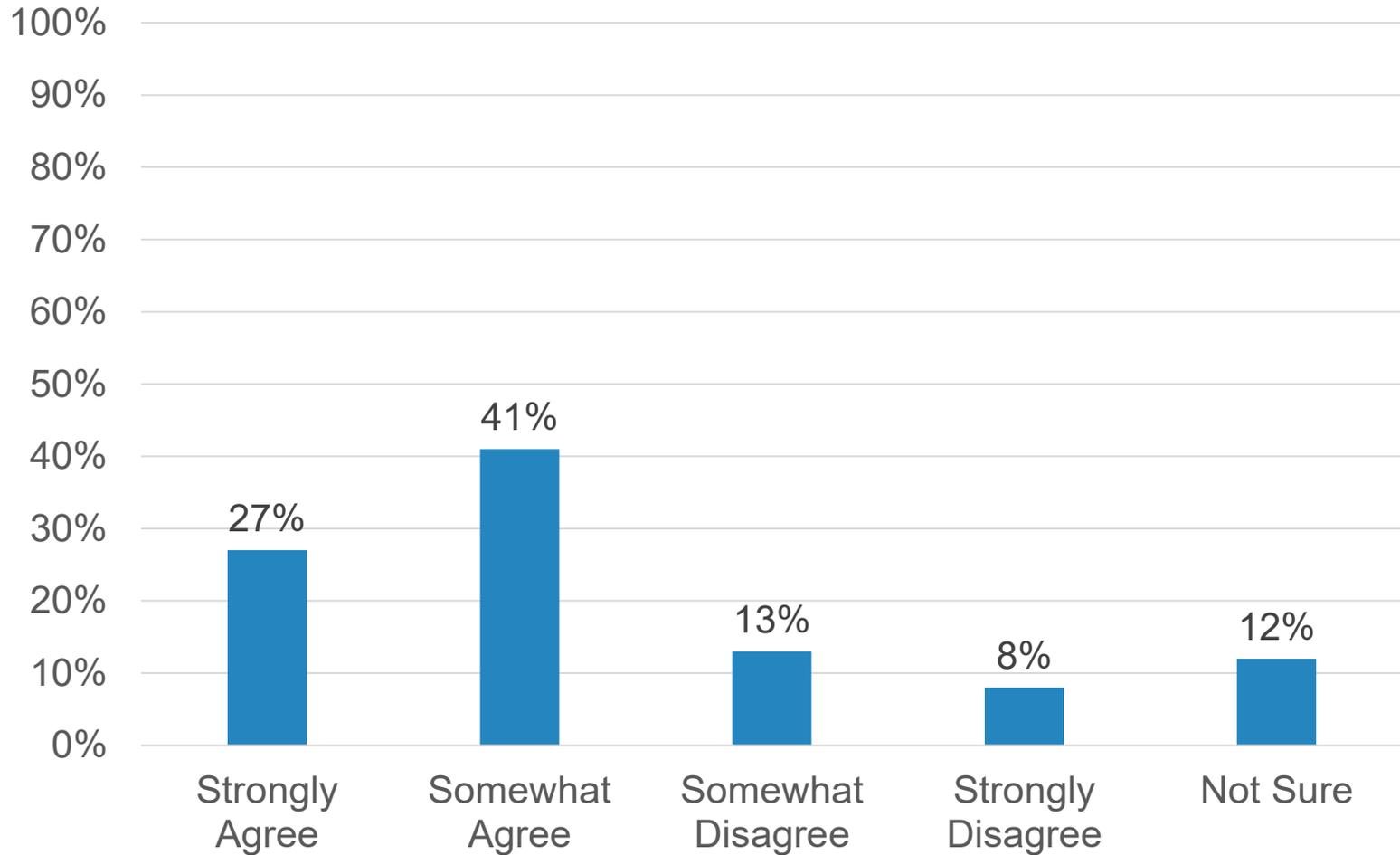


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Q13: "There is nothing that gives meaning in life beyond human flourishing." n=2,001

68% believe there is a source of wholeness in life that they want to find

Among Americans with no religious preference, Atheists, and Agnostics

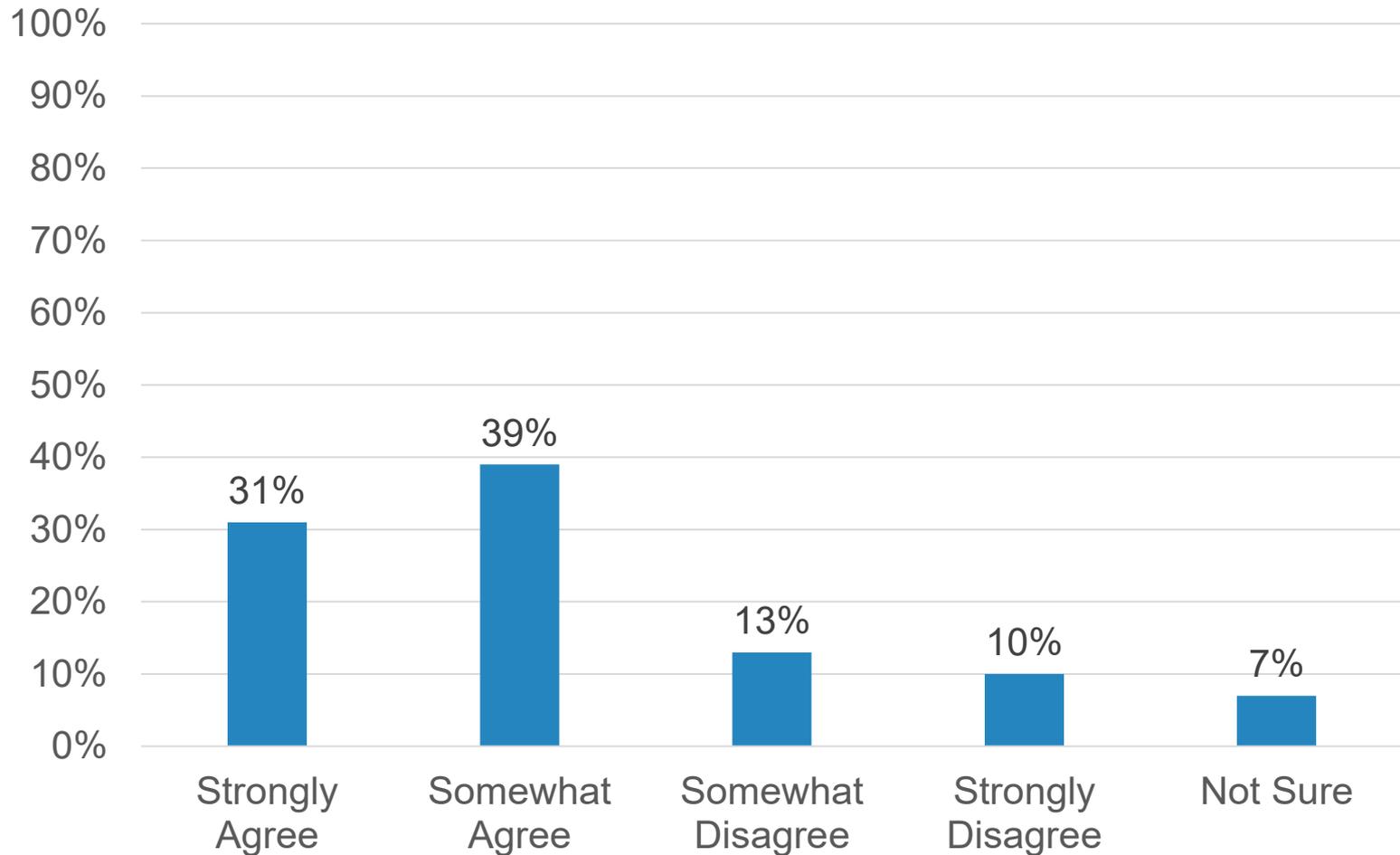


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Q14: "I believe there is a source of wholeness in life that I want to find." n=2,001

69% think there must be something more to life than what they have found so far

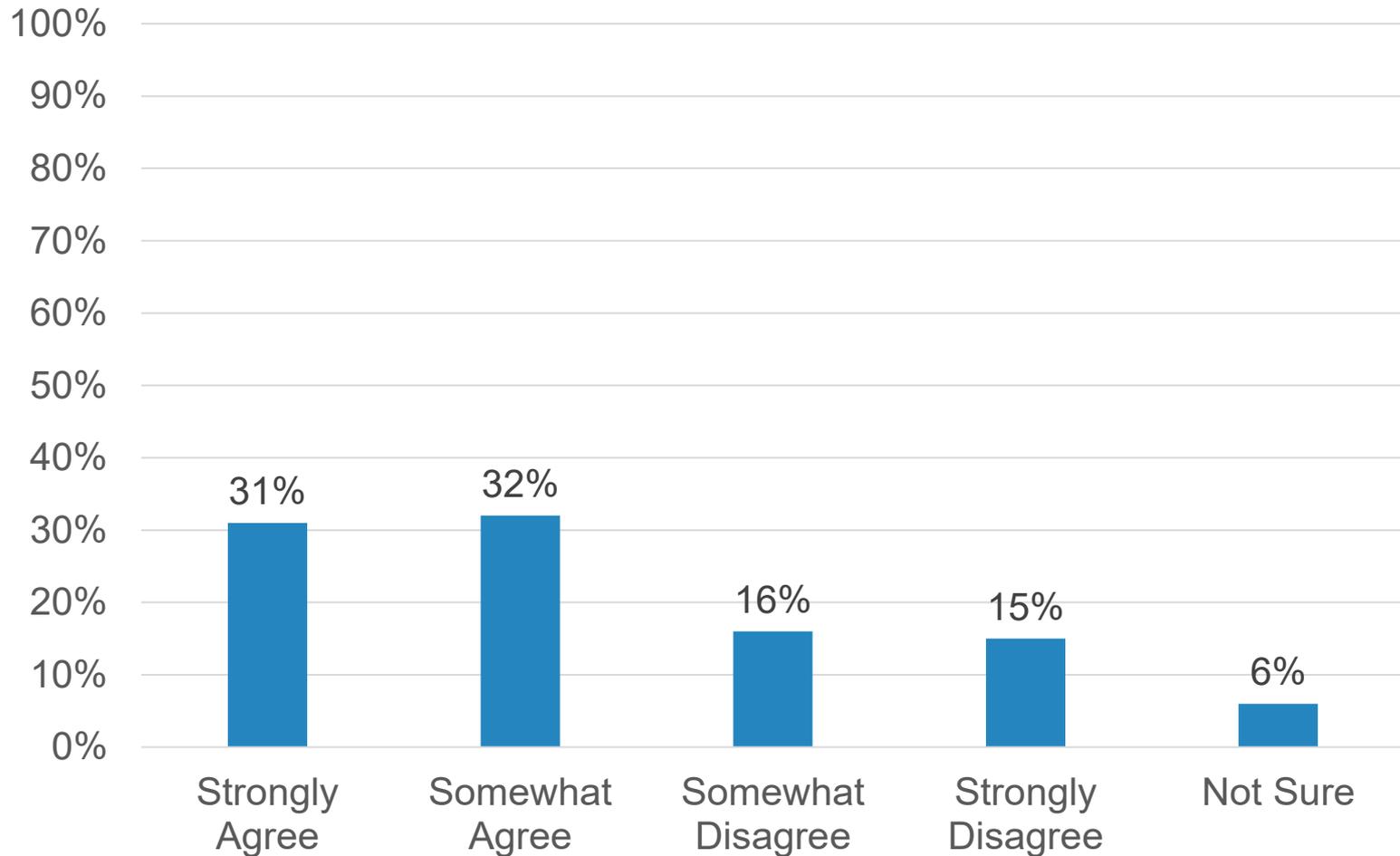
Among Americans with no religious preference,
Atheists, and Agnostics



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63% feel like religion has been imposed on them rather than offered as a choice

Among Americans with no religious preference, Atheists, and Agnostics

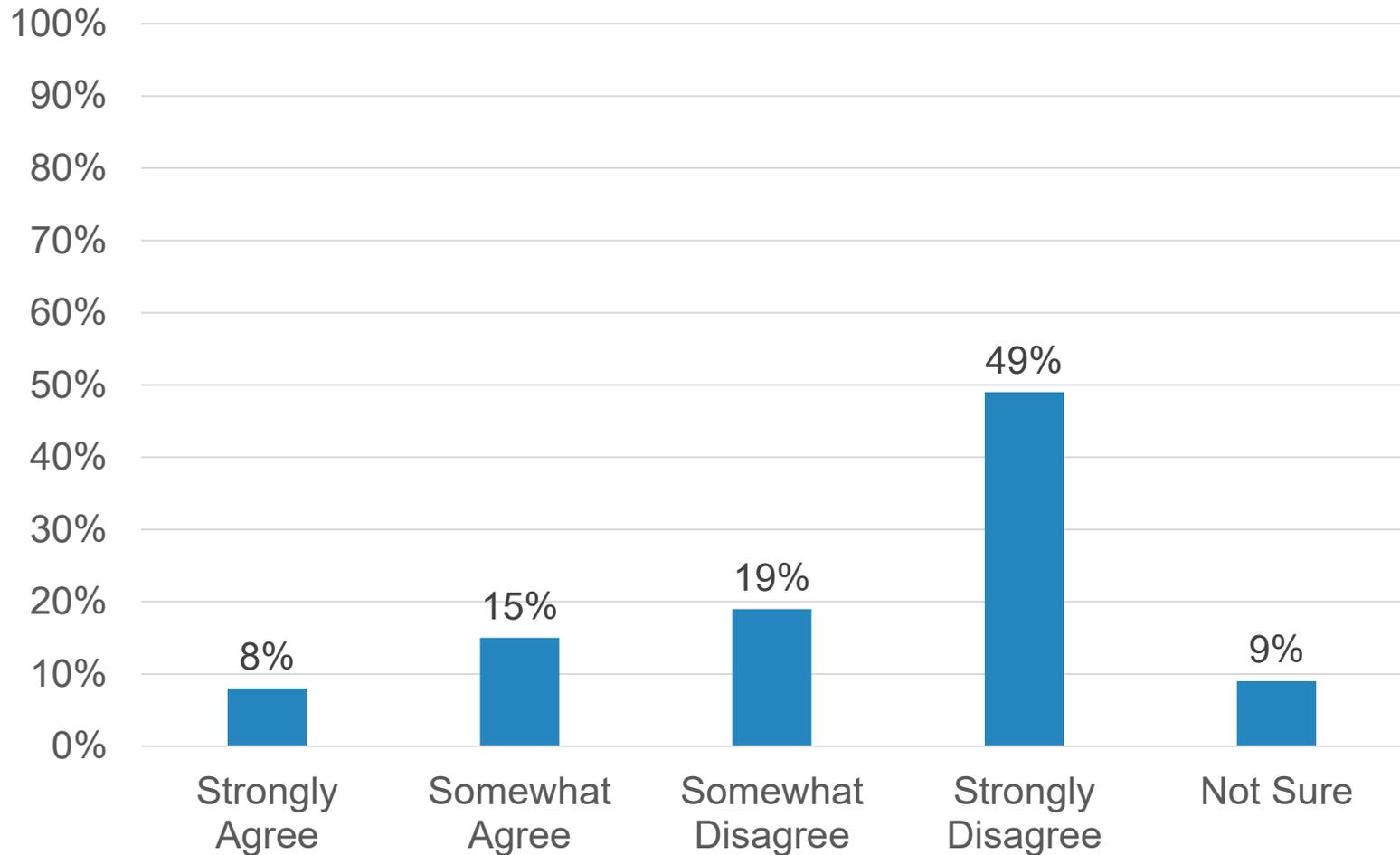


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Q16: "Religion feels like it has been imposed on me rather than offered as a choice." n=2,001

68% disagree that religion is important in their life while 23% agree

Among Americans with no religious preference, Atheists, and Agnostics

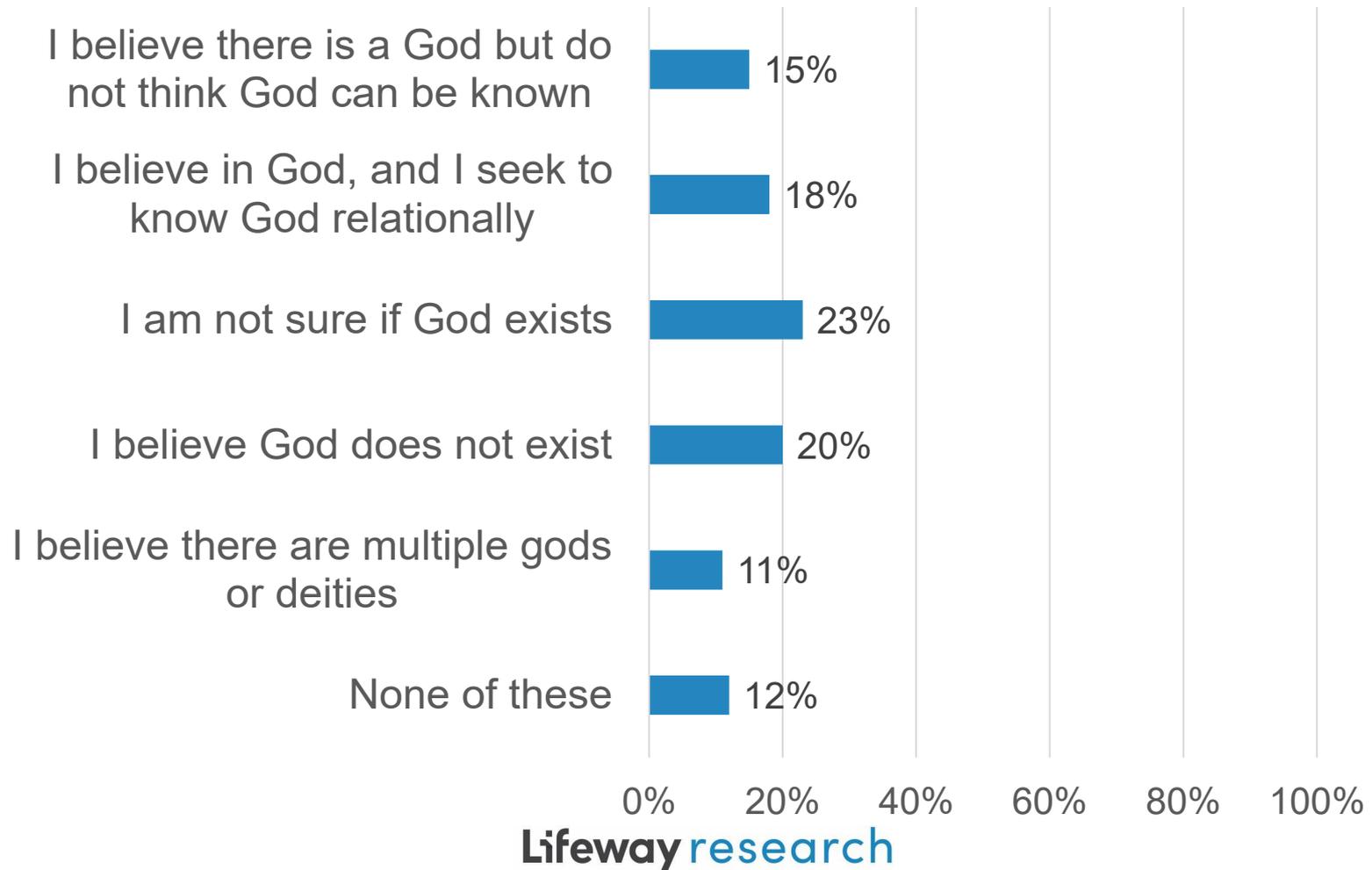


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Q17: "Religion is important in my life." n=2,001

Americans with no religion have wide-ranging beliefs about whether God exists or can be known

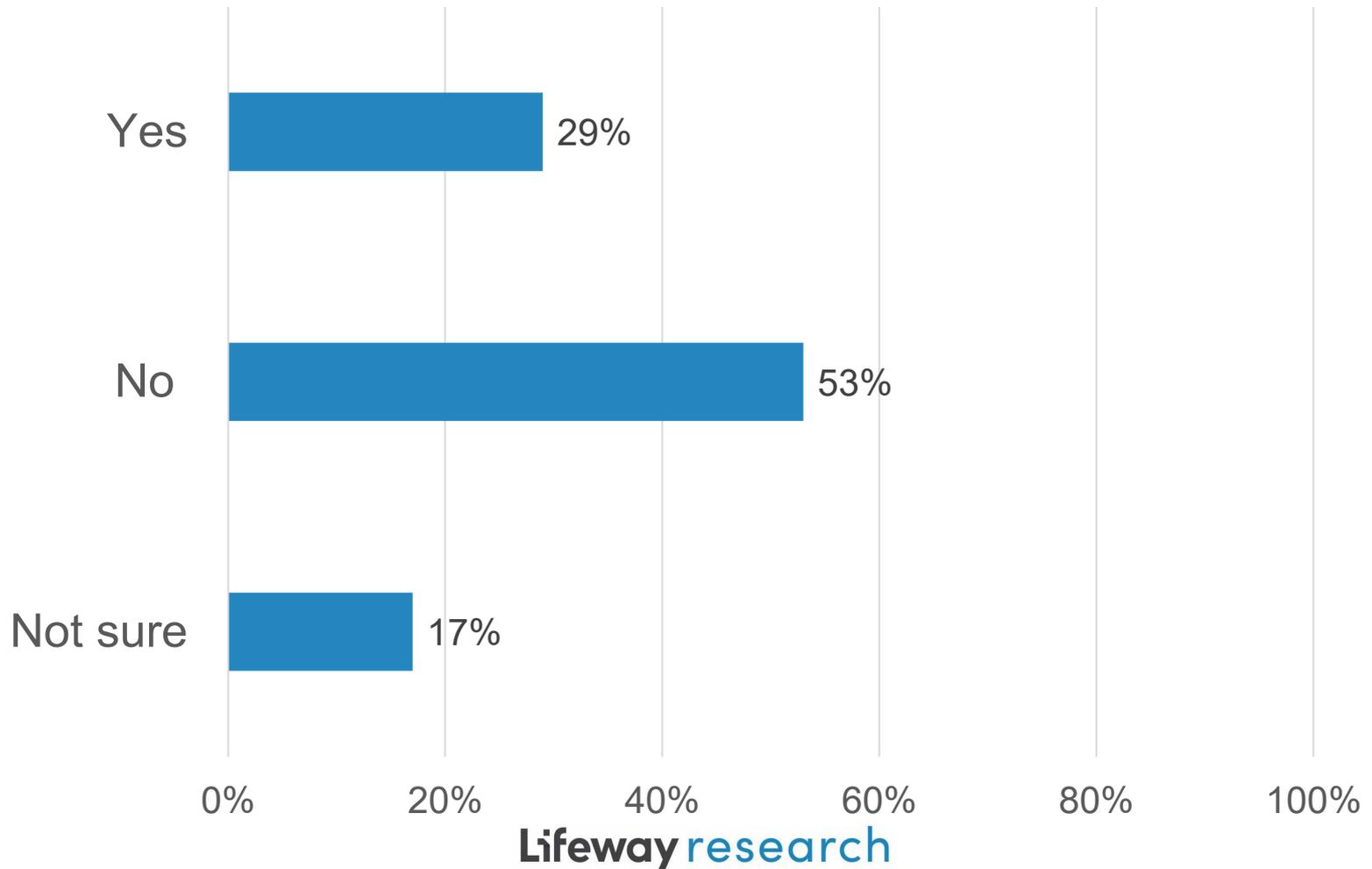
Among Americans with no religious preference,
Atheists, and Agnostics



Q18: "Which of the following best reflects your beliefs about God? (Select One)" n=2,001

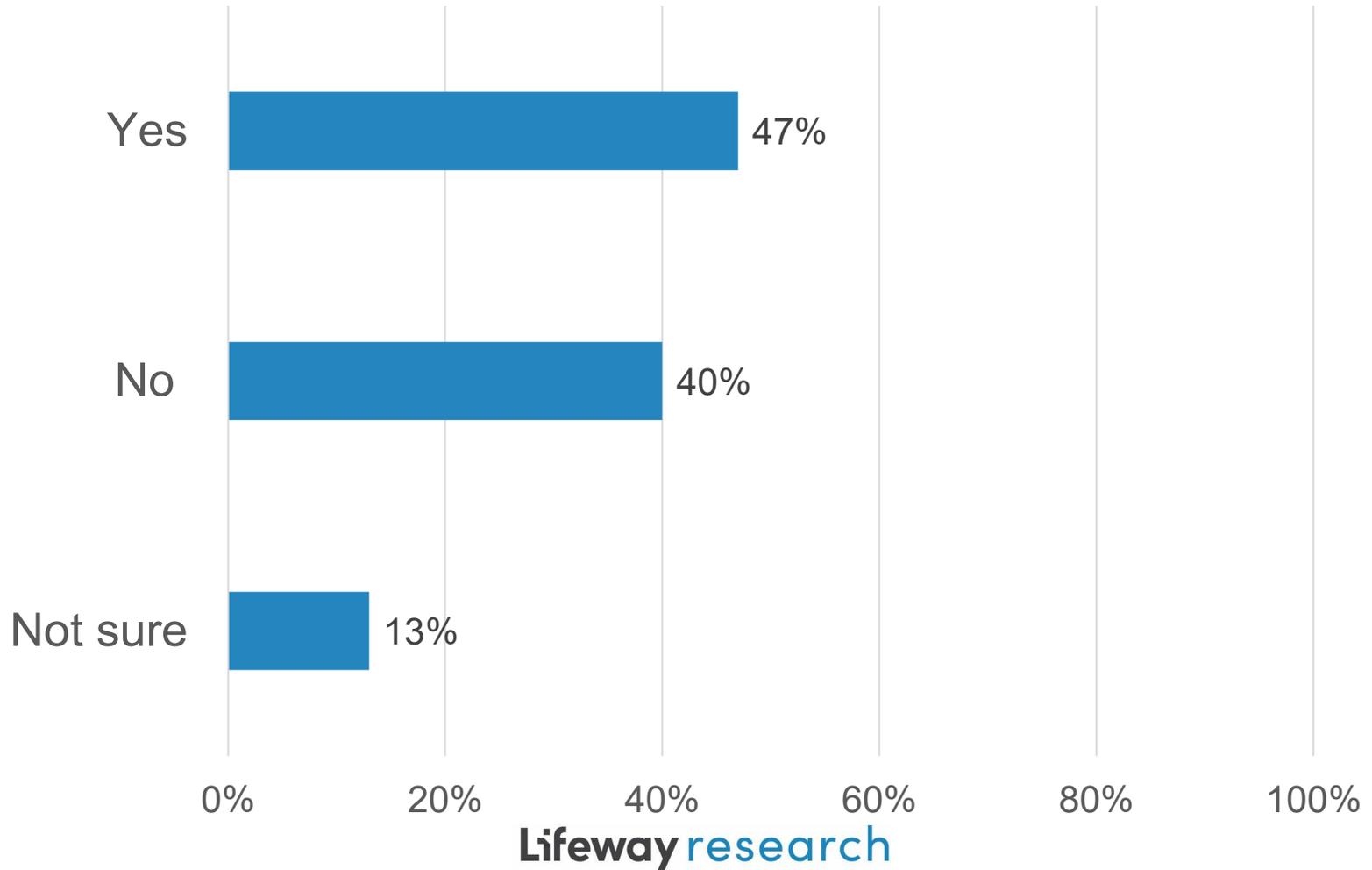
53% do not consider themselves to be a person of faith

Among Americans with no religious preference,
Atheists, and Agnostics



47% consider themselves to be spiritual

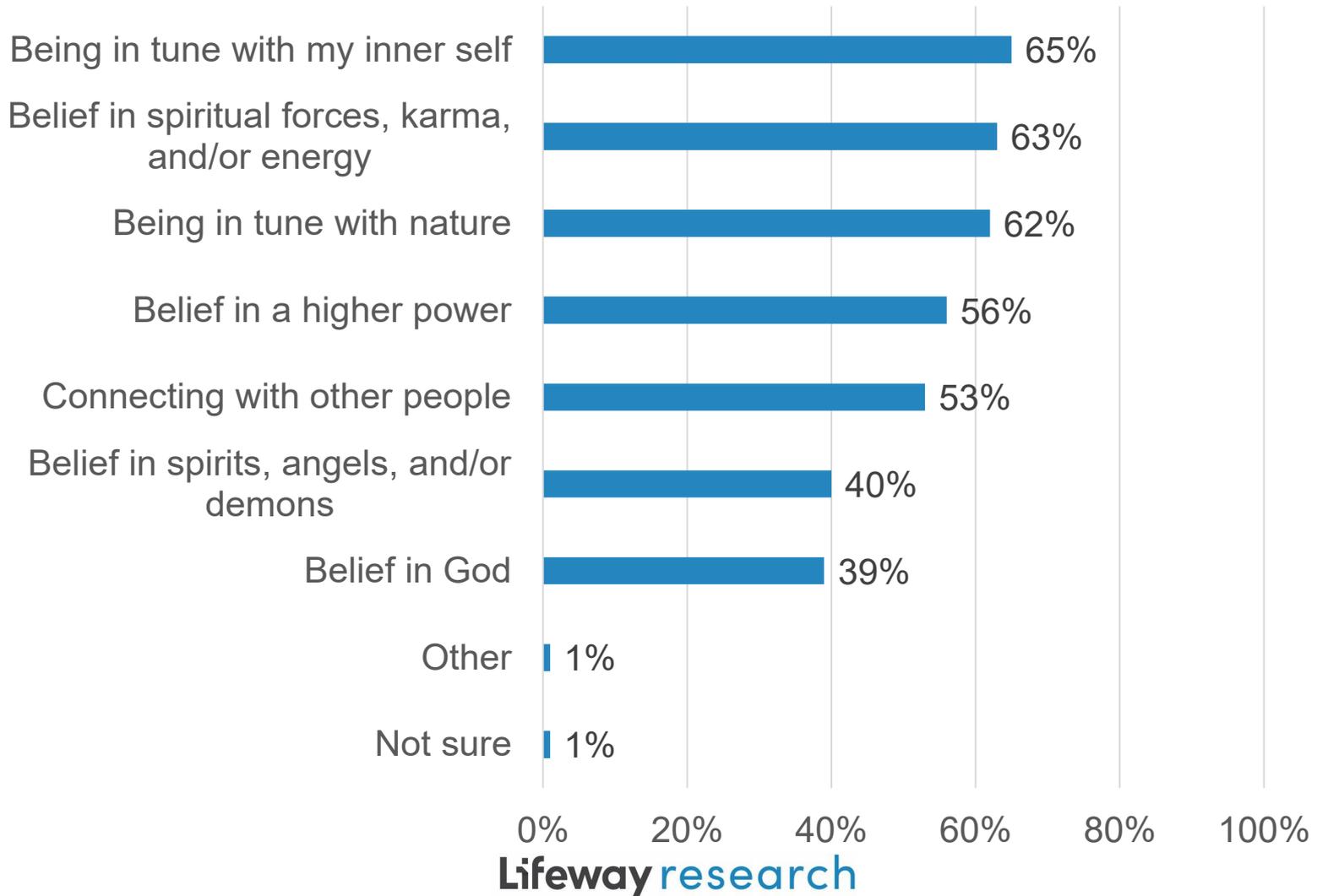
Among Americans with no religious preference,
Atheists, and Agnostics



Q20: "Do you consider yourself spiritual?" n=2,001

“For you, what is included in being spiritual?”

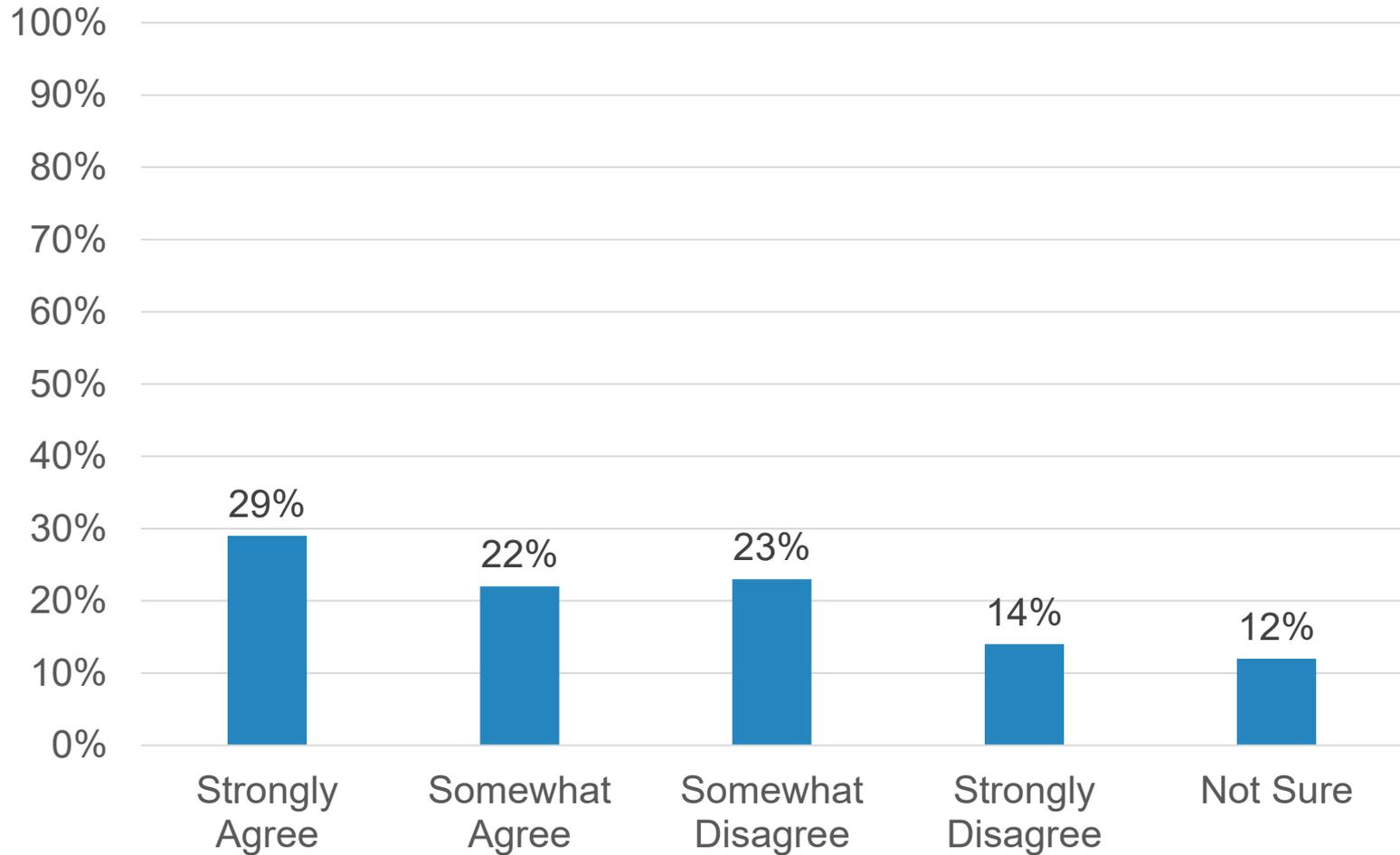
Among Americans with no religious preference, Atheists, and Agnostics who consider themselves spiritual



Q21: “For you, what is included in being spiritual? (Select all that apply)” n=906

51% say that religion does not belong in public life

Among Americans with no religious preference,
Atheists, and Agnostics

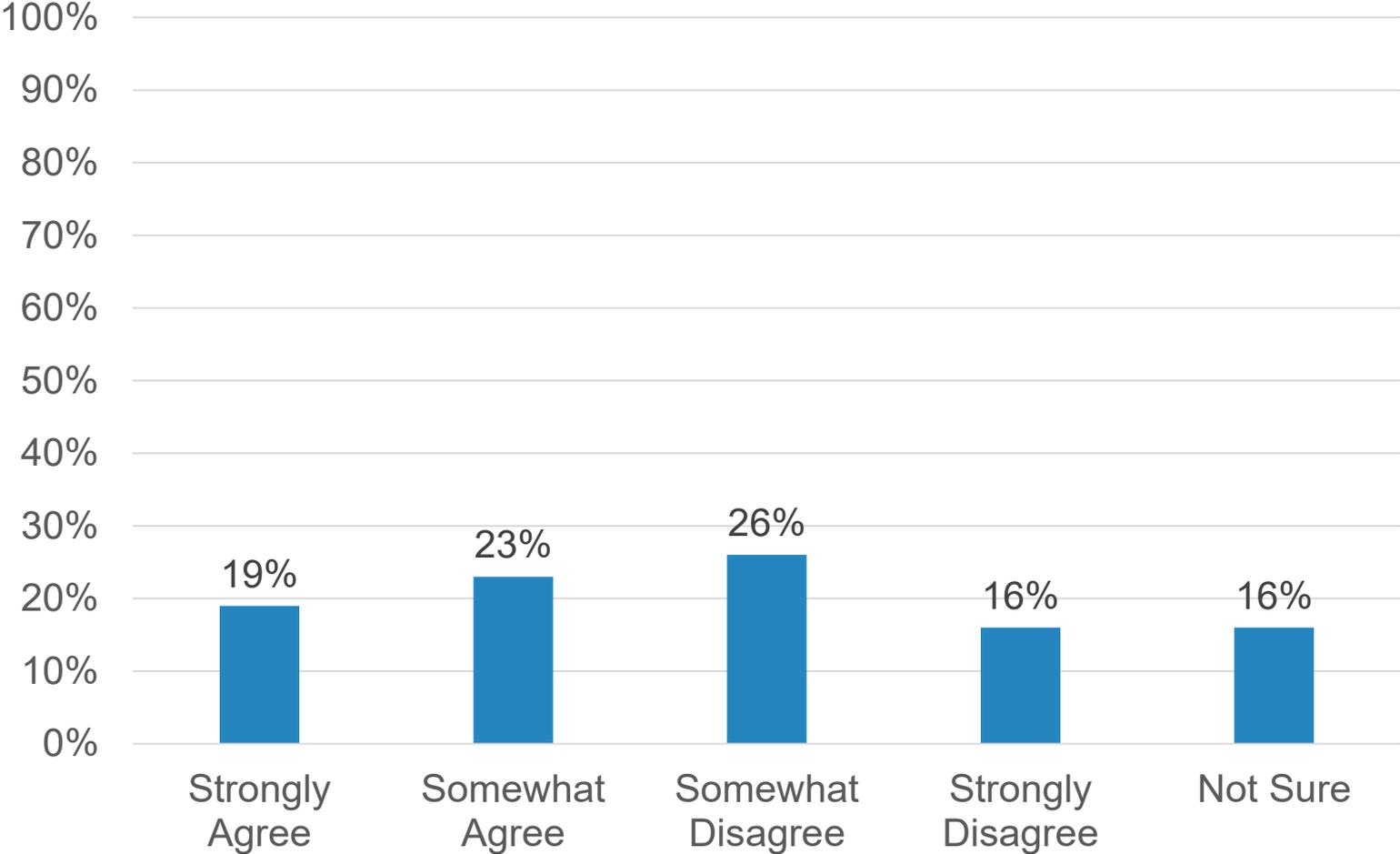


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Q22: "Religion does not belong in public life." n=2,001

42% cannot imagine any religion motivating positive human action

Among Americans with no religious preference, Atheists, and Agnostics

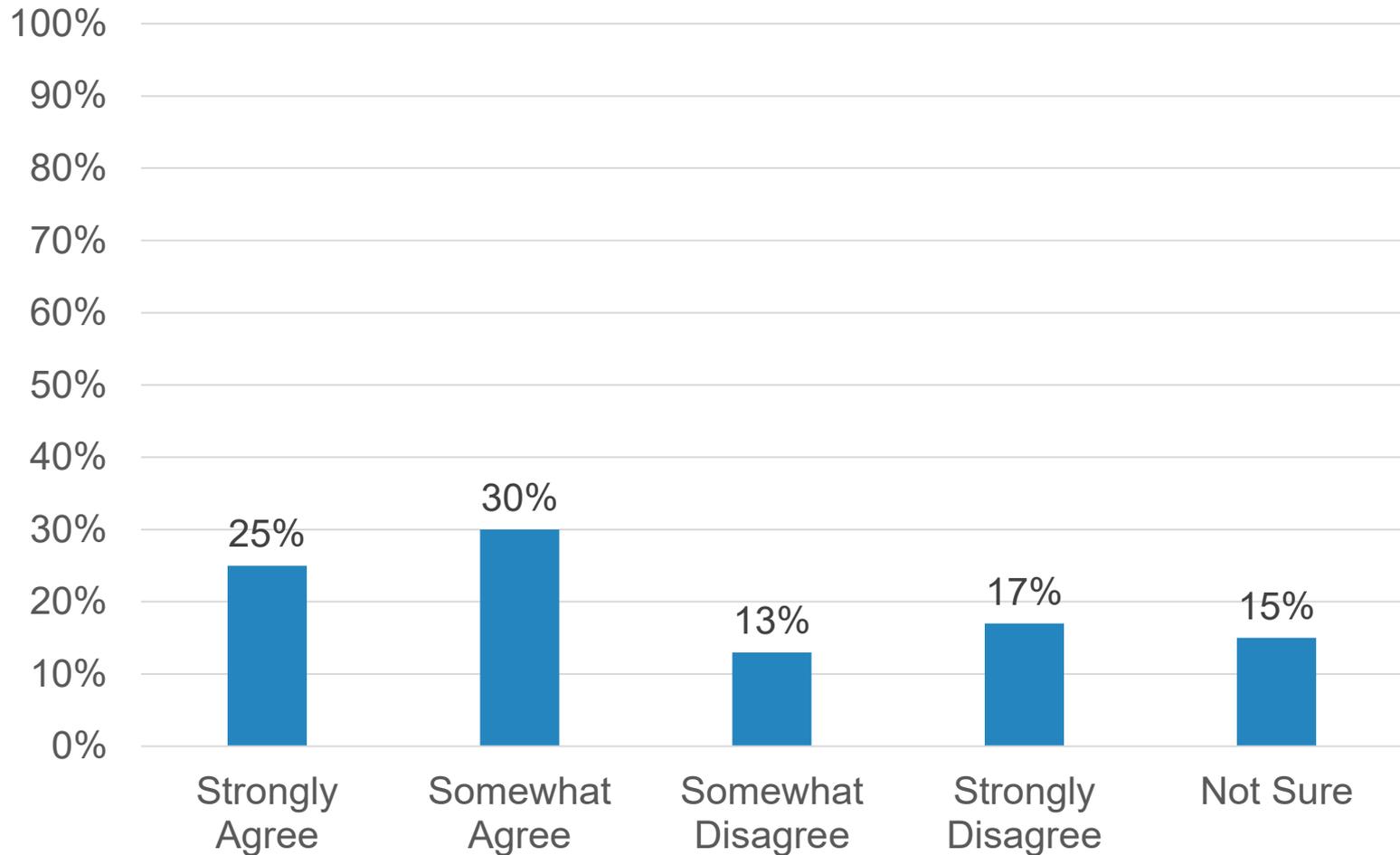


Lifeway research

Q23: "I cannot imagine any religion being a true motivator of positive human action." n=2,001

55% believe the existence of supernatural entities is very likely

Among Americans with no religious preference,
Atheists, and Agnostics

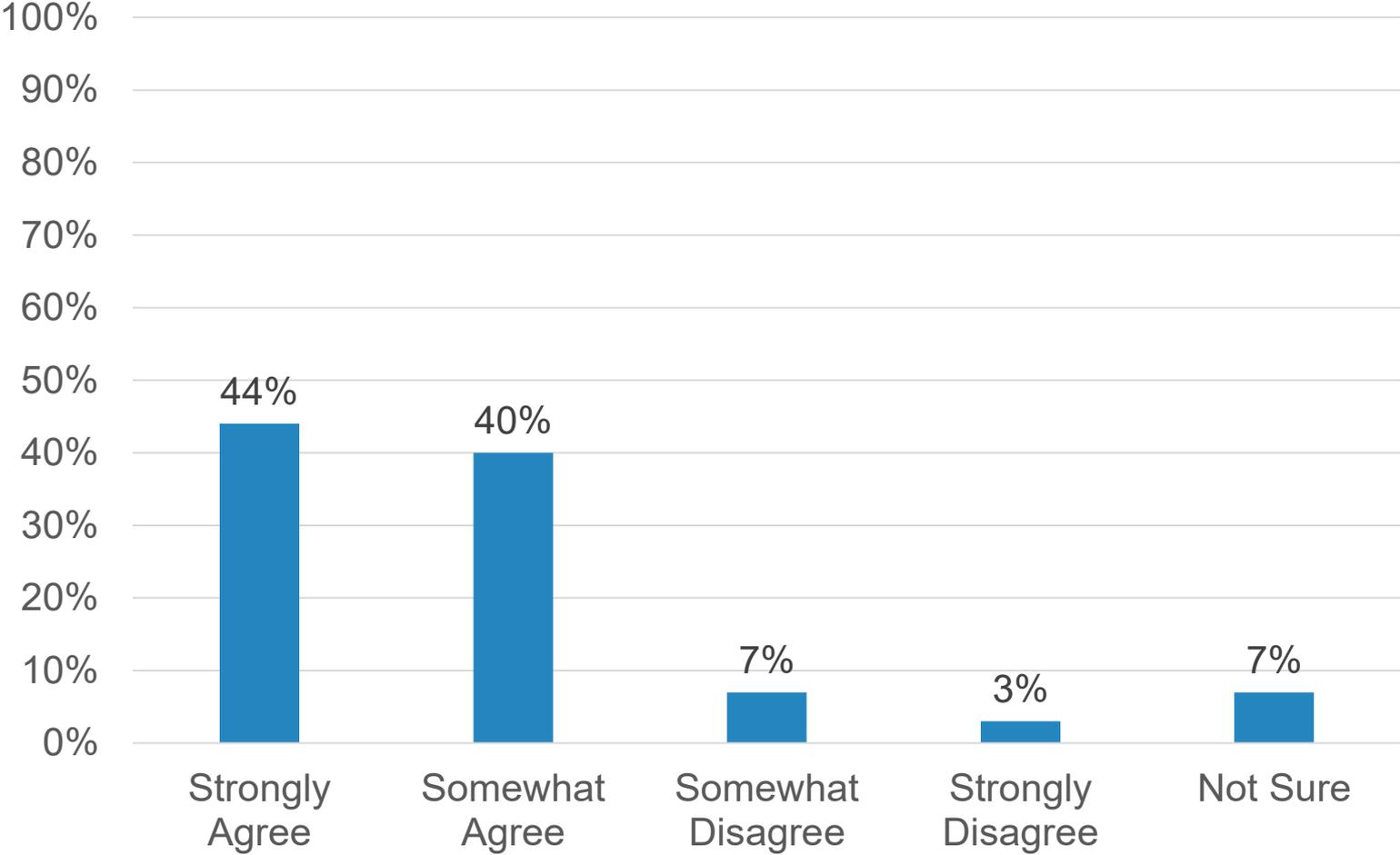


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Q24: "The existence of supernatural entities is very likely." n=2,001

83% value individual choice over traditional ways of living

Among Americans with no religious preference, Atheists, and Agnostics

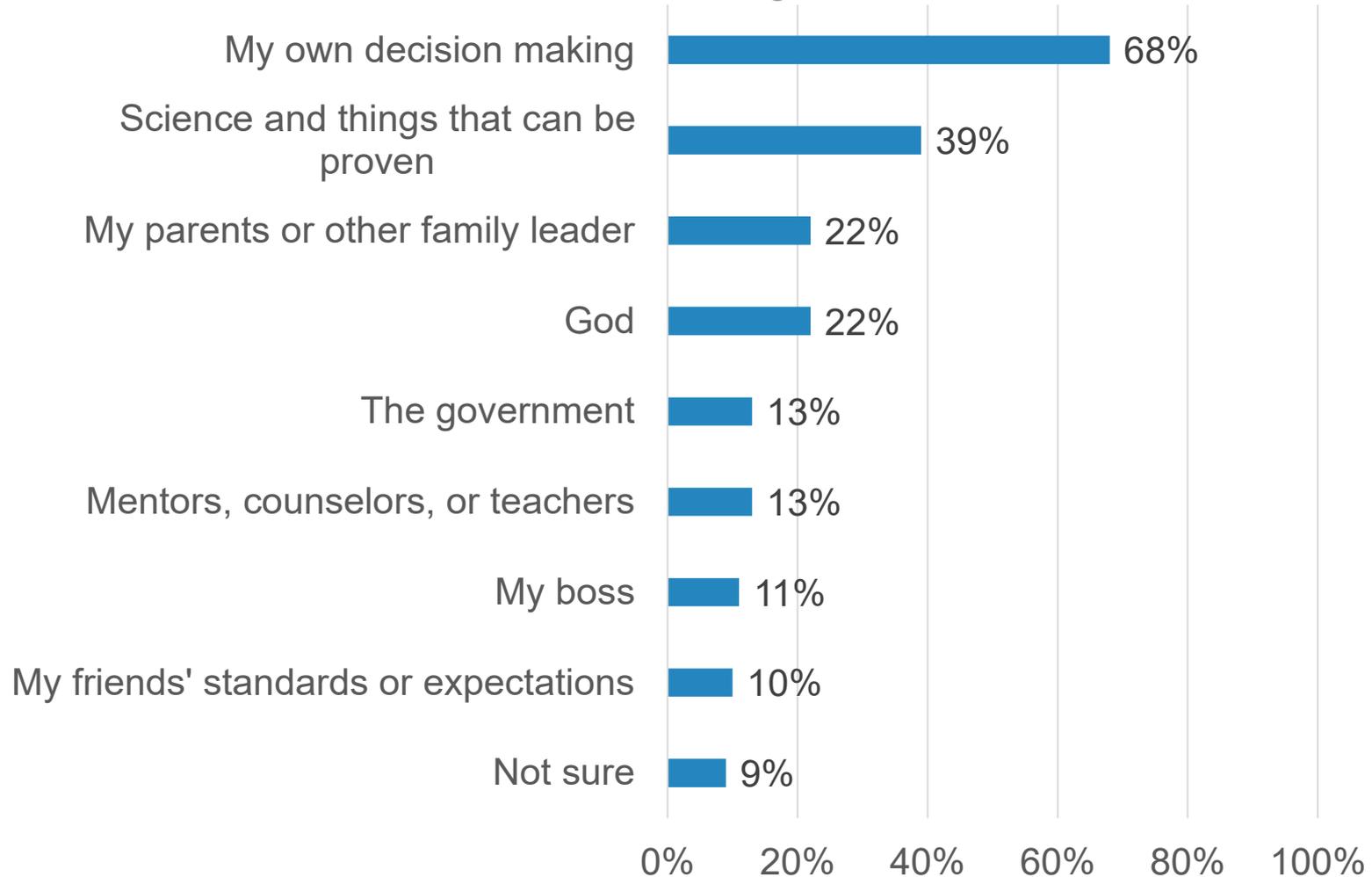


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Q25: "I value individual choice over traditional ways of living." n=2,001

“When you think of potential sources of authority over your life, which of the following do you generally feel you should submit to?”

Among Americans with no religious preference,
Atheists, and Agnostics

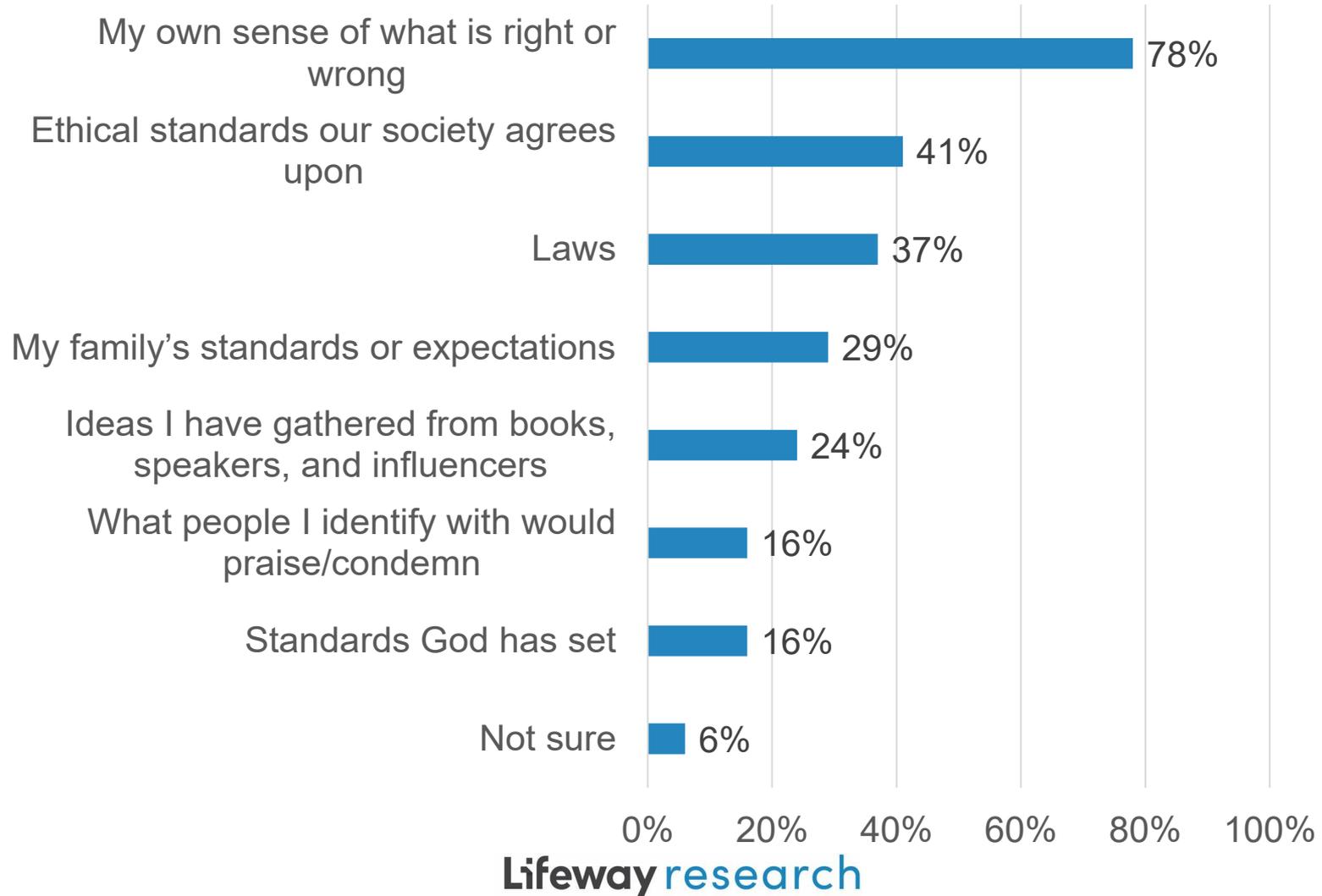


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Q26: “When you think of potential sources of authority over your life, which of the following do you generally feel you should submit to? (Select all that apply)” n=2,001

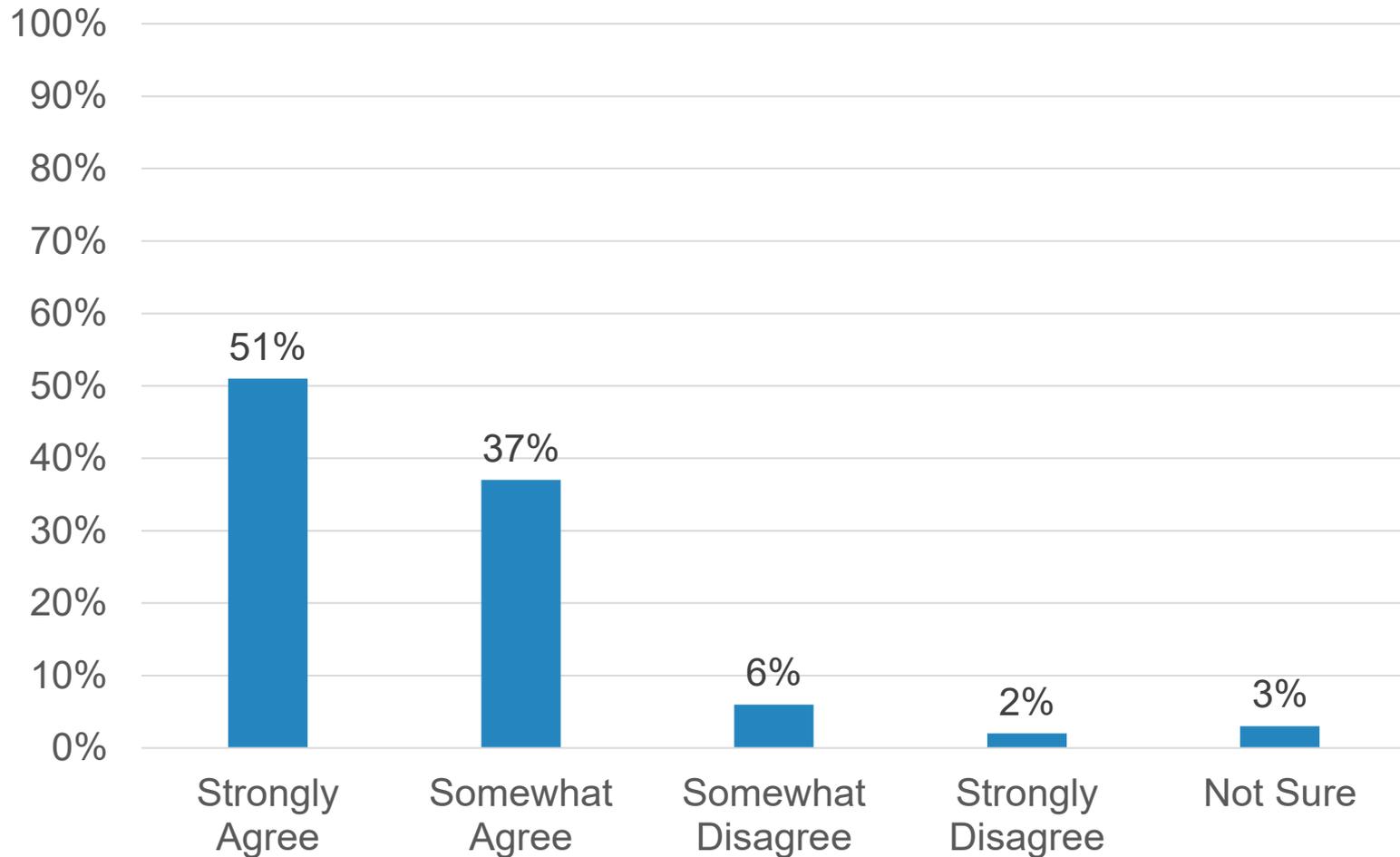
“Which if any of the following are sources of moral standards for you?”

Among Americans with no religious preference,
Atheists, and Agnostics



88% say that much in society is broken

Among Americans with no religious preference,
Atheists, and Agnostics

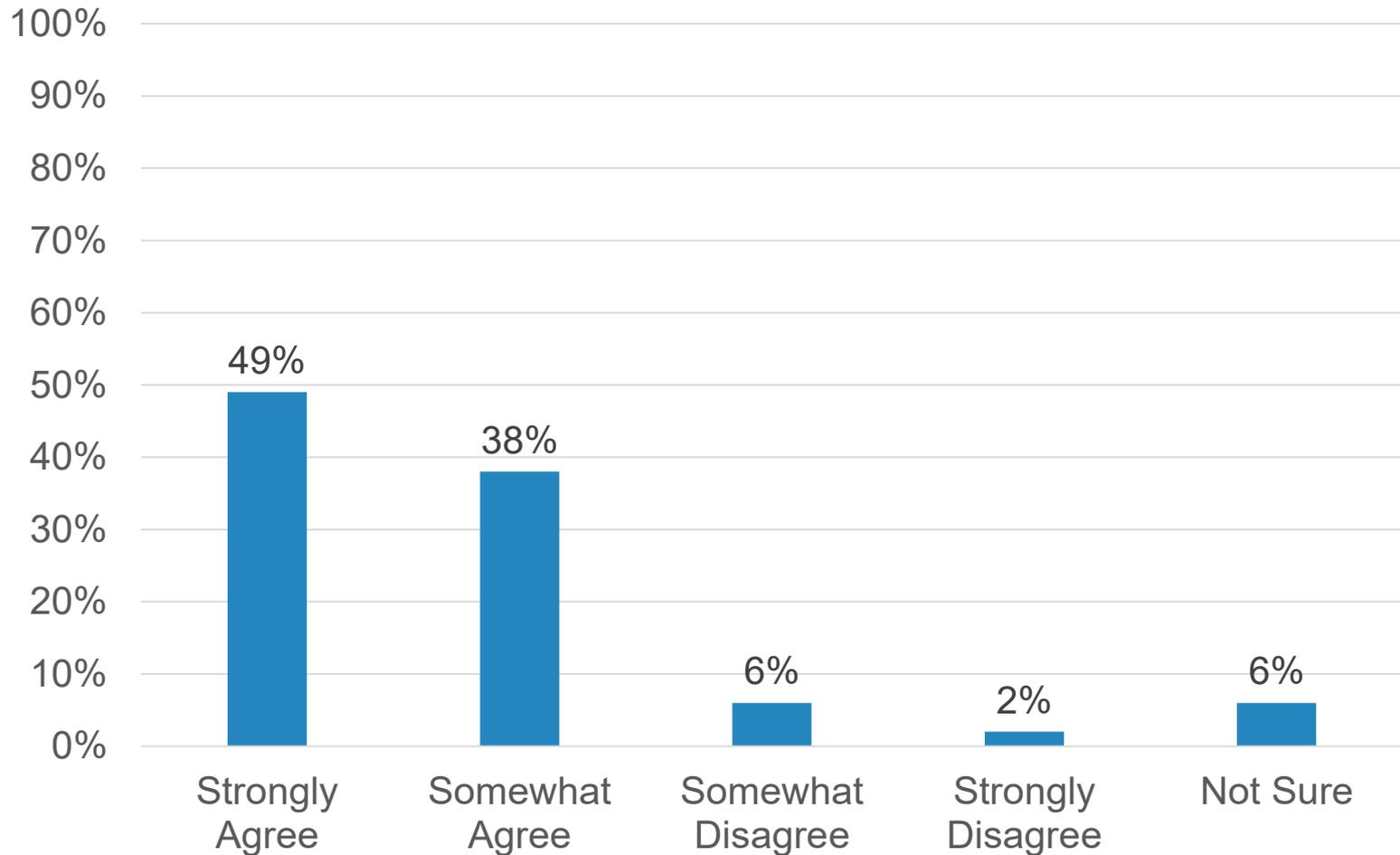


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Q28: "Much in our society is broken today." n=2,001

86% believe that many systems in society have unjustly hurt people

Among Americans with no religious preference,
Atheists, and Agnostics

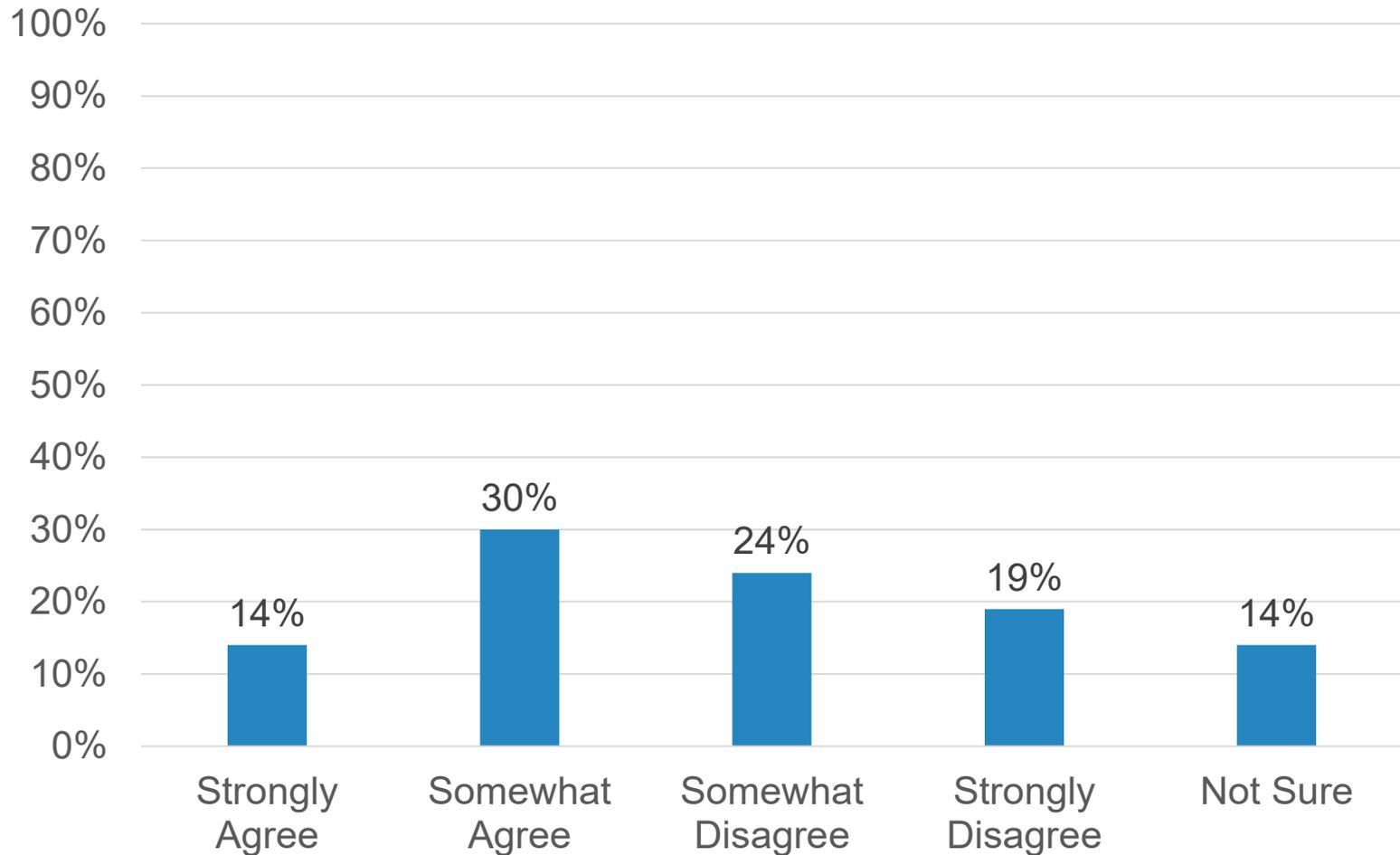


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Q29: "Many of the systems in our society have unjustly hurt people." n=2,001

44% are tired of blaming systems for the problems in society

Among Americans with no religious preference,
Atheists, and Agnostics

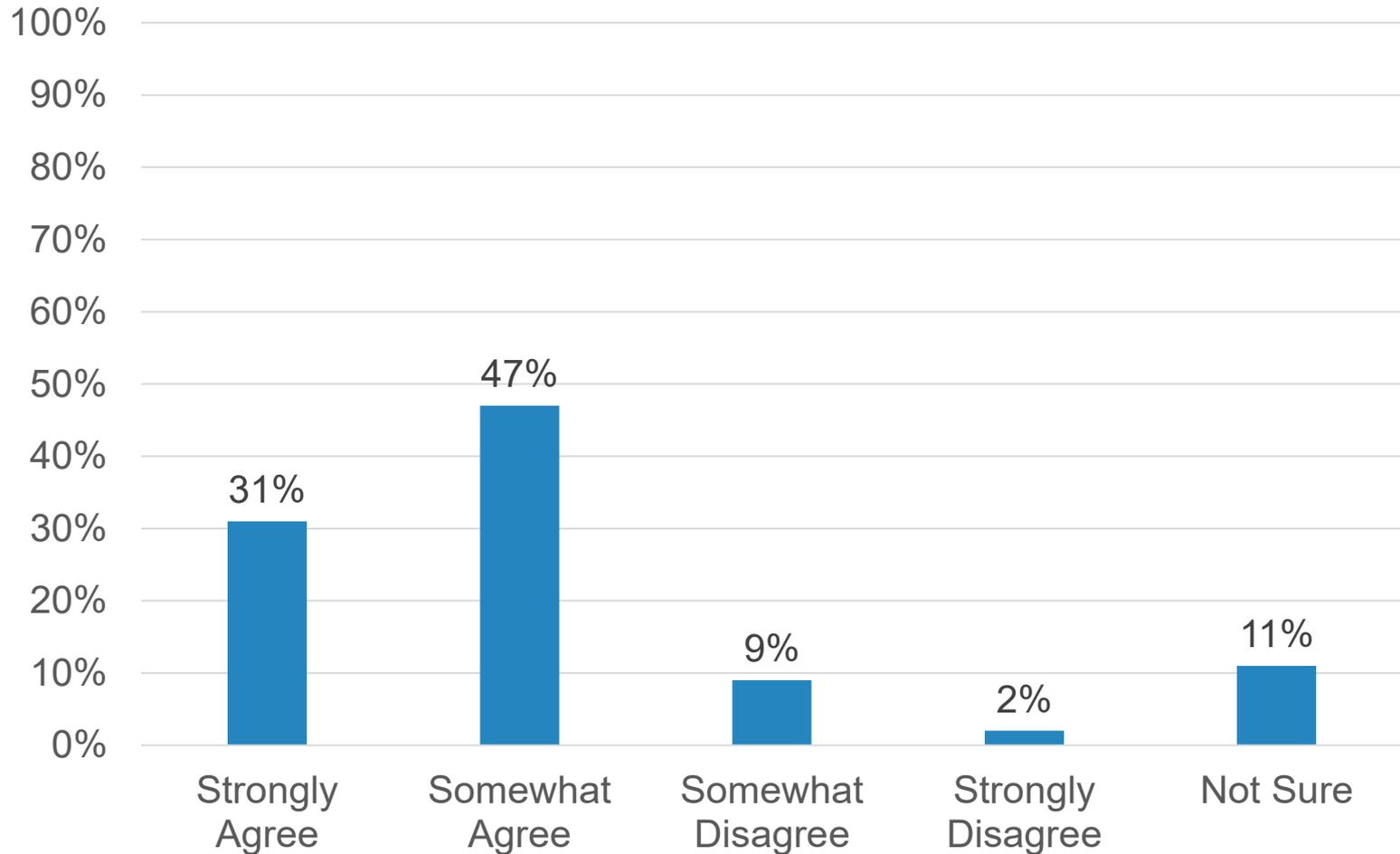


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Q30: "I am tired of blaming systems for the problems in our society." n=2,001

79% say they are intentional about living from a clear set of values

Among Americans with no religious preference,
Atheists, and Agnostics

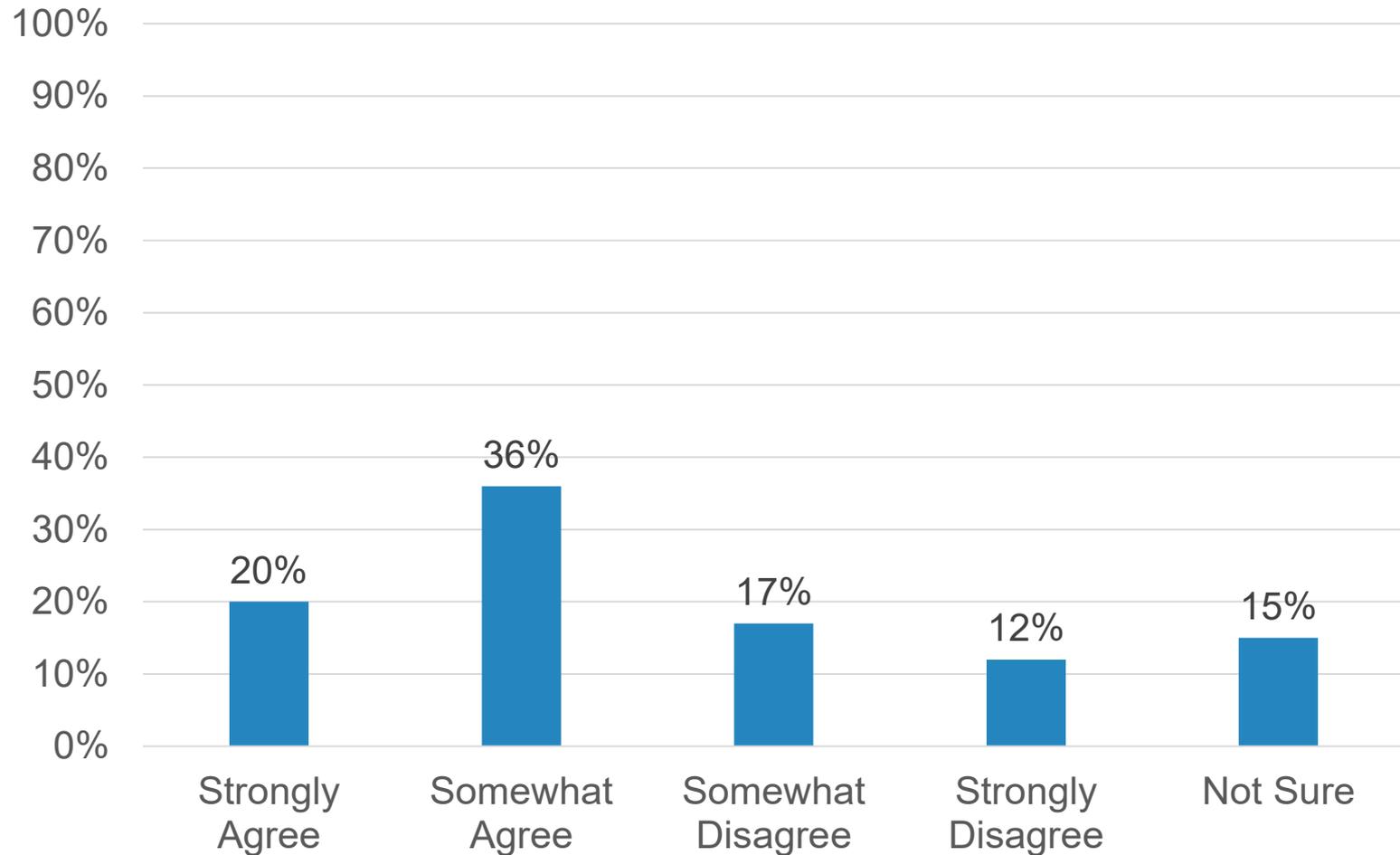


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Q31: "I am intentional about living from a clear set of values." n=2,001

56% are holding out hope that someone can redeem our culture

Among Americans with no religious preference,
Atheists, and Agnostics

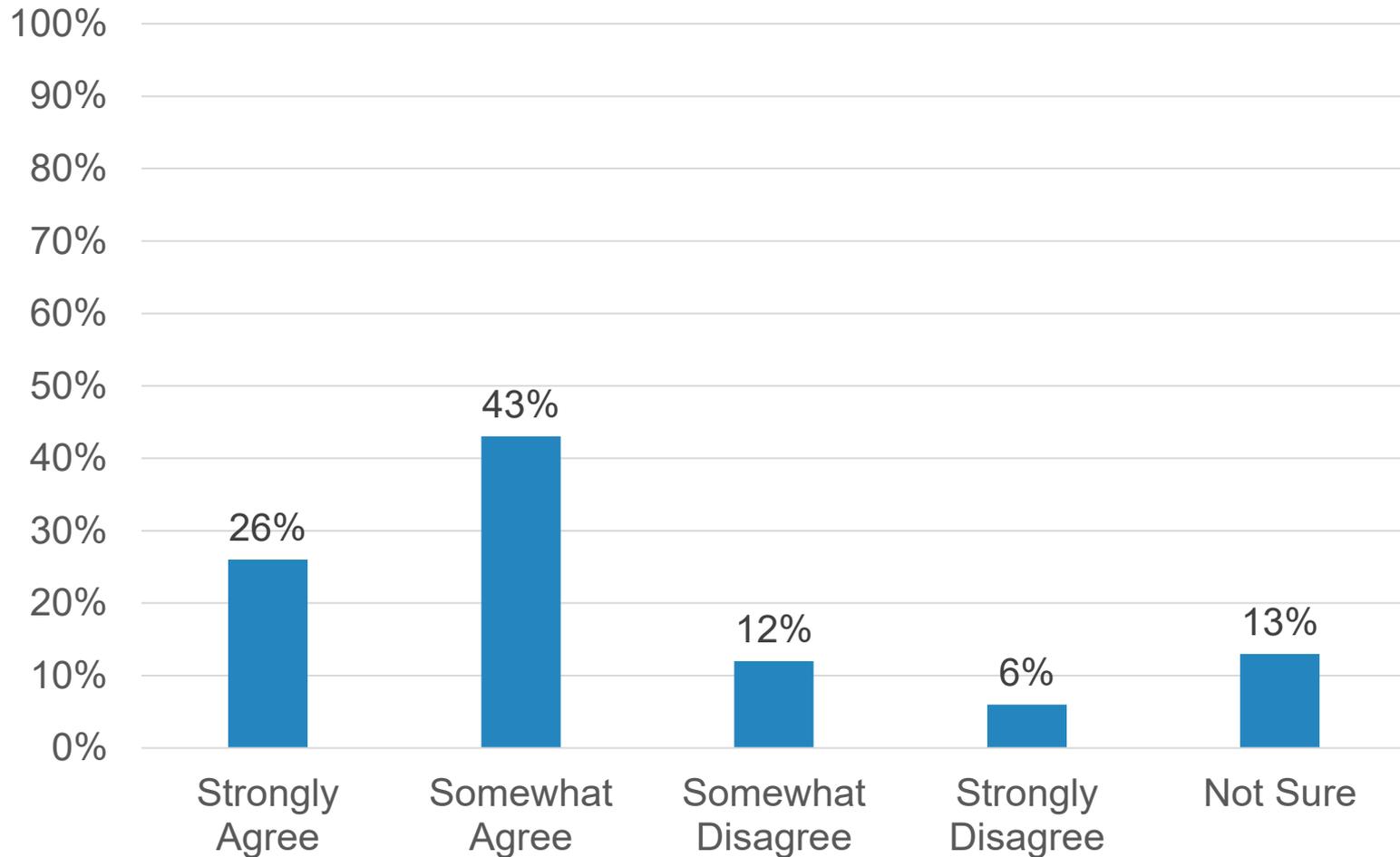


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Q32: "I am holding out hope that someone can redeem our culture." n=2,001

7 out of 10 (69%) say we need a better source of wisdom for life's problems

Among Americans with no religious preference,
Atheists, and Agnostics

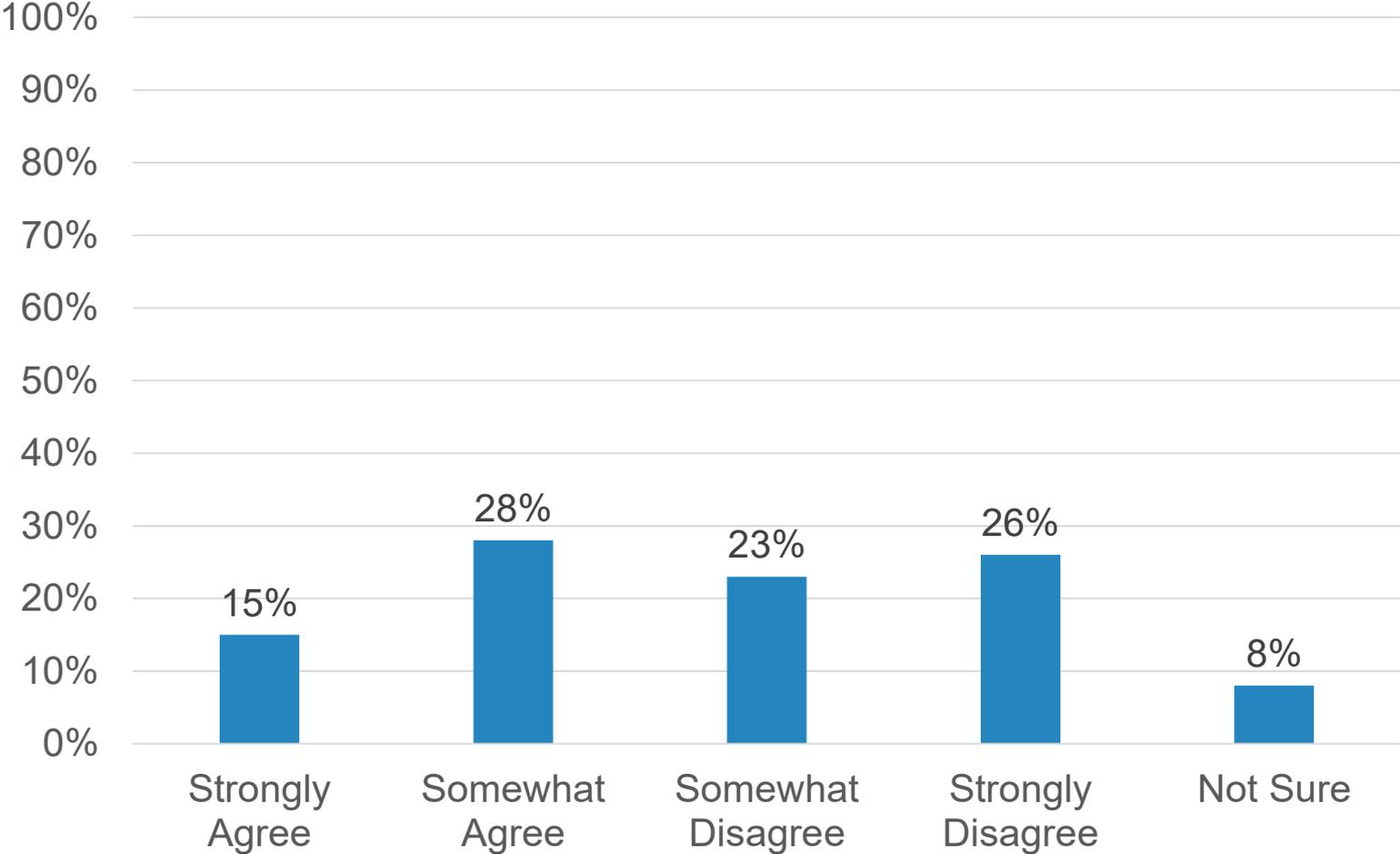


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Q33: "We need a better source of wisdom for life's problems." n=2,001

43% regret failing to live up to their own set of values

Among Americans with no religious preference,
Atheists, and Agnostics

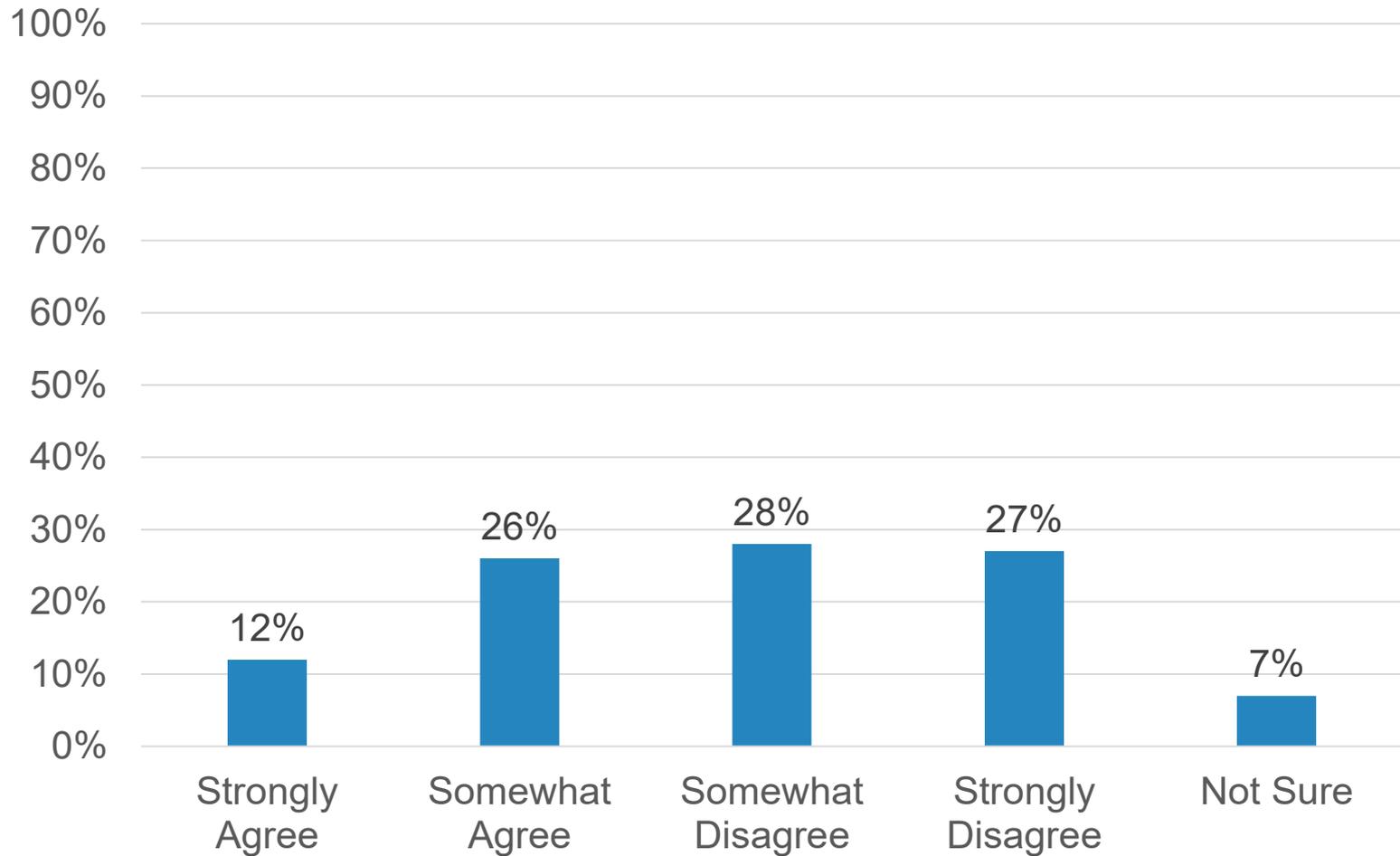


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Q34: "I regret failing to live up to my own set of values." n=2,001

38% often feel their goals and achievements lack meaning

Among Americans with no religious preference,
Atheists, and Agnostics

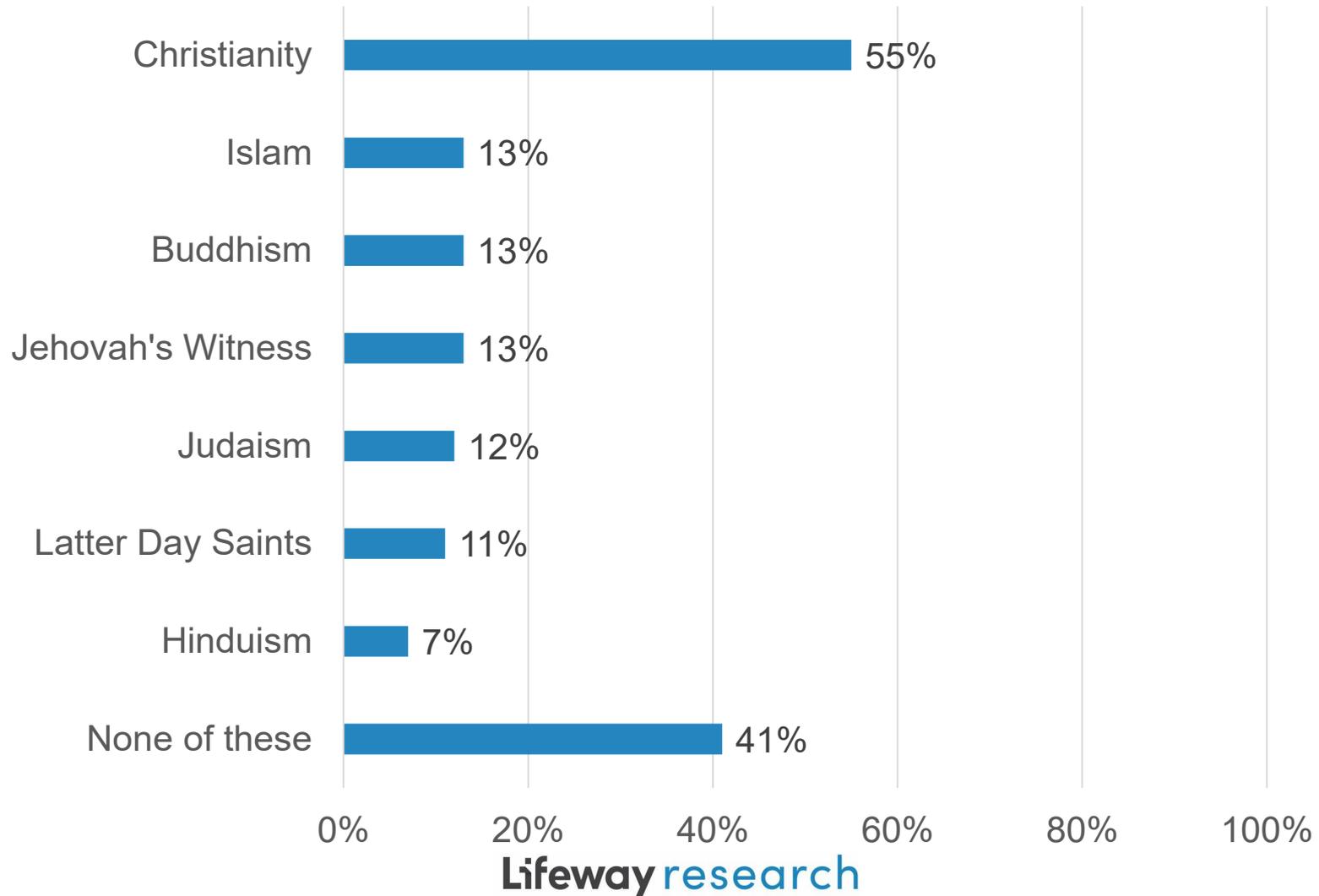


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Q35: "I often feel my goals and achievements lack meaning." n=2,001

“Which of the following religions have you explored enough to feel you know what you like and don’t like about them?”

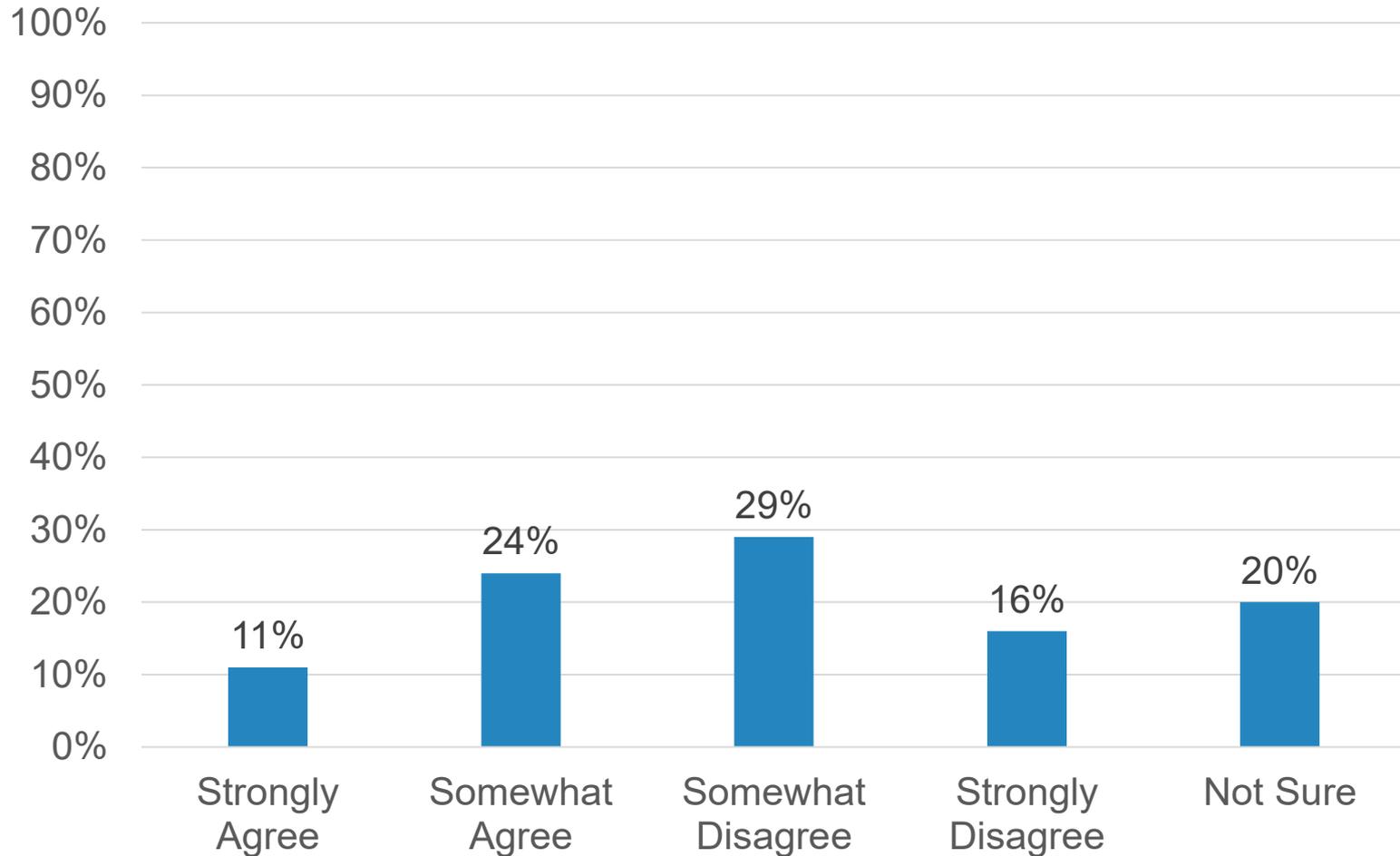
Among Americans with no religious preference,
Atheists, and Agnostics



Q37: “Which of the following religions have you explored enough to feel you know what you like and don’t like about them? (Select all that apply)” n=2,001

35% say that society has tried Christianity and moved on

Among Americans with no religious preference,
Atheists, and Agnostics

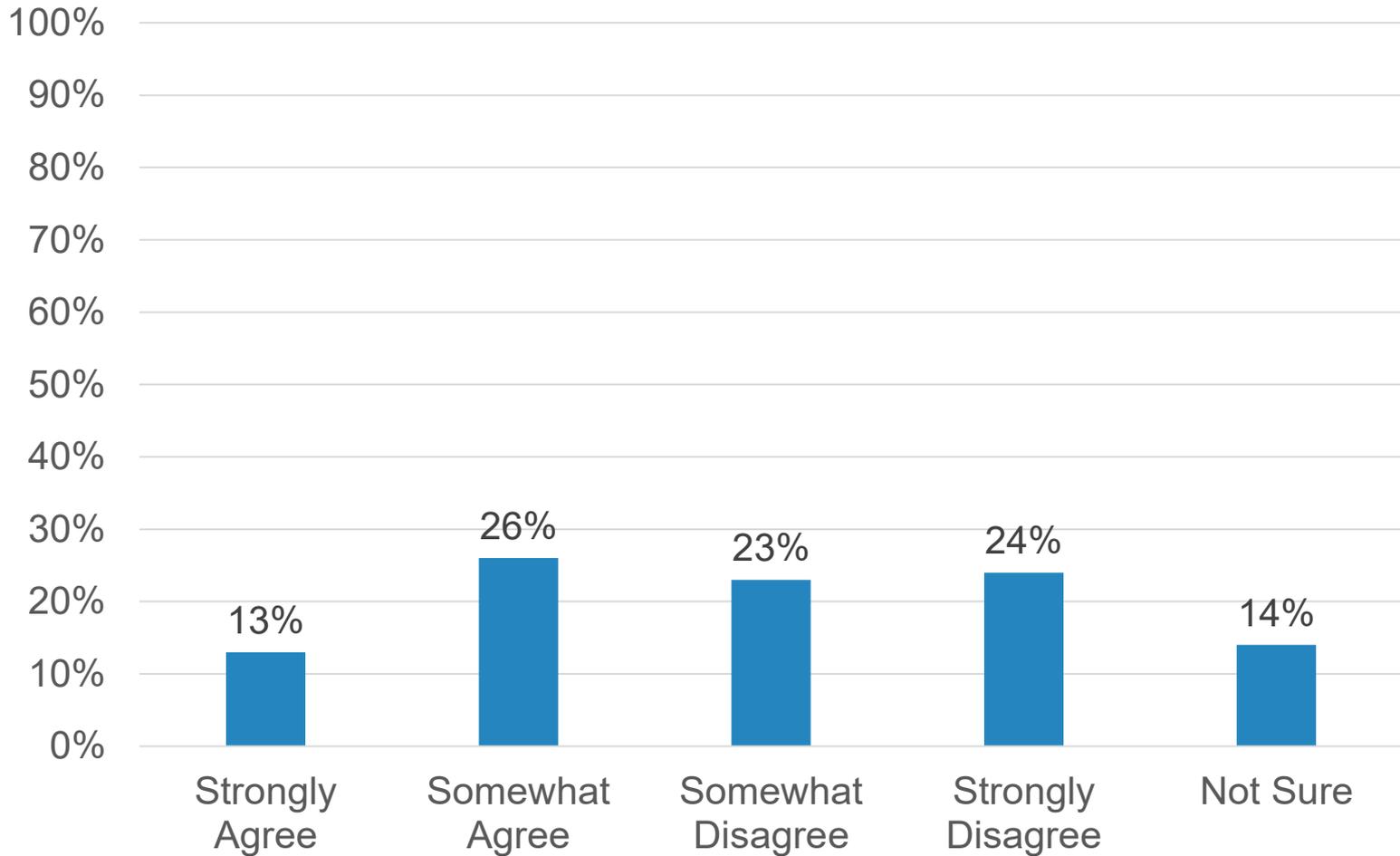


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Q38: "Society has tried Christianity and moved on." n=2,001

4 out of 10 (39%) believe Christianity is as relevant today as in the past

Among Americans with no religious preference,
Atheists, and Agnostics

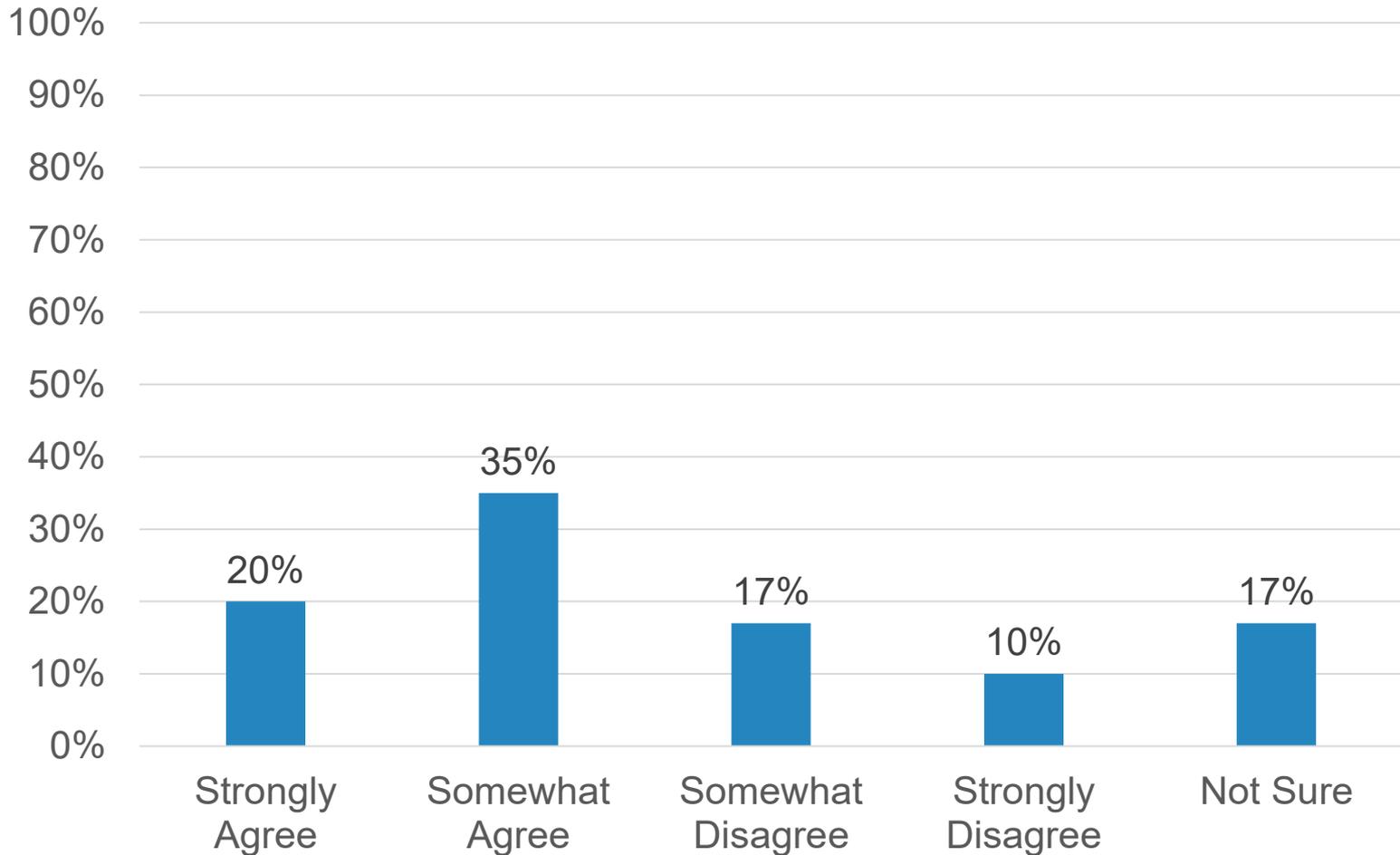


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Q39: "Christianity is as relevant today as in the past." n=2,001

55% say that Christianity feels like a museum filled with ideas important in the past

Among Americans with no religious preference,
Atheists, and Agnostics

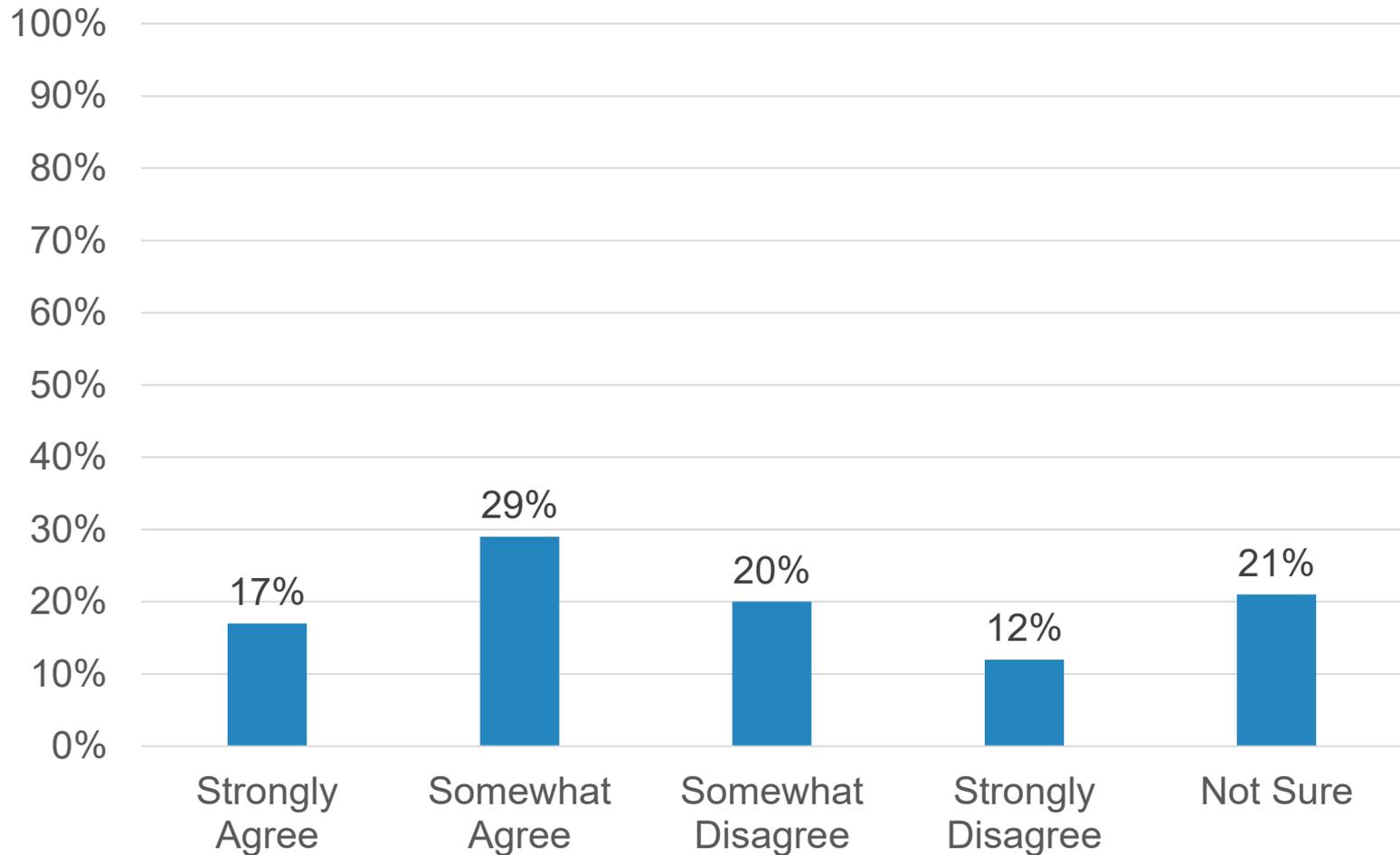


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Q40: "Christianity feels like a museum filled with ideas important in the past." n=2,001

46% believe that culture has evolved and matured beyond Christianity

Among Americans with no religious preference,
Atheists, and Agnostics

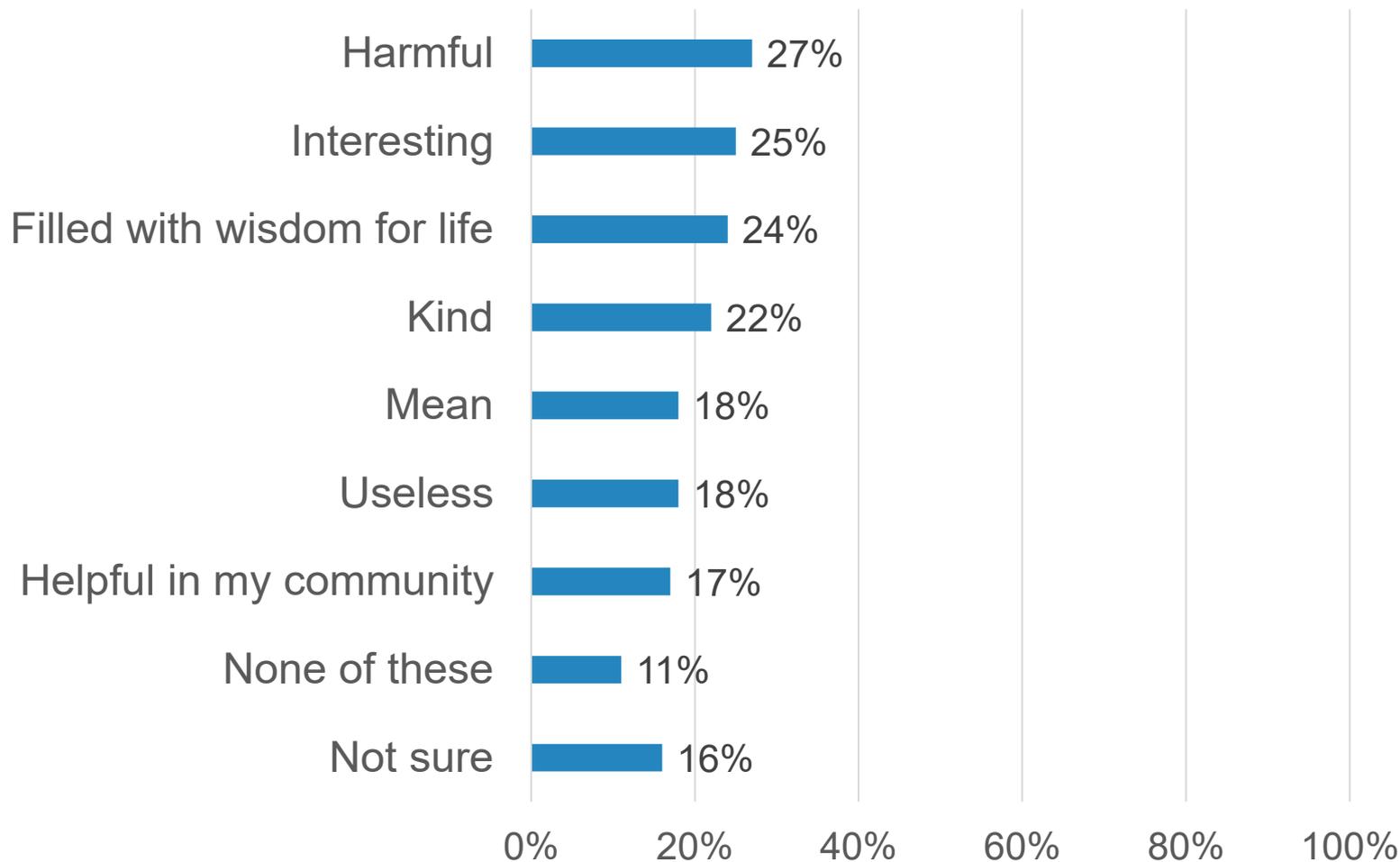


Lifeway research

Q41: "We as a culture have evolved and matured beyond Christianity." n=2,001

“Please indicate which if any of the following accurately complete this sentence for you. Christianity is...”

Among Americans with no religious preference, Atheists, and Agnostics

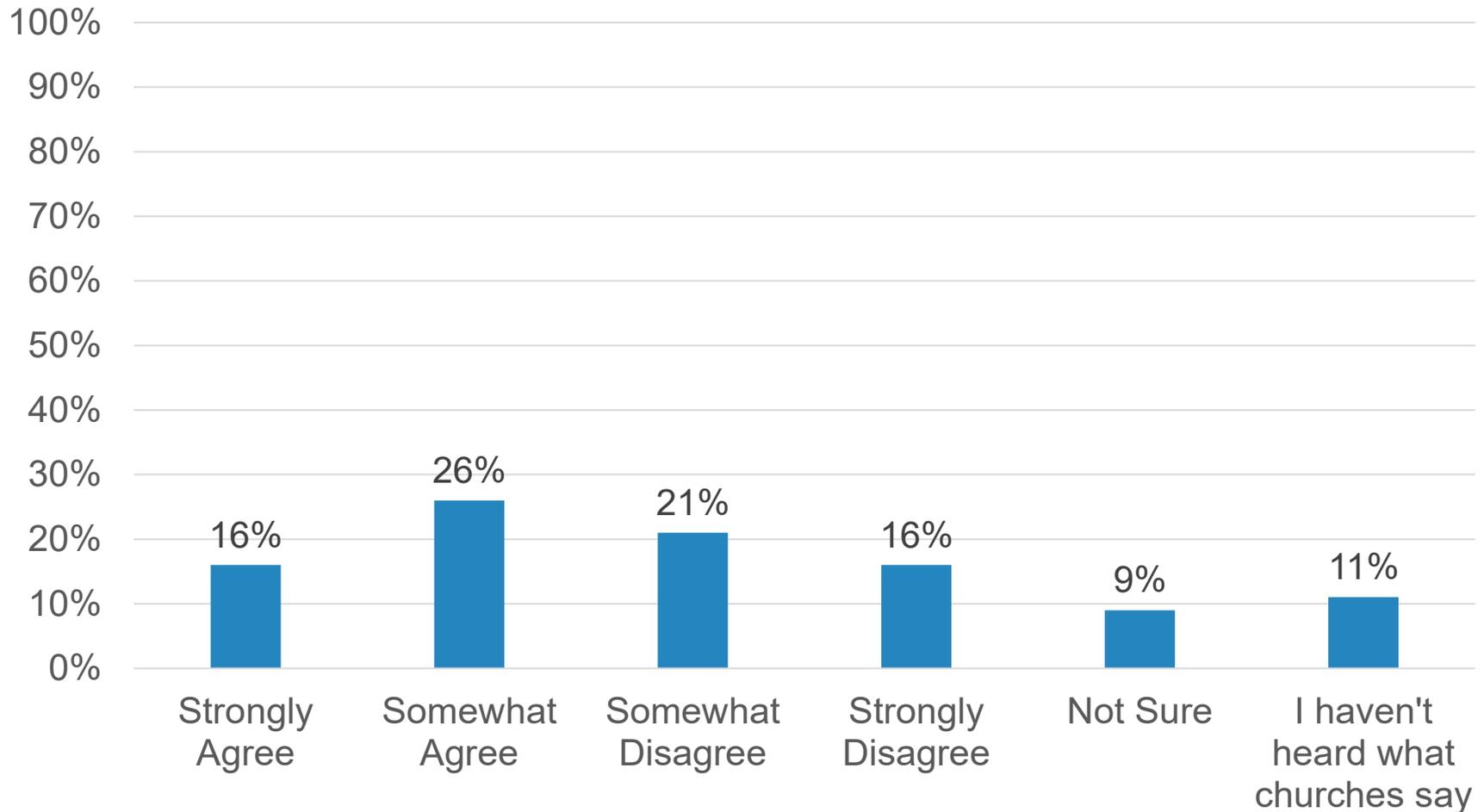


Lifeway research

Q42: “Please indicate which if any of the following accurately complete this sentence for you. Christianity is... (Select all that apply)” n=2,001

42% do not understand the language of most churches

Among Americans with no religious preference,
Atheists, and Agnostics

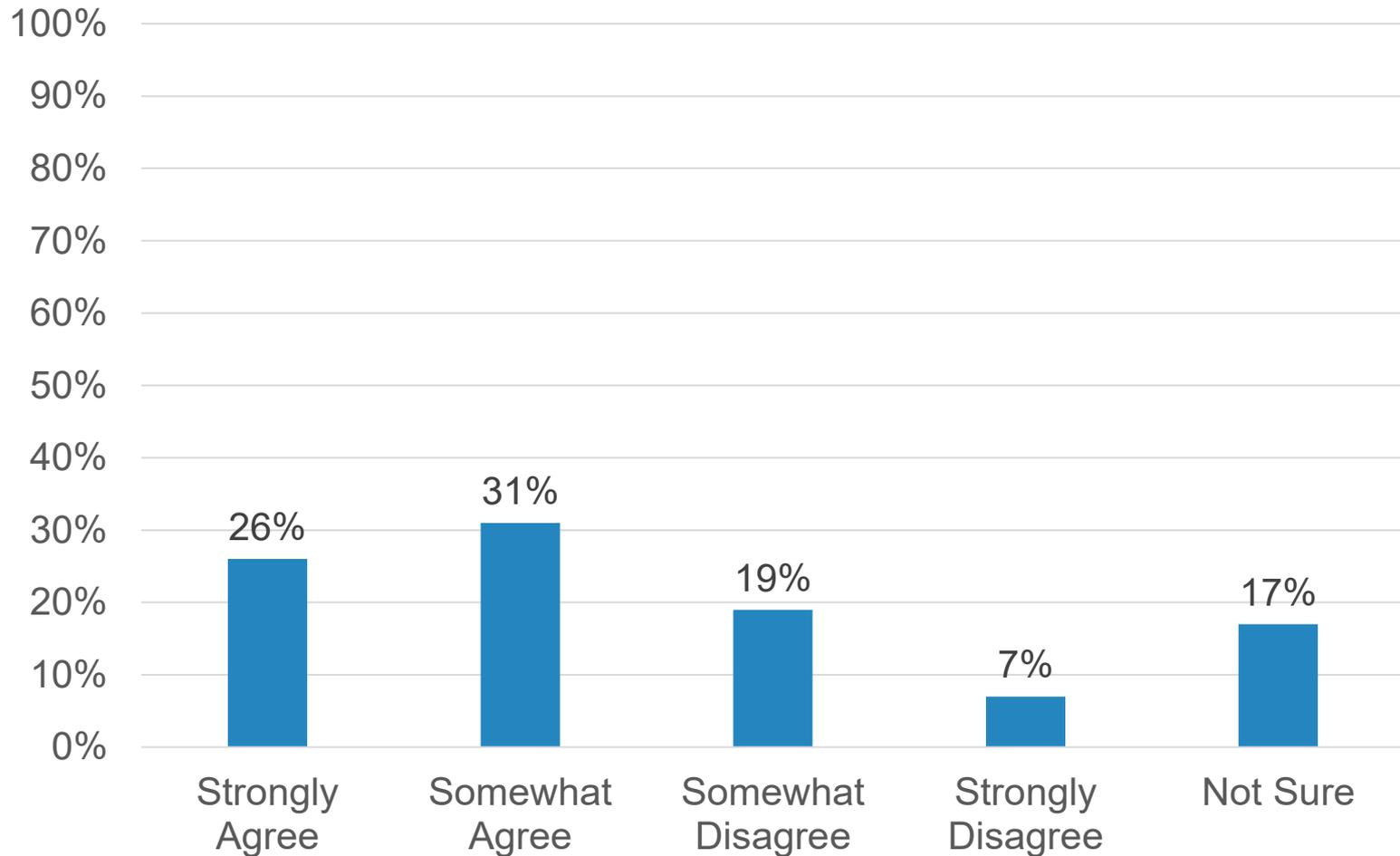


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Q43: "I don't understand the language of most churches." n=2,001

57% say that the language Christians use about their beliefs does not relate to them

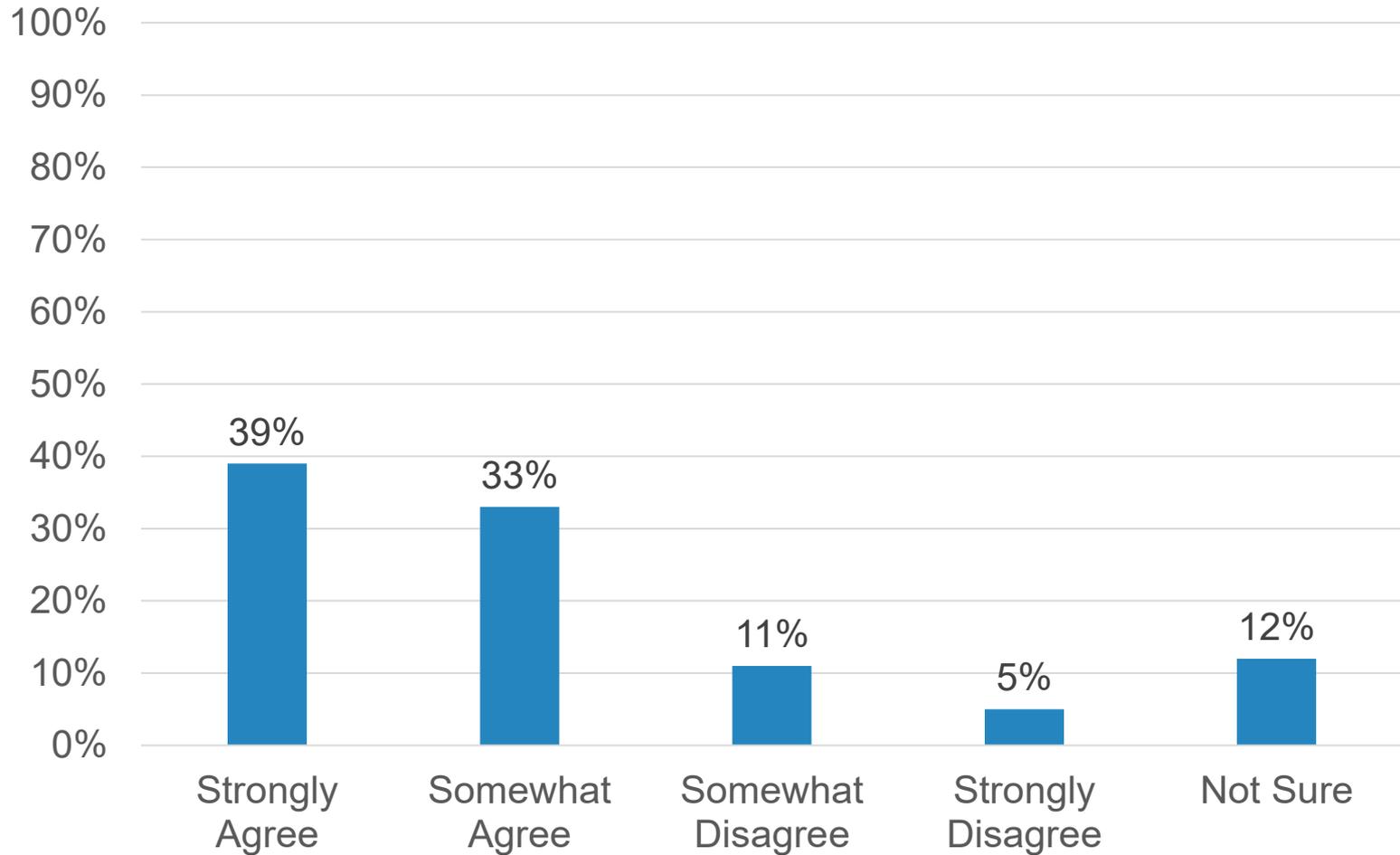
Among Americans with no religious preference,
Atheists, and Agnostics



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72% believe that Christians' "morals" are judgmental

Among Americans with no religious preference,
Atheists, and Agnostics

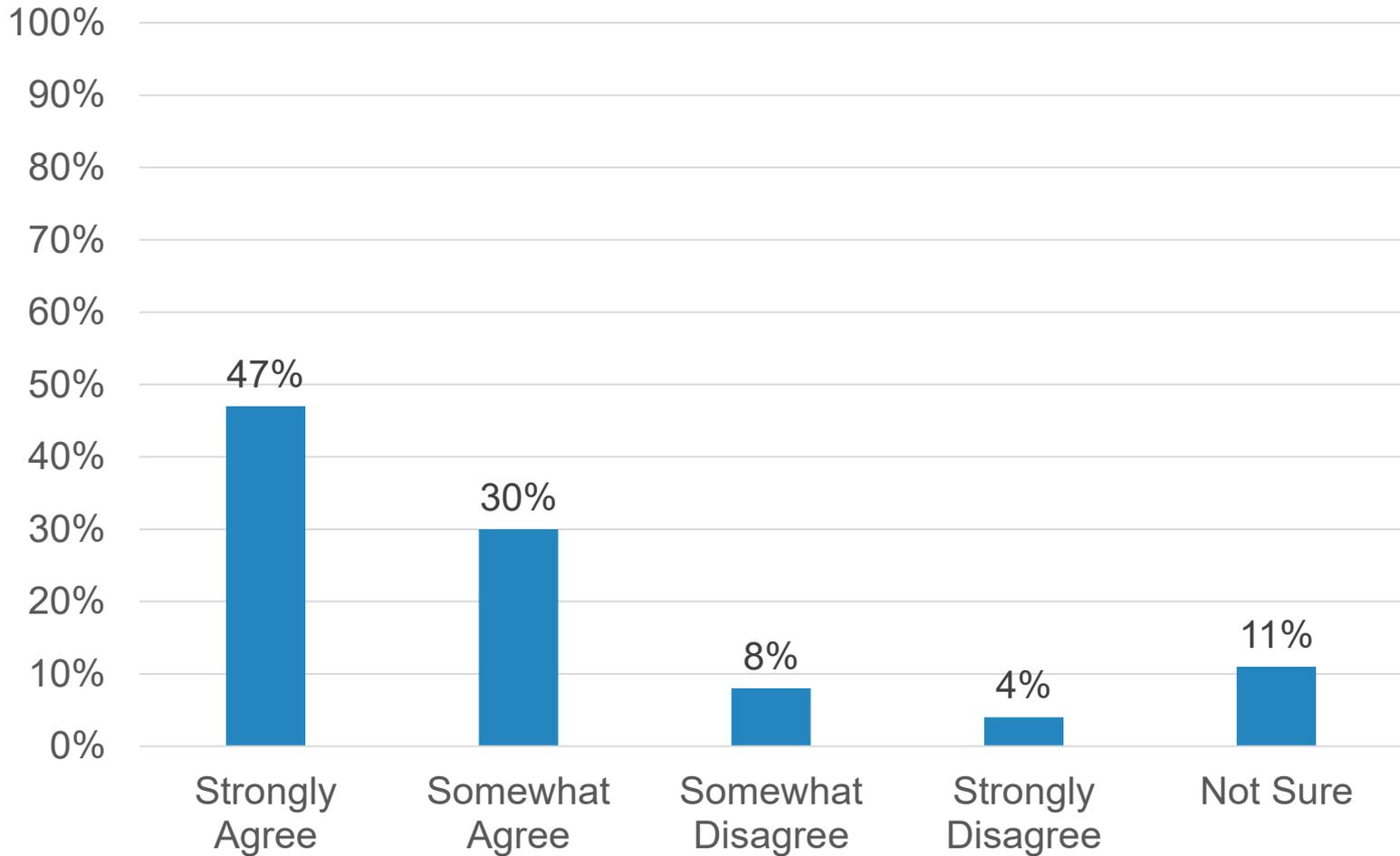


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Q45: "Christians' "morals" are judgmental." n=2,001

77% want to set their own moral standards and not accept Christian morals

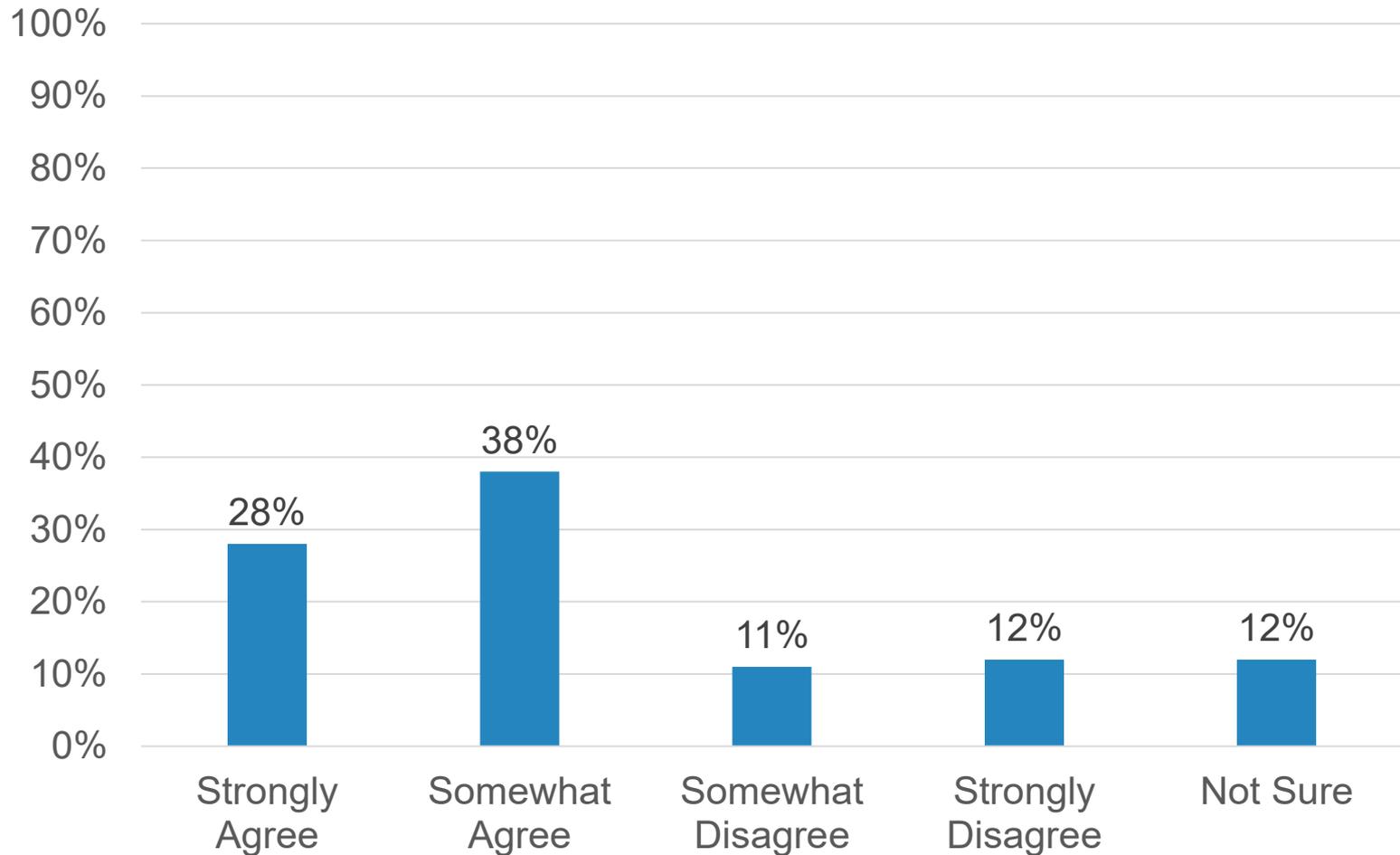
Among Americans with no religious preference,
Atheists, and Agnostics



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66% are more willing to hear about a Christian's faith if they don't act like they have all the answers

Among Americans with no religious preference, Atheists, and Agnostics

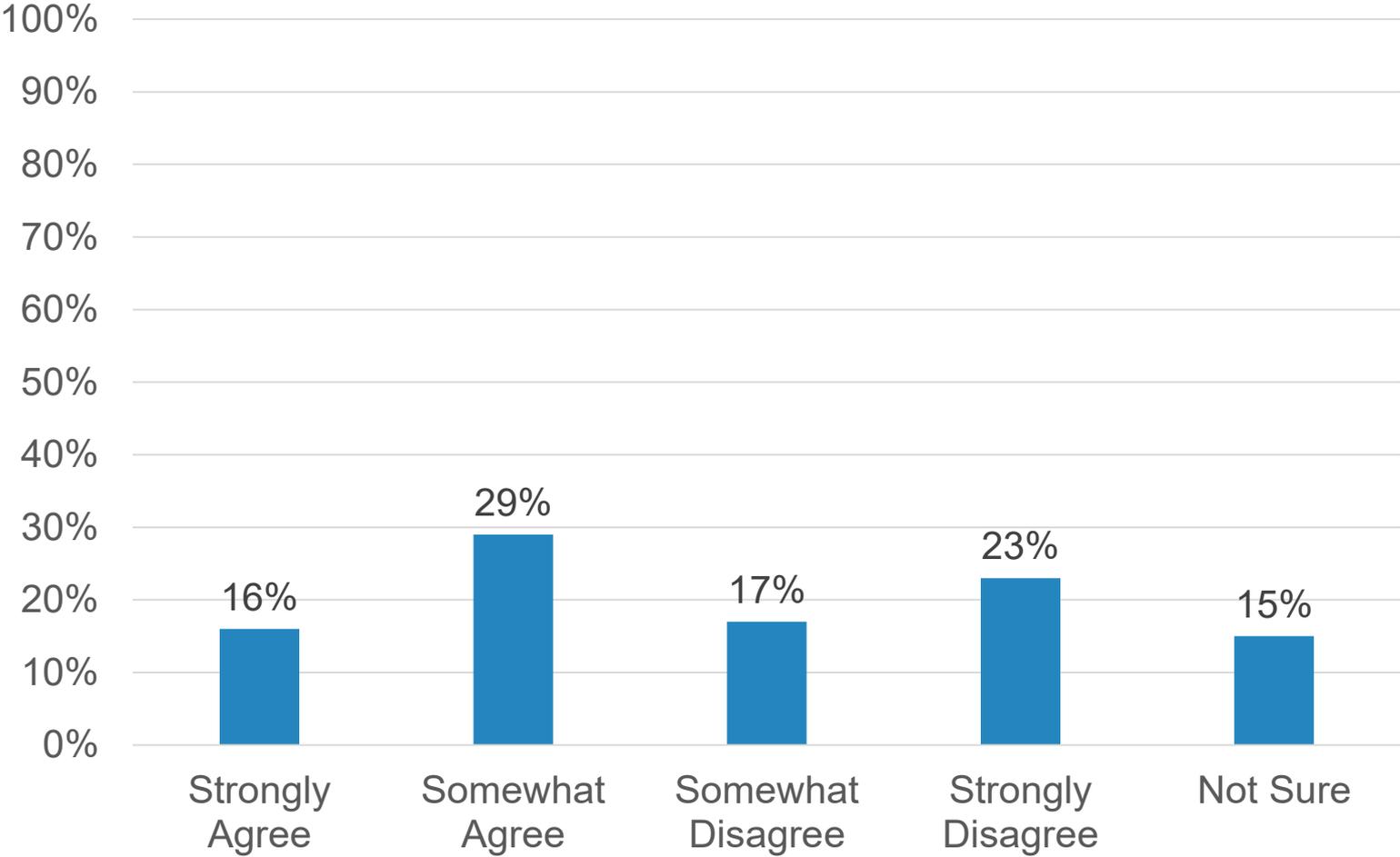


Lifeway research

Q47: "I am more willing to hear a Christian talk about their faith if they don't act like they have all the answers."
n=2,001

45% would value an honest conversation exploring Jesus Christ's teachings

Among Americans with no religious preference, Atheists, and Agnostics

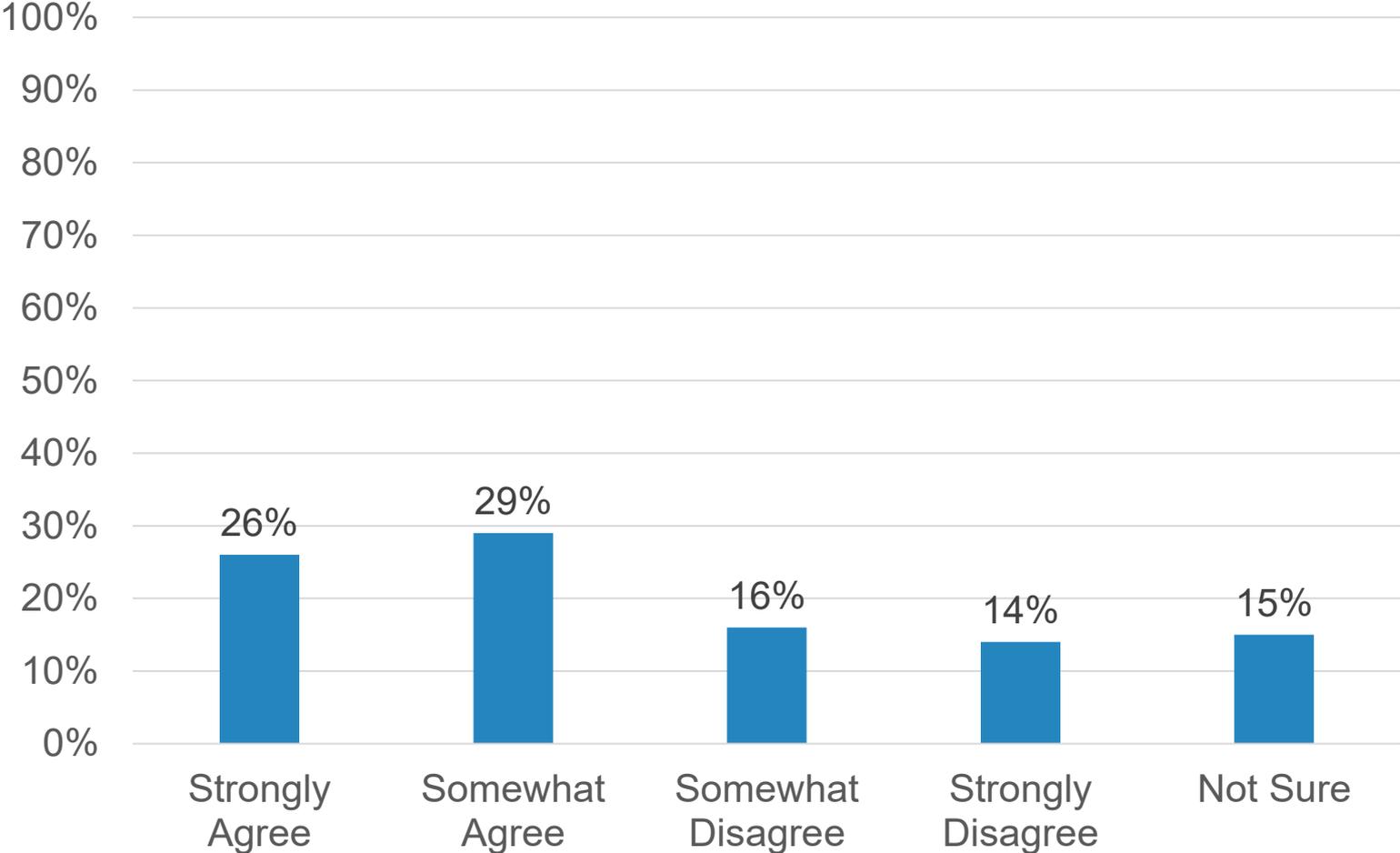


Lifeway research

Q48: "I would value an honest conversation exploring answers to life's problems found in Jesus Christ's teachings." n=2,001

55% believe there is an ultimate purpose and plan for every person's life

Among Americans with no religious preference, Atheists, and Agnostics

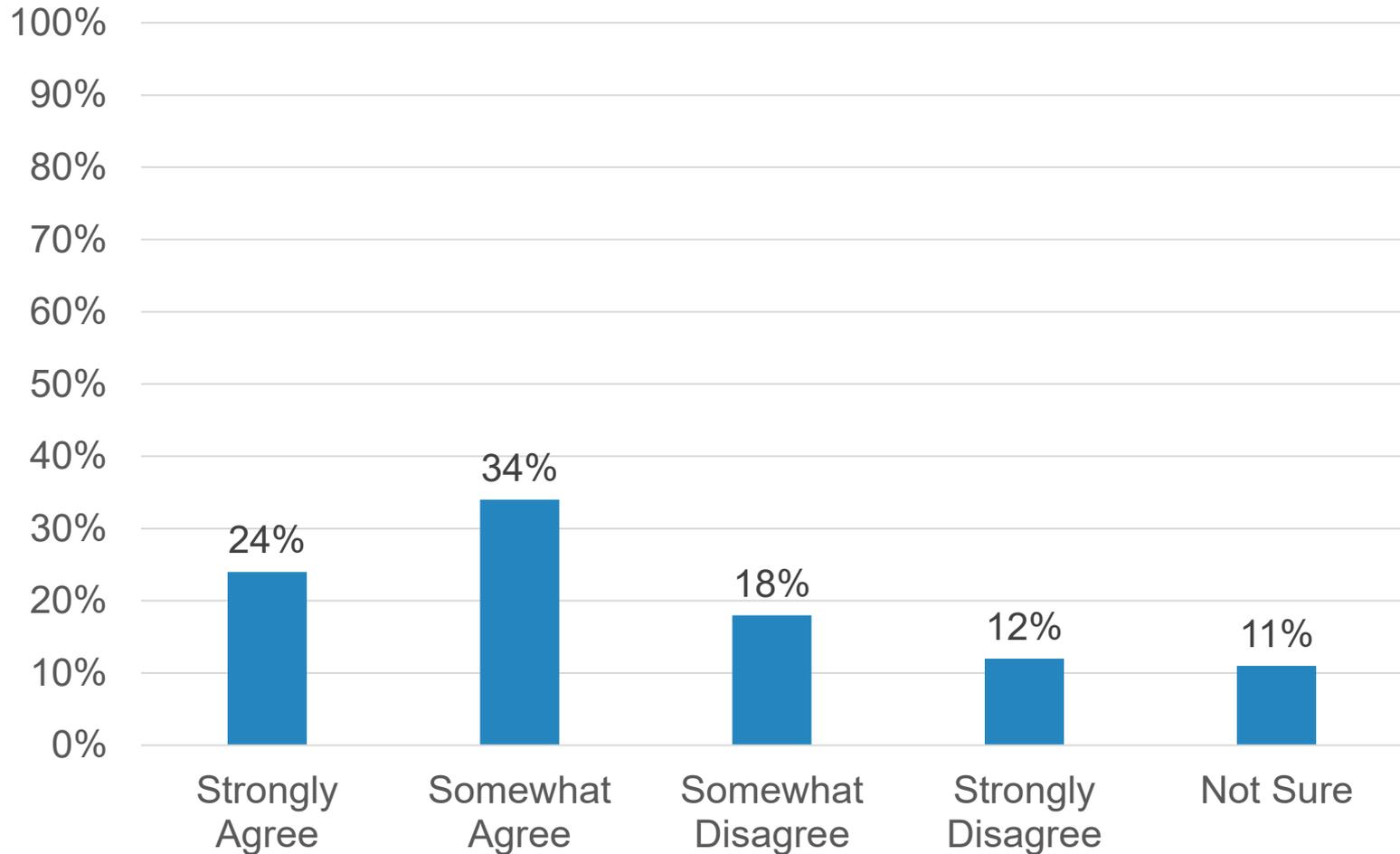


Lifeway research

Q49: "There is an ultimate purpose and plan for every person's life." n=2,001

58% say that finding their deeper purpose is a major priority in their life

Among Americans with no religious preference,
Atheists, and Agnostics

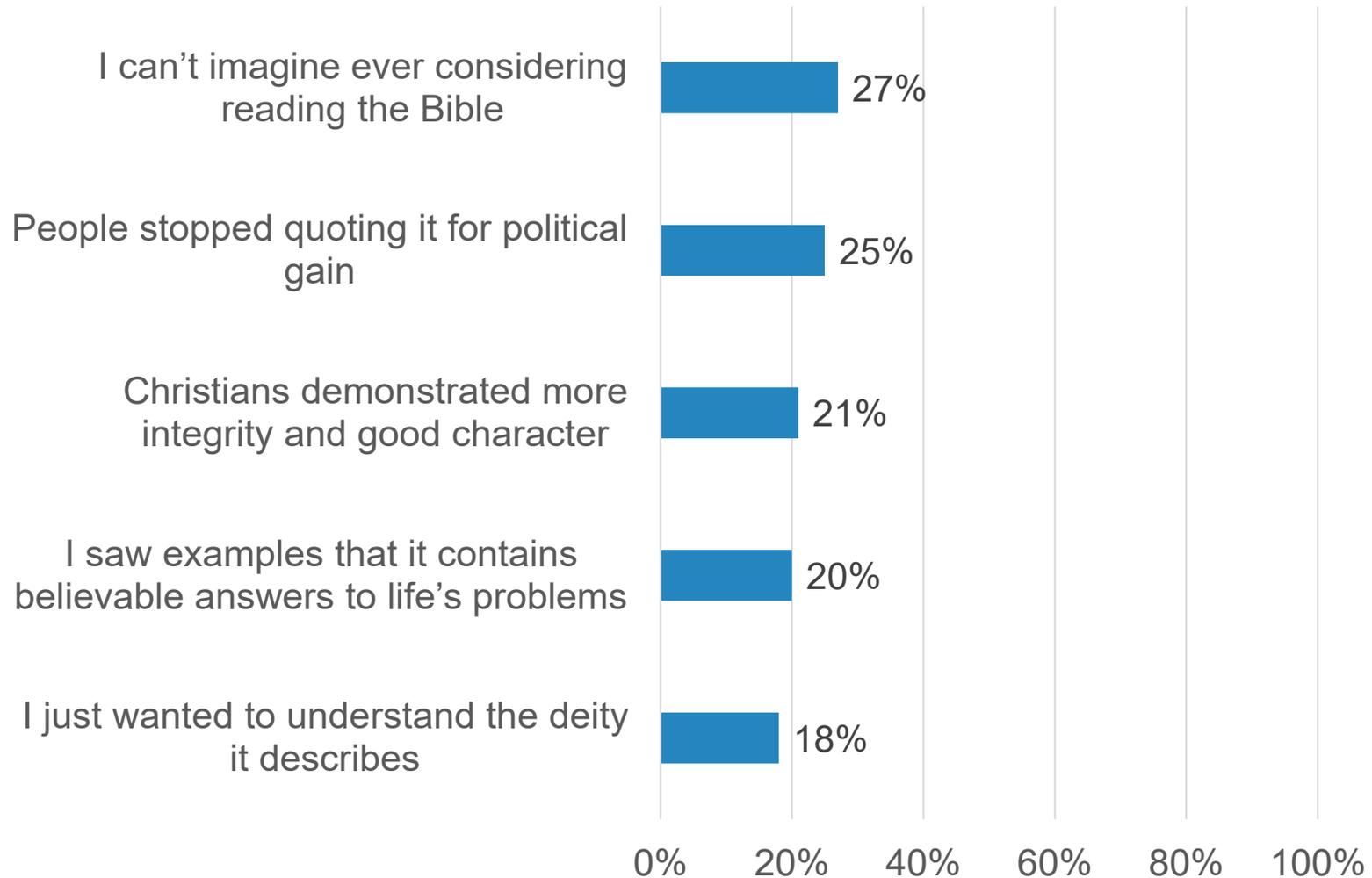


Lifewayresearch

Q50: "A major priority in my life is finding my deeper purpose." n=2,001

“I would consider reading the Bible if...”

Among Americans with no religious preference,
Atheists, and Agnostics

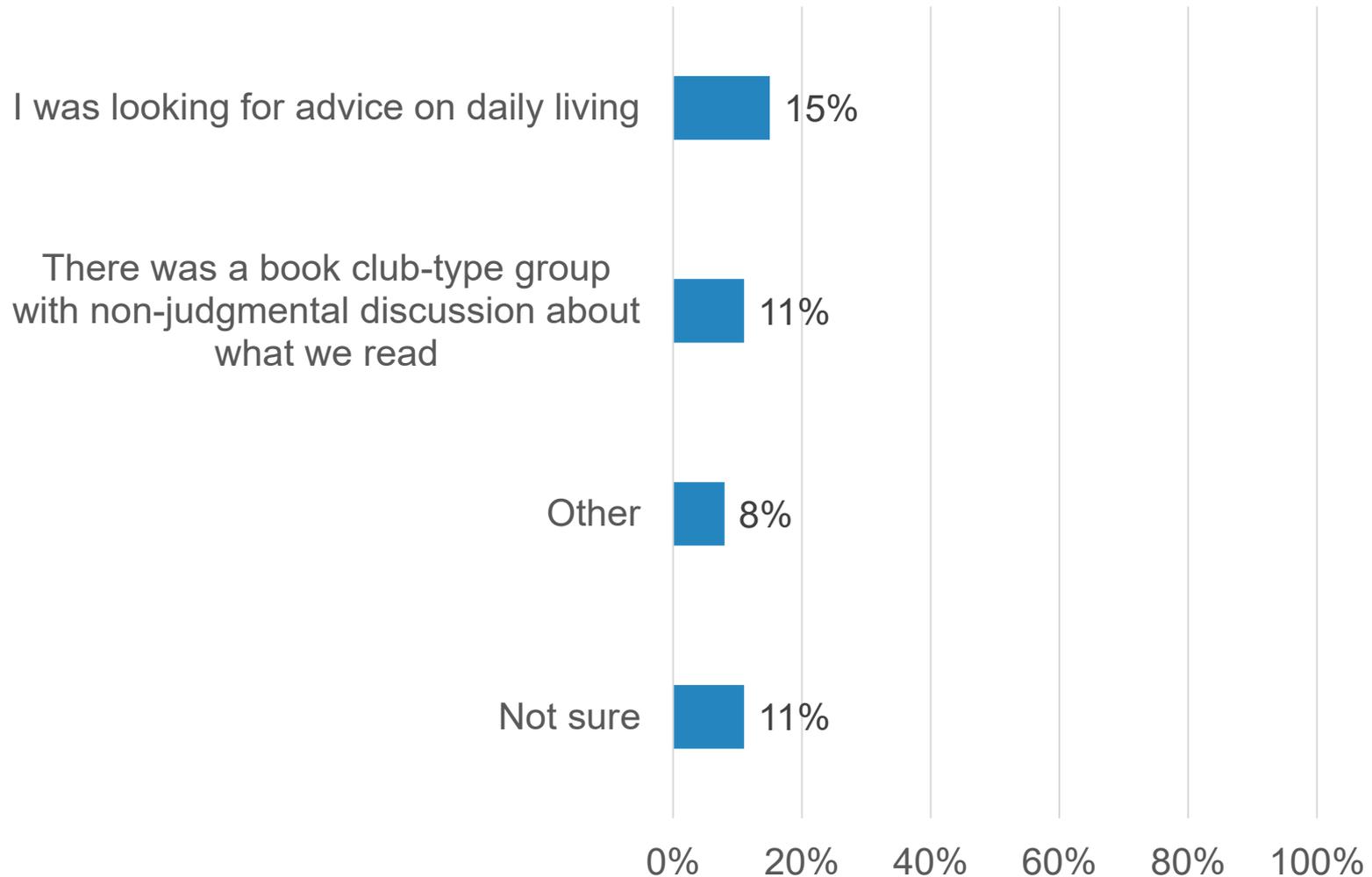


Lifeway research

Q51: "Please complete this phrase with all of the endings that apply. (Select all that apply) I would consider reading the Bible if..." n=2,001

“I would consider reading the Bible if...” *continued*

Among Americans with no religious preference,
Atheists, and Agnostics

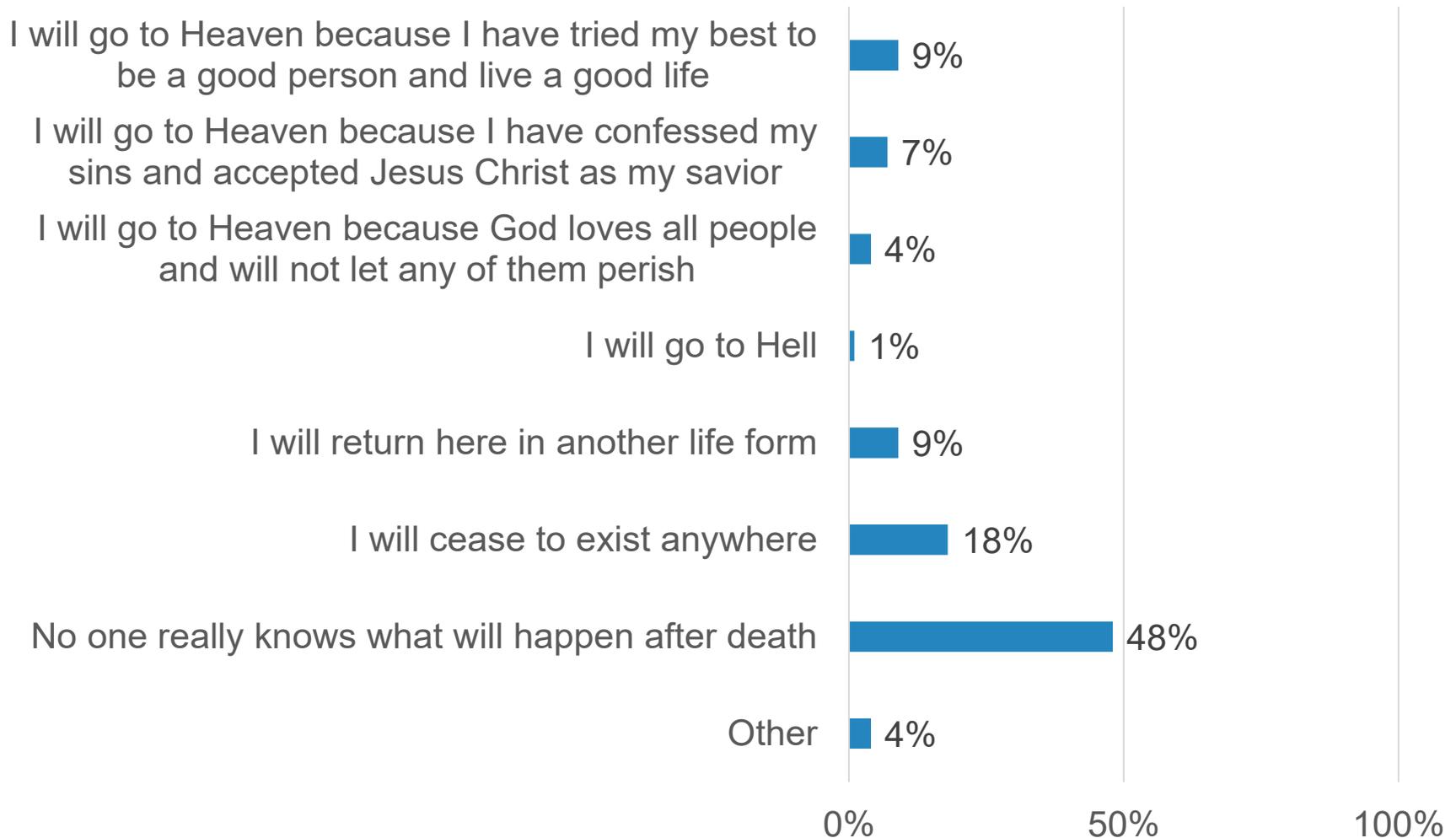


Lifewayresearch

Q51: “Please complete this phrase with all of the endings that apply. (Select all that apply) I would consider reading the Bible if...” n=2,001

48% believe that no one knows what will happen after death

Among Americans with no religious preference,
Atheists, and Agnostics

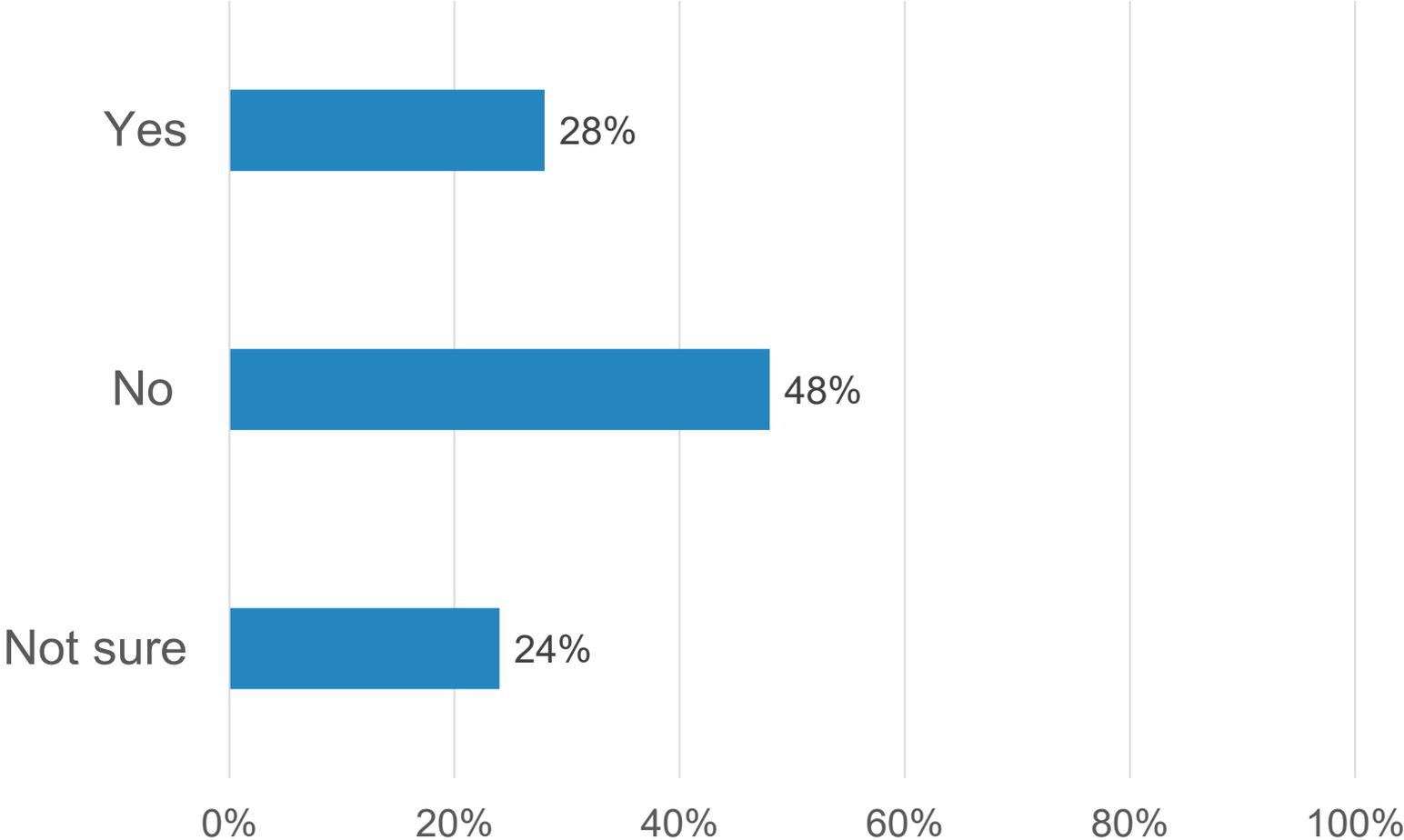


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Q52: "There are many beliefs about life after death. Which of the following statements is closest to your own beliefs? (Select One) After death..." n=2,001

48% do not care if Christianity is “true”

Among Americans with no religious preference, Atheists, and Agnostics

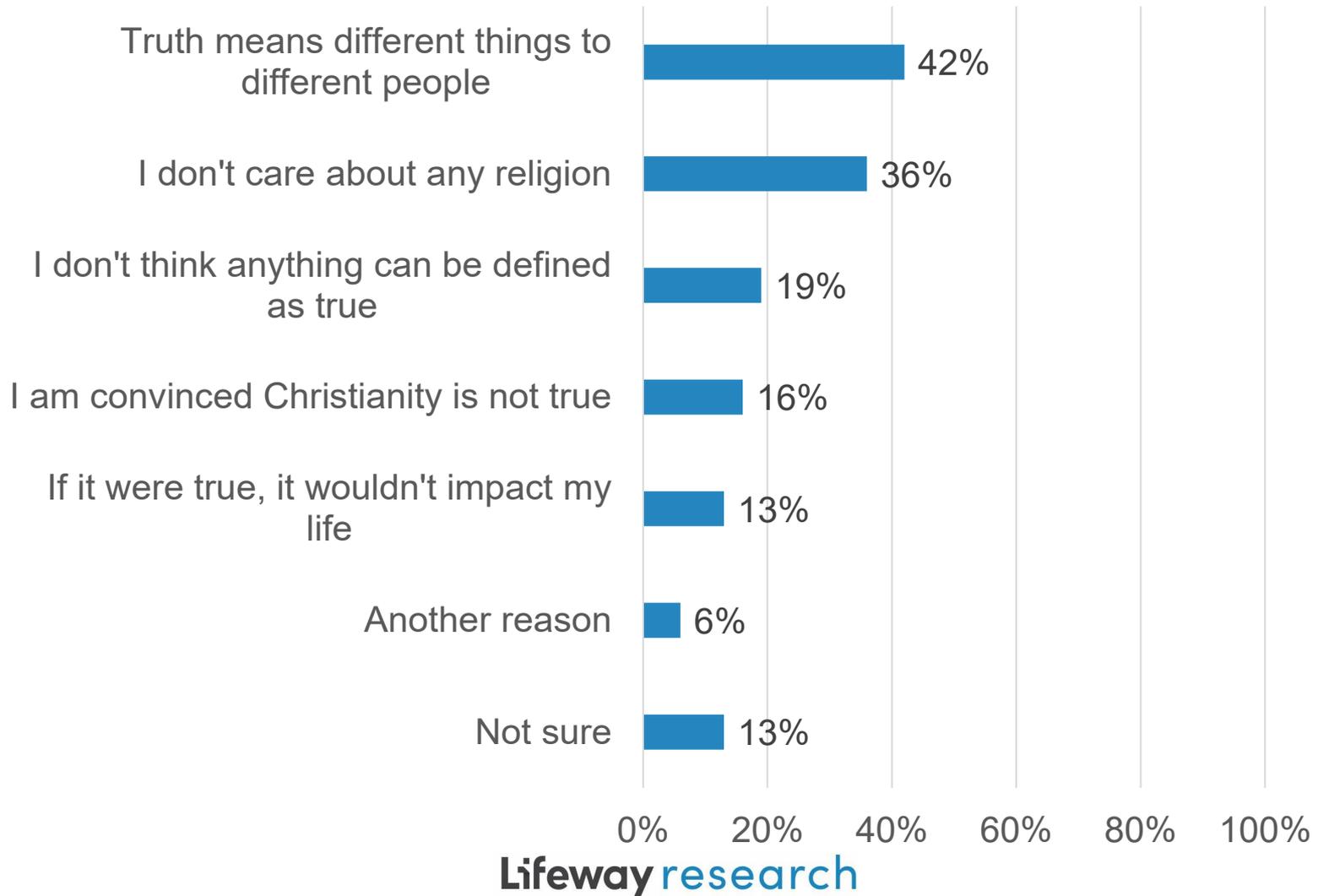


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Q53: “Do you care if ‘Christianity is ‘true?’” n=2,001

“Which of the following describe why you don’t currently care if Christianity is true?”

Among Americans with no religious preference, Atheists, and Agnostics who do not care if Christianity is true



Q54: “Which of the following describe why you don’t currently care if Christianity is true? (Select all that apply” n=1.478

Significant Differences

Gender

Age

Ethnicity

Region

Education Level

Faith Preference

Church Attendance

Locality

Significant Differences

Comparisons were made to determine if there are any significant statistical differences among gender, age, ethnicity, region, and education.

GENDER	AGE	ETHNICITY	REGION	EDUCATION
Male	18-29	White	Northeast	High School graduate or less
Female	30-49	African American	Midwest	Some college
	50-64	Hispanic	South	Bachelor's Degree
	65+	Other Ethnicities	West	Graduate Degree

Note: Region is defined by the US Census locations

Significant Statistical Differences

Comparisons were made to determine if there are any significant statistical differences among faith preference, religious service attendance at a Christian church, and location.

FAITH PREFERENCE	CHRISTIAN SERVICE ATTENDANCE	LOCALITY
Atheist	More than once a week/About once a week	Large city
Agnostics	Once or twice a month/ Only on religious holiday	Small city
Nothing in particular	Rarely/Never	Suburb
	Not sure	Rural Area

“Which statement best describes your beliefs?”

- Those age 50-64 (43%) are more likely to select “I have a complete absence of religious beliefs” than those 18-29 (24%) and 30-49 (37%)
- Whites (41%) are more likely to select “I am somewhere between belief and unbelief” than African Americans (27%) and Hispanics (29%)
- Those with a Graduate Degree are the most likely to select “I have a complete absence of religious beliefs” (53%)
- Atheists are the most likely to select “I have a complete absence of religious beliefs” (82%)
- Those who rarely/never attend a religious service at a Christian church are the most likely to select “I have a complete absence of religious beliefs” (39%)
- Those who live in a suburb (39%) or rural area (42%) are more likely to select “I am somewhere between belief and unbelief” than those who live in a large city (32%)

“Which of the following are goals for your life?”

To maximize my own flourishing

- Those age 18-29 (52%) and 30-49 (47%) are more likely to select than those 50-64 (38%) and 65+ (34%)
- African Americans (54%) and Other Ethnicities (50%) are more likely to select than Whites (42%)

“Which of the following are goals for your life?”

To help the lives of my loved ones flourish

- Those who are High School Graduates or less are the least likely to select (49%)
- Those with no particular faith preference are the least likely to select (51%)
- Atheists (59%) and agnostics (64%) are more likely to select than those with no particular faith preference (51%)
- Those who attend a religious service at a Christian church once or twice a month/only on religious holidays (58%) or rarely/never attend (57%) are more likely to select than those who attend more than once a week/about once a week (41%)

“Which of the following are goals for your life?”

To help the lives of all people flourish

- Those who are High School Graduates or less are the least likely to select (30%)

“Which of the following are goals for your life?”

To find meaning in something or someone transcendent or beyond the physical human experience

- Those age 18-29 (35%) and 30-49 (33%) are more likely to select than those 50-64 (19%) and 65+ (16%)
- African Americans are the most likely to select (45%)
- Atheists are the least likely to select (16%)
- Those who attend a religious service at a Christian church more than once a week/about once a week (37%) or once or twice a month/only on religious holidays (47%) are more likely to select than those who rarely/never attend (26%)
- Those who live in a large city are the most likely to select (35%)

“If there is going to be meaning in life, humans have to create that meaning.”

- No meaningful significant differences

“Society’s move away from religion is inevitable.”

- Atheists are the most likely to Agree (69%)

“There are many systems of belief today with religions being one type competing with others.”

- Those with no particular faith preference are the least likely to Agree (75%)

“Somewhere there is a fullness to life that can transcend the ordinary.”

- Those age 65+ are the least likely to Agree (53%) and most likely to be Not Sure (30%)
- African Americans are the most likely to Agree (78%)
- Those who are High School Graduates or less (66%) or with some college (68%) are more likely to Agree than those with a Graduate Degree (57%)
- Atheists are the most likely to Disagree (27%)
- Those who attend a religious service at a Christian church more than once a week/about once a week (80%) are more likely to Agree than those who rarely/never attend (63%)

“There is nothing that gives meaning in life beyond human flourishing.”

- African American (52%) and Hispanics (47%) are more likely to Agree than Whites (40%)
- Atheists are the most likely to Agree (52%)
- Those who attend a religious service at a Christian church more than once a week/about once a week (62%) are more likely to Agree than those who attend once or twice a month/only on religious holidays (46%) or rarely/never attend (41%)

“I believe there is a source of wholeness in life that I want to find.”

- Those age 18-29 (75%) and 30-49 (74%) are more likely to Agree than those 50-64 (62%) and 65+ (50%)
- African Americans are the most likely to Agree (82%)
- Those who are High School Graduates or less (71%) or with some college (71%) are more likely to Agree than those with a Bachelor’s Degree (62%) or a Graduate Degree (56%)
- Atheists are the most likely to Disagree (38%)
- Those who attend a religious service at a Christian church more than once a week/about once a week (82%) are more likely to Agree than those who rarely/never attend (66%)

“There are times I think there must be something more to this life than what I have found so far.”

- Those age 65+ are the most likely to Disagree (42%)
- African Americans (78%) and Hispanics (78%) are more likely to Agree than Whites (65%)
- Those with a Graduate Degree are the most likely to Disagree (44%)
- Those with no particular faith preference are the most likely to Agree (75%)
- Those who attend a religious service at a Christian church more than once a week/more than once a week (83%) are more likely to Agree than those who rarely/never attend (68%)
- Those who live in a suburb are the least likely to Agree (64%)

“Religion feels like it has been imposed on me rather than offered as a choice.”

- Atheists (75%) and Agnostics (71%) are more likely to Agree than those with no particular faith preference (56%)

“Religion is important in my life.”

- Those age 65+ are the most likely to Disagree (85%)
- Those age 18-29 are the most likely to Agree (32%)
- Whites are the most likely to Disagree (74%)
- African Americans are the most likely to Agree (50%)
- Those in the West (74%) are more likely to Disagree than those in the Northeast (65%) and South (63%)
- Those who are High School Graduates or less are the most likely to Agree (33%)
- Atheists are the most likely to Disagree (94%)
- Those with no particular faith preference are the most likely to Agree (34%)
- Those who rarely/never attend a religious service at a Christian church are the most likely to Disagree (74%)
- Those who live in a suburb (74%) are more likely to Disagree than those who live in a large city (64%) or rural area (66%)

“Which of the following best reflects your beliefs about God?”

- Those age 65+ (29%) are more likely to select “I believe God does not exist” than those 18-29 (11%) and 30-49 (21%)
- African Americans are the most likely to select “I believe in God, and I seek to know God relationally” (46%)
- Whites are the most likely to select “I am not sure if God exists” (26%)
- Those in the South (23%) are more likely to select “I believe in God, and I seek to know God relationally” than those in the Northeast (16%) and West (13%)
- Those with a Graduate Degree are more likely to select “I believe God does not exist” (35%)
- Atheists are the most likely to select “I believe God does not exist” (66%)
- Those who rarely/never attend a religious service at a Christian church are the most likely to select “I am not sure if God exists” (25%)

“Do you consider yourself a person of faith?”

- Males are more likely to select “No” than females (58% v. 48%)
- Those age 50-64 (59%) and 65+ (66%) are more likely to select “No” than those 18-29 (40%) and 30-49 (53%)
- Whites (60%) and Other Ethnicities (54%) are more likely to select “No” than African Americans (26%) and Hispanics (44%)
- Those in the West are the most likely to select “No” (61%)
- Those with a Bachelor’s Degree (68%) or Graduate Degree (74%) are more likely to select “No” than those who are High School Graduates or less (39%) or with some college (53%)
- Atheists (90%) are more likely to select “No” than agnostics (71%) and those with no particular faith preference (37%)
- Those who rarely/never attend a religious service at a Christian church are the most likely to select “No” (59%)
- Those who live in a suburb are the most likely to select “No” (60%)

“Do you consider yourself spiritual?”

- Males are more likely to select “No” than females (47% v. 32%)
- Those age 65+ are the most likely to select “No” (56%)
- African Americans are the most likely to select “Yes” (69%)
- Those in the Midwest (49%) and South (51%) are more likely to select “Yes” than those in the West (41%)
- Those who are High School Graduates or less (52%) or with some college (50%) are more likely to select “Yes” than those with a Bachelor’s Degree (40%) or a Graduate Degree (34%)
- Atheists (73%) are more likely to select “No” than Agnostics (43%) and no particular faith preference (29%)
- Those who attend a religious service at a Christian church more than once a week/about once a week are the most likely to select “Yes” (73%)

“For you, what is included in being spiritual?”

Belief in a higher power

- Hispanics are the least likely to select (46%)
- Those in the Midwest are the most likely to select (65%)
- Those with a Graduate Degree are the least likely to select (42%)
- Those with no particular faith preference (61%) are more likely to select than atheists (29%) and agnostics (49%)
- Those who attend a religious service at a Christian church more than once a week/about once a week are the least likely to select (37%)

“For you, what is included in being spiritual?”

Belief in God

- Those age 30-49 (45%) are more likely to select than those 18-29 (36%) and 50-64 (34%)
- African Americans are the most likely to select (64%)
- Those in the Midwest (44%) and South (44%) are more likely to select than those in the West (28%)
- Those who are High School Graduates or less (47%) or with some college (41%) are more likely to select than those with a Bachelor’s Degree (25%) or a Graduate Degree (23%)
- Those with no particular faith preference (48%) are more likely to select than atheists (9%) and agnostics (13%)
- Those who attend a religious service at a Christian church more than once a week/about once a week are the most likely to select (71%)
- Those who live in a large city (42%) or a rural area (45%) are more likely to select than those who live in a suburb (32%)

“For you, what is included in being spiritual?”

Belief in spirits, angels, and/or demons

- Females are more likely to select than males (47% v. 33%)
- Those age 30-49 (46%) are more likely to select than those 50-64 (32%) and 65+ (35%)
- Those in the Midwest (47%) and South (42%) are more likely to select than those in the West (33%)
- Those who are High School Graduates or less (46%) or with some college (43%) are more likely to select than those with a Bachelor’s Degree (32%) or a Graduate Degree (19%)
- Those with no particular faith preference (47%) are more likely to select than atheists (17%) and agnostics (25%)
- Those who live in a rural area are the most likely to select (52%)

“For you, what is included in being spiritual?”

Belief in spiritual forces, karma, and/or energy

- Females are more likely to select than males (69% v. 57%)
- Whites (67%) are more likely to select than Hispanics (55%)
- Those with some college (68%) are more likely to select than those with a Graduate Degree (55%)
- Agnostics (71%) are more likely to select than those with no particular faith preference (61%)
- Those who rarely/never attend a religious service at a Christian church are the most likely to select (70%)

“For you, what is included in being spiritual?”

Being in tune with my inner self

- Whites (67%) are more likely to select than Hispanics (57%)
- Atheists (76%) are more likely to select than those with no particular faith preference (63%)
- Those who rarely/never attend a religious service at a Christian church are the most likely to select (71%)

“For you, what is included in being spiritual?”

Being in tune with nature

- Whites (66%) and Other Ethnicities (68%) are more likely to select than African Americans (50%)
- Those in the Midwest (67%) are more likely to select than those in the Northeast (57%)
- Atheists (72%) and agnostics (71%) are more likely to select than those with no particular faith preference (59%)
- Those who rarely/never attend a religious service at a Christian church are more likely to select (68%)

“For you, what is included in being spiritual?”

Connecting with other people

- Other Ethnicities (62%) are more likely to select than African Americans (49%)
- Those who are High School Graduates or less are the least likely to select (45%)
- Those who rarely/never attend a religious service at a Christian church (54%) are more likely to select than those who attend more than once a week/about once a week (40%)

“Religion does not belong in public life.”

- Those age 65+ (58%) are more likely to Agree than those 18-29 (41%) and 30-49 (51%)
- African Americans (49%) are more likely to Disagree than Whites (35%) and Other Ethnicities (29%)
- Those with a Bachelor’s Degree (64%) or a Graduate Degree (67%) are more likely to Agree than those who are High School Graduates or less (40%) or with some college (48%)
- Atheists (74%) are more likely to Agree than agnostics (61%) and those with no particular faith preference (41%)
- Those who rarely/never attend a religious service at a Christian church (52%) are more likely to Agree than those who attend once or twice a month/only on religious holidays (42%)
- Those who live in a rural area are the least likely to Agree (42%)

“I cannot imagine any religion being a true motivator of positive human action.”

- Males are more likely to Agree than females (47% v. 36%)
- African Americans (50%) and Hispanics (48%) are more likely to Agree than Whites (39%)
- Those with some college (49%) are more likely to Disagree than those who are High School Graduates or less (35%) or with a Bachelor’s Degree (41%)
- Atheists (57%) are more likely to Agree than agnostics (36%) and those with no particular faith preference (39%)
- Those who attend a religious service at a Christian church more than once a week/more than once a week are the most likely to Agree (66%)

“The existence of supernatural entities is very likely.”

- Females are more likely to Agree than males (61% v. 50%)
- Those age 18-29 (65%) and 30-49 (65%) are more likely to Agree than those 50-64 (45%) and 65+ (31%)
- African Americans (73%) and Hispanics (66%) are more likely to Agree than Whites (50%) and Other Ethnicities (52%)
- Those who are High School Graduates or less are the most likely to Agree (65%)
- Those with no particular faith preference (64%) are more likely to Agree than atheists (29%) and agnostics (50%)
- Those who attend a religious service at a Christian church more than once a week/about once a week (75%) are the most likely to Agree than those who rarely/never attend (53%)

“I value individual choice over traditional ways of living.”

- Those who attend a religious service at a Christian church once or twice a month/only on religious holidays are the most likely to Disagree (24%)

“When you think of potential sources of authority over your life, which of the following do you generally feel you should submit to?”

The government

- No meaningful significant differences

“When you think of potential sources of authority over your life, which of the following do you generally feel you should submit to?”

My boss

- Those who attend a religious service at a Christian church more than once a week/about once a week are them most likely to select (18%)

“When you think of potential sources of authority over your life, which of the following do you generally feel you should submit to?”

Mentors, counselors, or teachers

- No meaningful significant differences

“When you think of potential sources of authority over your life, which of the following do you generally feel you should submit to?”

My parents or other family leader

- Those age 18-29 are the most likely to select (29%)

“When you think of potential sources of authority over your life, which of the following do you generally feel you should submit to?”

My own decision making

- Those age 65+ are the most likely to select (78%)
- Whites (71%) are more likely to select than African Americans (63%) and Hispanics (61%)
- Those who are High School Graduates or less are the least likely to select (60%)
- Atheists (79%) and Agnostics (80%) are more likely to select than those with no particular faith preference (62%)
- Those who rarely/never attend a religious service at a Christian church are the most likely to select (73%)

“When you think of potential sources of authority over your life, which of the following do you generally feel you should submit to?”

My friends’ standards or expectations

- Those age 18-29 are the most likely to select (15%)

“When you think of potential sources of authority over your life, which of the following do you generally feel you should submit to?”

Science and things that can be proven

- Those age 65+ are the most likely to select (51%)
- Whites are the most likely to select (44%)
- Those in the West (45%) are more likely to select than those in the Midwest (38%) and South (35%)
- Those with a Graduate Degree are the most likely to select (55%)
- Atheists (58%) and Agnostics (56%) are more likely to select than those with no particular faith preference (28%)
- Those who rarely/never attend a religious service at a Christian church are the most likely to select (43%)

“When you think of potential sources of authority over your life, which of the following do you generally feel you should submit to?”

God

- Those age 18-29 (26%) and 30-49 (25%) are more likely to select than those 50-64 (18%) and 65+ (15%)
- African Americans are the most likely to select (45%)
- Those in the West are the least likely to select (15%)
- Those who are High School Graduates or less are the most likely to select (31%)
- Those with no particular faith preference (33%) are more likely to select than atheists (3%) and agnostics (6%)
- Those who rarely/never attend a religious service at a Christian church are the least likely to select (19%)

“Which if any of the following are sources of moral standards for you?”

Laws

- Those age 65+ are the most likely to select (50%)
- Whites (40%) and Other Ethnicities (41%) are more likely to select than African Americans (28%) and Hispanics (28%)
- Those with a Graduate Degree are the most likely to select (48%)
- Atheists (44%) and agnostics (45%) are more likely to select than those with no particular faith preference (33%)
- Those who rarely/never attend a religious service at a Christian church are more likely to select (40%)

“Which if any of the following are sources of moral standards for you?”

Ethical standards our society agrees upon

- Those age 65+ (49%) are more likely to select than those 18-29 (36%) and 30-49 (39%)
- Whites (43%) and Hispanics (42%) are more likely to select than African Americans (29%)
- Those with a Bachelor’s Degree (54%) or a Graduate Degree (54%) are more likely to select than those who are High School Graduates or less (25%) or with some college (45%)
- Atheists (53%) and agnostic (56%) are more likely to select than those with no particular faith preference (32%)
- Those who rarely/never attend a religious service at a Christian church (43%) are more likely to select than those who attend more than once a week/about once a week (27%)
- Those who live in a rural area are the least likely to select (33%)

“Which if any of the following are sources of moral standards for you?”

What people I identify with would praise/condemn

- Those who attend a religious service at a Christian church more than once a week/about once a week are the most likely to select (29%)

“Which if any of the following are sources of moral standards for you?”

My family’s standards or expectations

- Those with a Graduate Degree (36%) are more likely to select than those who are High School Graduates or less (26%) or with some college (28%)

“Which if any of the following are sources of moral standards for you?”

My own sense of what is right or wrong

- Those age 65+ are the most likely to select (92%)
- Whites (83%) and Other Ethnicities (79%) are more likely to select than African Americans (62%) and Hispanics (65%)
- Those who are High School Graduates or less are the least likely to select (70%)
- Atheists (86%) and agnostics (91%) are more likely to select than those with no particular faith preference (71%)
- Those who rarely/never attend a religious service at a Christian church are the most likely to select (83%)
- Those who live in a rural area (84%) are more likely to select than those who live in a large city (76%) or small city (74%)

“Which if any of the following are sources of moral standards for you?”

Ideas I have gathered from books, speakers, and influencers

- Those with a Graduate Degree are the most likely to select (37%)
- Atheists (31%) and agnostics (33%) are more likely to select than those with no particular faith preference (19%)
- Those who attend a religious service at a Christian church once or twice a month/only on religious holidays are the most likely to select (33%)

“Which if any of the following are sources of moral standards for you?”

Standards God has set

- African Americans are the most likely to select than African Americans (34%)
- Those who are High School Graduates or less are the most likely to select (21%)
- Those with no particular faith preference (24%) are more likely to select than atheists (2%) and agnostics (5%)
- Those who rarely/never attend a religious service at a Christian church are the least likely to select (13%)

“Much in our society is broken today.”

- No meaningful significant differences

“Many of the systems in our society have unjustly hurt people.”

- No meaningful significant differences

“I am tired of blaming systems for the problems in our society.”

- African Americans (52%) are more likely to Agree than Whites (43%) and Other Ethnicities (39%)
- Those who are High School Graduates or less are the least likely to Disagree (37%)
- Atheists (50%) and agnostics (47%) are more likely to Disagree than those with no particular faith preference (38%)
- Those who attend a religious service at a Christian church more than once a week/about once a week are the most likely to Agree (72%)

“I am intentional about living from a clear set of values.”

- Those age 18-29 are the least likely to Agree (72%)
- Whites (79%) and African Americans (84%) are more likely to Agree than Hispanics (72%)
- Those who attend a religious service at a Christian church more than once a week/about once a week (87%) are more likely to Agree than those who attend once or twice a month/only on religious holidays (73%)

“I am holding out hope that someone can redeem our culture.”

- African Americans (61%) are more likely to Agree than Other Ethnicities (51%)
- Those in the West are the most likely to Disagree (35%)
- Those who are High School Graduates or less (58%) or with some college (58%) are more likely to Agree than those with a Graduate Degree (48%)
- Those with no particular faith preference (60%) are more likely to Agree than atheists (46%) and agnostics (50%)
- Those who attend a religious service at a Christian church more than once a week/about once a week are the most likely to Agree (76%)

“We need a better source of wisdom for life’s problems.”

- Those age 18-29 (70%) and 30-49 (72%) are more likely to Agree than those 65+ (61%)
- Those who are High School Graduates or less (71%) or with some college (71%) are more likely to Agree than those with a Graduate Degree (60%)
- Those with no particular faith preference (71%) are more likely to Agree than atheists (60%) and agnostics (68%)
- Those who attend a religious service at a Christian church more than once a week/about once a week are the most likely to Agree (82%)

“I regret failing to live up to my own set of values.”

- Those age 18-29 are the most likely to Agree (56%)
- Those age 65+ are the most likely to Disagree (69%)
- African Americans (57%) and Hispanics (49%) are more likely to Agree than Whites (40%) and Other Ethnicities (39%)
- Those who are High School Graduates or less are the most likely to Agree (53%)
- Those with no particular faith preference (49%) are more likely to Agree than atheists (32%) and agnostics (37%)
- Those who attend a religious service at a Christian church more than once a week/about once a week are the most likely to Agree (72%)
- Those who rarely/never attend a religious service at a Christian church are the most likely to Disagree (53%)
- Those who live in the suburbs are the most likely to Disagree (57%)

“I often feel my goals and achievements lack meaning.”

- Those age 18-29 are the most likely to Agree (49%)
- Those age 65+ are the most likely to Disagree (75%)
- African Americans are the most likely to Agree (45%)
- Those who are High School Graduates or less (43%) or with some college (42%) are more likely to Agree than those with a Bachelor’s Degree (31%) or a Graduate Degree (23%)
- Those with no particular faith preference (42%) and agnostics (36%) are more likely to Agree than atheists (27%)
- Those who rarely/never attend a religious service at a Christian church are the most likely to Disagree (58%)

“Which of the following religions have you explored enough to feel you know what you like and don’t like about them?”

Christianity

- Other Ethnicities are the least likely to select (44%)
- Those who are High School Graduates or less are the least likely to select (47%)
- Atheists (67%) and agnostics (66%) are more likely to select than those with no particular faith preference (47%)

“Which of the following religions have you explored enough to feel you know what you like and don’t like about them?”

Judaism

- Those age 18-29 are the least likely to select (6%)
- Those who are High School Graduates or less are the least likely to select (5%)
- Atheists (21%) and agnostics (18%) are more likely to select than those with no particular faith preference (8%)
- Those who rarely/never attend a religious service at a Christian church are the most likely to select (14%)

“Which of the following religions have you explored enough to feel you know what you like and don’t like about them?”

Latter Day Saints

- Those who are High School Graduates or less are the least likely to select (6%)
- Atheists (19%) and agnostics (16%) are more likely to select than those with no particular faith preference (6%)

“Which of the following religions have you explored enough to feel you know what you like and don’t like about them?”

Islam

- Those who are High School Graduates or less are the least likely to select (7%)
- Atheists (22%) and agnostics (19%) are more likely to select than those with no particular faith preference (9%)

“Which of the following religions have you explored enough to feel you know what you like and don’t like about them?”

Hinduism

- No meaningful significant differences

“Which of the following religions have you explored enough to feel you know what you like and don’t like about them?”

Buddhism

- Other Ethnicities are the most likely to select (21%)
- Those who are High School Graduates or less are the least likely to select (7%)
- Atheists (18%) and agnostics (20%) are more likely to select than those with no particular faith preference (10%)
- Those who attend a religious service at a Christian church more than once a week/about once a week are the least likely to select (5%)

“Which of the following religions have you explored enough to feel you know what you like and don’t like about them?”

Jehovah’s Witnesses

- Those age 18-29 are the least likely to select (8%)
- Atheists (20%) and agnostics (18%) are more likely to select than those with no particular faith preference (10%)
- Those who rarely/never attend a religious service at a Christian church are the most likely to select (15%)

“Society has tried Christianity and moved on.”

- African Americans are the most likely to Agree (49%)
- Whites (48%) and Hispanics (48%) are more likely to Disagree than African Americans (33%) and Other Ethnicities (36%)
- Other Ethnicities are the most likely to be Not sure (30%)
- Those who are High School Graduates or less are the least likely to Disagree (39%) and most likely to be Not sure (26%)
- Atheists (44%) are more likely to Agree than agnostics (32%) and those with no particular faith preference (33%)
- Those who attend more than once a week/about once a week (58%) are more likely to Agree than those who rarely/never attend a religious service at a Christian church (33%)

“Christianity is as relevant today as in the past.”

- Those age 18-29 are the most likely to Agree (48%)
- African Americans (53%) are more likely to Agree than Whites (35%) and Other Ethnicities (40%)
- Whites are the most likely to Disagree (52%)
- Those who are High School Graduates or less are the most likely to Agree (47%)
- Those with a Bachelor’s Degree (57%) or a Graduate Degree (64%) are more likely to Disagree than those who are High School Graduates or less (35%) or with some college (49%)
- Those with no particular faith preference (48%) are more likely to Agree than atheists (18%) and agnostics (29%)
- Those who attend a religious service at a Christian church more than once a week/about once a week are the most likely to Agree (79%)

“Christianity feels like a museum filled with ideas important in the past.”

- Those who are High School Graduates or less are the least likely to Agree (48%) and the most likely to be Not sure (23%)
- Atheists (68%) and agnostics (64%) are more likely to Agree than those with no particular faith preference (49%)
- Those who attend a religious service at a Christian church once or twice a month/only on religious holidays are the most likely to Disagree (46%)
- Those who attend a religious service at a Christian church more than once a week/about once a week (64%) or rarely/never attend (57%) are more likely to Agree than those who attend once or twice a month/only on religious holidays (45%)

“We as a culture have evolved and matured beyond Christianity.”

- Atheists (62%) are more likely to Agree than agnostics (50%) and those with no particular faith preference (40%)
- Those who attend a religious service at a Christian church more than once a week/about once a week are the most likely to Agree (60%)

“Please indicate which if any of the following accurately complete this sentence for you. Christianity is...”

Kind

- Those age 18-29 are the most likely to select (28%)
- African Americans (30%) are more likely to select than Whites (20%) and Other Ethnicities (20%)
- Those with no particular faith preference (27%) are more likely to select than atheists (11%) and agnostics (17%)
- Those who rarely/never attend a religious service at a Christian church are the least likely to select (19%)

“Please indicate which if any of the following accurately complete this sentence for you. Christianity is...”

Mean

- Those who are High School Graduates or less are the least likely to select (12%)
- Atheists (32%) and agnostics (22%) are more likely to select than those with no particular faith preference (12%)
- Those who rarely/never attend a religious service at a Christian church (19%) are more likely to select than those who attend once or twice a month/only on religious holidays (8%)

“Please indicate which if any of the following accurately complete this sentence for you. Christianity is...”

Helpful in my community

- Those with no particular faith preference (20%) are more likely to select than atheists (9%) and agnostics (14%)
- Those who rarely/never attend a religious service at a Christian church are the least likely to select (14%)

“Please indicate which if any of the following accurately complete this sentence for you. Christianity is...”

Interesting

- Those age 18-29 are the most likely to select (35%)
- African Americans are the most likely to select (40%)
- Those who are High School Graduates or less (28%) or with some college (28%) are more likely to select than those with a Bachelor’s Degree (18%) or a Graduate Degree (20%)
- Those with no particular faith preference (29%) are more likely to select than atheists (15%) and agnostics (21%)
- Those who rarely/never attend a religious service at a Christian church are the least likely to select (23%)

“Please indicate which if any of the following accurately complete this sentence for you. Christianity is...”

Harmful

- Those with a Bachelor’s Degree (35%) or a Graduate Degree (37%) are more likely to select than those who are High School Graduates or less (18%) or with some college (28%)
- Atheists (48%) and agnostics (37%) are more likely to select than those with no particular faith preference (17%)
- Those who rarely/attend a religious service at a Christian church are the most likely to select (30%)

“Please indicate which if any of the following accurately complete this sentence for you. Christianity is...”

Filled with wisdom for life

- African Americans (31%) are more likely to select than Whites (23%) and Other Ethnicities (20%)
- Those with no particular faith preference (30%) are more likely to select than atheists (12%) and agnostics (18%)
- Those who rarely/never attend a religious service at a Christian church are the least likely to select (23%)

“Please indicate which if any of the following accurately complete this sentence for you. Christianity is...”

Useless

- Those age 50-64 are the most likely to select (25%)
- Those who are High School Graduates or less are the least likely to select (14%)
- Atheists (42%) are more likely to select than agnostics (17%) and those with no particular faith preference (11%)
- Those who rarely/never attend a religious service at a Christian church are the most likely to select (20%)

“I don’t understand the language of most churches.”

- Those age 30-49 (41%) are more likely to Disagree than those 18-29 (35%) and 65+ (30%)
- Those with some college (42%) or a Graduate Degree (44%) are more likely to Disagree than those who are High School Graduates or less (33%) or with a Bachelor’s Degree (34%)
- Atheists (43%) and agnostics (44%) are more likely to Disagree than those with no particular faith preference (33%)
- Those who attend a religious service at a Christian church more than once a week/about once a week are the most likely to Agree (57%)
- Those who attend a religious service at a Christian church once or twice a month/only on religious holidays are the most likely to Disagree (47%)

“The language Christians use about their beliefs doesn’t relate to things I care about.”

- African Americans are the most likely to Disagree (35%)
- Those with a Bachelor’s Degree (64%) or a Graduate Degree (67%) are more likely to Agree than those who are High School Graduates or less (52%) or with some college (56%)
- Atheists (77%) are more likely to Agree than agnostics (64%) and those with no particular faith preference (49%)
- Those who attend a religious service at a Christian church once or twice a month/only on religious holidays (41%) are more likely to Disagree than those who rarely/never attend (25%)

“Christians’ ‘morals’ are judgmental.”

- Those age 18-29 are the least likely to Agree (66%)
- Whites (75%) are more likely to Agree than African Americans (65%) and Hispanics (63%)
- Those who are High School Graduates or less are the least likely to Agree (64%)
- Atheists (86%) and agnostics (82%) are more likely to Agree than those with no particular faith preference (65%)
- Those who attend a religious service at a Christian church more than once a week/about once a week (70%) are more likely to Agree than those who attend once or twice a month/only on religious holidays (50%)

“I want to set my own moral standards, not accept those imposed by the Christian faith.”

- Those age 50-64 (83%) and 65+ (83%) are more likely to Agree than those 18-29 (71%) and 30-49 (75%)
- Whites are the most likely to Agree (81%)
- Those who are High School Graduates or less are the least likely to Agree (71%)
- Atheists (91%) and agnostics (87%) are more likely to Agree than those with no particular faith preference (70%)
- Those who rarely/never attend a religious service at a Christian church are the most likely to Agree (82%)

“I am more willing to hear a Christian talk about their faith if they don’t act like they have all the answers.”

- Those age 65+ (29%) are more likely to Disagree than those 18-29 (19%) and 30-49 (22%)
- Those in the Midwest (71%) are more likely to Agree than those in the Northeast (60%) and West (63%)
- Agnostics (73%) and those with no particular faith preference (66%) are more likely to Agree than atheists (56%)

“I would value an honest conversation exploring answers to life’s problems found in Jesus Christ’s teachings.”

- Those age 18-29 (52%) and 30-49 (50%) are more likely to Agree than those 50-64 (38%) and 65+ (32%)
- African Americans are the most likely to Agree (62%)
- Whites are the most likely to Disagree (45%)
- Those in the South (50%) are more likely to Agree than those in the Northeast (40%) and West (41%)
- Those who are High School Graduates or less (50%) or with some college (49%) are more likely to Agree than those with a Bachelor’s Degree (36%) or a Graduate Degree (34%)
- Those with no particular faith preference (53%) are more likely to Agree than atheists (25%) and agnostics (38%)
- Those who attend a religious service at a Christian church more than once a week/about once a week are the most likely to Agree (85%)
- Those who live in a rural area (50%) are more likely to Agree than those who live in a suburb (40%)

“There is an ultimate purpose and plan for every person’s life.”

- Females are more likely to Agree than males (62% v. 50%)
- Those age 65+ are the most likely to Disagree (39%)
- African Americans are the most likely to Agree (73%)
- Those in the West are the most likely to Disagree (37%)
- Those with a Graduate Degree are the most likely to Disagree (53%)
- Those with no particular faith preference (67%) are more likely to Agree than atheists (30%) and agnostics (44%)
- Those who attend a religious service at a Christian church more than once a week/about once a week are the most likely to Agree (84%)
- Those who live in a small city (61%) or a rural area (61%) are more likely to Agree than those who live in a suburb (51%)

“A major priority in my life is finding my deeper purpose.”

- Those age 18-29 (68%) and 30-49 (64%) are more likely to Agree than those 50-64 (49%) and 65+ (41%)
- Those age 65+ are the most likely to Disagree (48%)
- African Americans (72%) are more likely to Agree than Whites (54%) and Other Ethnicities (58%)
- Those who are High School Graduates or less (61%) or with some college (62%) are more likely to Agree than those with a Bachelor’s Degree (52%) or a Graduate Degree (47%)
- Those with no particular faith preference (65%) are more likely to Agree than atheists (40%) and agnostics (51%)
- Those who rarely/never attend a religious service at a Christian church are the most likely to Disagree (33%)

“Please complete this phrase with all of the endings that apply. I would consider reading the Bible if...”

I just wanted to understand the deity it describes

- Those age 65+ are the least likely to select (7%)
- African Americans are the most likely to select (32%)
- Those who are High School Graduates or less (22%) or with some college (20%) are more likely to select than those with a Bachelor’s Degree (15%) or a Graduate Degree (11%)
- Atheists are the least likely to select (10%)
- Those who rarely/never attend a religious service at a Christian church are the least likely to select (17%)

“Please complete this phrase with all of the endings that apply. I would consider reading the Bible if...”

There was a book club-type group with non-judgmental discussion about what we read

- Those age 18-29 are the most likely to select (16%)
- Those who rarely/never attend a religious service at a Christian church are the least likely to select (10%)

“Please complete this phrase with all of the endings that apply. I would consider reading the Bible if...”

Christians demonstrated more integrity and good character

- Those age 18-29 are the most likely to select (28%)
- Those who rarely/never attend a religious service at a Christian church are the least likely to select (21%)

“Please complete this phrase with all of the endings that apply. I would consider reading the Bible if...”

People stopped quoting it for political gain

- Agnostics (32%) are more likely to select than atheists (20%) and those with no particular faith preference (24%)

“Please complete this phrase with all of the endings that apply. I would consider reading the Bible if...”

I was looking for advice on daily living

- Those age 65+ are the least likely to select (5%)
- Whites are the least likely to select (11%)
- Those who are High School Graduates or less (20%) or with some college (16%) are more likely to select than those with a Bachelor’s Degree (10%) or a Graduate Degree (7%)
- Those with no particular faith preference (20%) are more likely to select than atheists (5%) and agnostics (8%)
- Those who attend a religious service at a Christian church more than once a week/about once a week are the most likely to select (35%)

“Please complete this phrase with all of the endings that apply. I would consider reading the Bible if...”

I saw examples that it contains believable answers to life’s problems

- Those age 65+ are the least likely to select (14%)
- African Americans (32%) are more likely to select than Whites (18%) and Other Ethnicities (20%)
- Those who are High School Graduates or less (24%) or with some college (22%) are more likely to select than those with a Bachelor’s Degree (16%) or a Graduate Degree (13%)
- Agnostics (17%) and those with no particular faith preference (24%) are more likely to select than atheists (11%)
- Those who rarely/never attend a religious service at a Christian church are the least likely to select (19%)

“Please complete this phrase with all of the endings that apply. I would consider reading the Bible if...”

I can't imagine ever considering reading the Bible

- Those age 65+ are the most likely to select (42%) followed by 50-64 (32%), 30-49 (24%), and 18-29 (16%)
- African Americans are the least likely to select (11%)
- Those in the Northeast (29%) and West (33%) are more likely to select than those in the South (22%)
- Those with a Bachelor's Degree (35%) or a Graduate Degree (39%) are more likely to select than those who are High School Graduates or less (19%) or with some college (26%)
- Atheists (49%) and agnostics (32%) are more likely to select than those with no particular faith preference (18%)
- Those who rarely/never attend a religious service at a Christian church are the most likely to select (31%)

**“There are many beliefs about life after death. Which of the following statements is closest to your own beliefs?
After death...”**

- Those age 50-64 (25%) and 65+ (28%) are more likely to select “I will cease to exist anywhere” than those 18-29 (10%) and 30-49 (16%)
- Whites (20%) are more likely to select “I will cease to exist anywhere” than African Americans (9%) and Hispanics (15%)
- Those with a Graduate Degree are the most likely to select “I will cease to exist anywhere” (38%)
- Agnostics (61%) are more likely to select “No one really knows what will happen after death” than atheists (39%) and those with no particular faith preference (47%)
- Atheists are the most likely to select “I will cease to exist anywhere” (47%)
- Those who rarely/never attend a religious service at a Christian church are the most likely to select “No one really knows what will happen after death” (51%)

“Do you care if Christianity is ‘true’?”

- Those age 50-64 (54%) and 65+ (55%) are more likely to select “No” than those 18-29 (40%) and 30-49 (48%)
- African Americans are the most likely to select “Yes” (45%)
- Those who are High School Graduates are the most likely to select “Yes” (34%)
- Those with no particular faith preference (35%) are more likely to select “Yes” than atheists (15%) and agnostics (18%)
- Atheists (77%) are more likely to select “No” than agnostics (59%) and those with no particular faith preference (36%)
- Those who rarely/never attend a religious service at a Christian church are the most likely to select “No” (53%)

“Which of the following describe why you don’t currently care if Christianity is true?”

I don’t think anything can be defined as truth

- Those age 18-29 are the most likely to select (26%)
- Those who attend a religious service at a Christian church once or twice a month/only on religious holidays (31%) are more likely to select than those who rarely/never attend (19%)

“Which of the following describe why you don’t currently care if Christianity is true?”

I am convinced Christianity is not true

- Those age 50-64 (21%) are more likely to select than those age 65+ (11%)
- Those with a Graduate Degree are the most likely to select (26%)
- Atheists (34%) are more likely to select than agnostics (16%) and those with no particular faith preference (9%)

“Which of the following describe why you don’t currently care if Christianity is true?”

If it were true, it wouldn’t impact my life

- Those with a Graduate Degree are the least likely to select (5%)
- Those who attend a religious service at a Christian church more than once a week/about once a week (28%) are more likely to select than those who rarely/never attend (13%)

“Which of the following describe why you don’t currently care if Christianity is true?”

Truth means different things to different people

- Those with some college (46%) or a Bachelor’s Degree (45%) are more likely to select than those with a Graduate Degree (33%)
- Agnostics (52%) are more likely to select than atheists (35%) and those with no particular faith preference (40%)

“Which of the following describe why you don’t currently care if Christianity is true?”

I don’t care about any religion

- Those age 50-64 (42%) and 65+ (47%) are more likely to select than those 18-29 (23%) and 30-49 (34%)
- Those who are High School Graduates or less are the least likely to select (29%)
- Atheists (56%) are more likely to select than agnostics (33%) and those with no particular faith preference (28%)
- Those who rarely/never attend a religious service at a Christian church are the most likely to select (38%)